Transformational Learning Results and Student Recruiting from Virtual Reality Interventions: The Relevance, Opportunities, and Influences of Research Informing Pedagogy

Robert Strong, PhD
Karissa Palmer, Graduate Research Fellow
Chin-Ling Lee, PhD
Karsen Conser, Graduate Teaching Assistant
Texas A&M University

The presentation's relevance is our research's influence on teaching and the symbiotic connection to TAMU's Strategic Plan. Enriching "transformational education and student's success" (TAMU, 2020, p. 3) is the first of six priorities in TAMU's current Strategic Plan 2020–2025. Industry 4.0 technologies include artificial intelligence, machine learning, robotics, IoT (internet of things), virtual reality (VR), big data/analytics, and cloud infrastructure. 5G networks have influenced the proliferation of Industry 4.0 technologies' **opportunities**, use, and roles in day-to-day predictions of future outcomes.

The increased technologies adoption by consumers and the increasing number of companies developing VR hardware and software have made the innovation more accessible and **relevant** than ever before. The **relevancy** of VR is the digital technology's innovative and accessible attributes placing the technology at the forefront of future agricultural sciences dissemination. Gen Z students are digital natives to VR technology and will be better prepared to learn with the technologies than previous generations entering post-secondary education. Instructors should consider VR technologies for potential transformational learning **opportunities** to **influence** positive learning outcomes.

The **presentation's objectives** were; a) share VR transformational intervention experiences with high school youth that have visited our college, b) discuss the VR technologies used to educate and recruit high school youth to our academic programs, c) communicate results outlining transformational learning increases from contextualized content taught through two separate VR headsets and our labs Anatomage Table, and d) provide examples where our research informs revised or supplemental teaching pedagogy to improve student outcomes and attract students to Aggieland.

The **target audience** for our presentation were faculty members with a teaching appointment, graduate students who desire to teach at the post-secondary level as a faculty member, and staff working with external groups seeking strategies to improve stakeholder engagement and learning outcomes.

VR can be an **opportunistic** and **influential** asset for student outcomes due to knowledge transfer on societal issues such as global food security, immigration, consequences from reduced water and other climate issues, nutrition, and the unintended effects of war. VR allows people from all backgrounds to have immersive experiences at their leisure. Student learning outcomes, in VR environments, are simultaneously **relevant** contextually, **opportunity** driven, and the Industry 4.0 technology can be **influential**, based on our studies, in improving transformative learning. The featured **innovative techniques** will include demonstrations with a cardboard

headset, Oculus headset, and the Anatomage Table of contextual examples including sustainable food production, community development, and climate impacts to outline VR **best practice** use.

References

- Ahn, J., Briers, G., Baker, M., Price, E., Strong, R., Piña, M., Zickafoose, A., & Lu, P. (2022).

 Radio communications on family planning: Case of West Africa. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, *19*(8), 4577.

 https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph19084577
- Ahn, J., Briers, G., Baker, M., Price, E., Clement, D., Djebou, S., Strong, R., Piña, M., Kibriya, S. (2022). Food security and agricultural challenges in West-African rural communities: a machine learning analysis. *International Journal of Food Properties*, 25(1), 827–844. https://doi.org/10.1080/10942912.2022.2066124
- Baker, C. N., Strong, R., McCord, C., & Redwine, T. (2022). Evaluating the effects of social capital, self-stigma, and social identity in predicting behavioral intentions of agricultural producers to seek mental health assistance. *International Journal Environmental Research and Public Health*, 19(19), 12110.

 https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph191912110
- Baker, C. N., Strong, R., McCord, C., & Redwine, T. (2022). Seeking support for mental health: Evaluating social identity, social capital, and self-stigma of agricultural producers and their help-seeking preferences. *Advancements in Agricultural Development*, *3*(1), 57–69. https://doi.org/10.37433/aad.v3i1.179
- Bumguardner, K. M., Strong, R., Murphrey, T. P., & Dooley, L. M. (2014). Examining the blogging habits of agricultural leadership students: Understanding motivation, use, and self-efficacy. *Journal of Agricultural Education*, 55(3), 32–42. https://doi.org/10.5032/jae.2014.03032

- Coppedge, R. H. & Strong, R. (2013). Vocational programs in the Federal Bureau of Prisons: Examining the potential of agricultural education programs for prisoners.

 **Journal of Agricultural Education, 54(3), 116–125.*

 https://doi.org/10.5032/jae.2013.03116
- Ganpat, W. G., Ramjattan, J., & Strong, R. (2016). Factors influencing self-efficacy and adoption of ICT dissemination tools by new extension officers. *Journal of International Agricultural and Extension Education*, 23(1), 72–85.

 https://doi.org/10.5191/jiaee.2016.23106
- Hanagriff, R., & Strong, R. (2013). Using score carding processes to identify barriers for total performance rating (TPR) values in a commodity association. *The Journal of American Business Review, Cambridge*, 2(1), 283–289.
- Harder, A., Ganpat, W., Moore, A., Strong, R., & Lindner, J. R. (2013). An assessment of extension officers' self-perceived programming competencies in selected Caribbean countries. *Journal of International Agricultural and Extension Education*, 20(1), 33–46. https://doi.org/10.5191/jiaee.2013.20103
- Harder, A., & Strong, R. (2010). An analysis of outcomes associated with conducting county program reviews in Cooperative Extension. *Journal of Southern Agricultural Education Research*, 60, 79–89. http://www.jsaer.org/pdf/Vol60/2010-60-007.pdf
- Huynh, P., Murphrey, T. P., Dooley, K. E., Strong, R., & Dooley, L. (2019). An examination of postsecondary agricultural education instructors' perspectives of the case study instructional technique and the development of a model to encourage use. *Journal of Agricultural Education*, 60(3), 173–190. https://doi.org/10.5032/jae/2019.03173
- Irby, T. L., & Strong, R. (2015). Instructional competencies needed to develop

- instructional strategies for mobile learning in fields of agricultural education. *The Quarterly Review of Distance Education*, 16(3), 77–81.
- Irby, T. L., & Strong, R. (2015). A synthesis of mobile learning implications: Forecasting agricultural faculty and student acceptance of mobile learning in academia. *NACTA Journal*, 59(1), 10–17. https://www.jstor.org/stable/nactajournal.59.1.10
- Irby, T. L., & Strong, R. (2013). Agricultural education students' acceptance and self-efficacy of mobile technology in classrooms. *NACTA Journal*, *57*(1), 82–87. https://www.jstor.org/stable/nactajournal.57.1.82
- Irby, T. L., Wynn, J. T., & Strong, R. (2012). A descriptive evaluation of agricultural education eLearning courses: Students' perspectives. *NACTA Journal*, *56*(3), 70–76. https://www.jstor.org/stable/nactajournal.56.3.70
- Malaidza, H. M., & Strong, R. (2017). Forecasting funds for food security projects: A

 Reflection on trainings for frontline Extension staff on improved agricultural

 practices in Malawi. *Journal of International Agricultural and Extension Education*,

 21(2), 45–57. https://doi.org/10.5191/jiaee.2017.24103
- Mikwamba, K., Dessein, J., Kambewa, D., Messely, L. & Strong, R. (2021). Collaborative governance dynamics in innovation platforms: case of Malawi's District Stakeholder Panel. *Journal of Agricultural Education and Extension*, 27(2), 255–275. https://doi.org/10.1080/1389224X.2020.1844767
- Miller, B. J. (2018). *Utilizing the Kirkpatrick model to evaluate a collegiate high-impact leadership development program* (Master's thesis, Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas). https://hdl.handle.net/1969.1/173373

- Palmer, K., Strong, R., Patterson, M., & Elbert, C. (2023). Improving positive food waste behaviors: An egocentric network analysis evaluation of leading women in agriculture's advice networks. *Advancements in Agricultural Development*, 4(2), 48–59. https://doi.org/10.37433/aad.v4i2.307
- Palmer, K., & Strong, R. (2022). Evaluating impacts from natural weather-related disasters on farmers mental health worldwide. *Advancements in Agricultural Development*, *3*(1), 43–56. https://doi.org/10.37433/aad.v3i1.175
- Olsovsky, T. B., Strong, R., & Berthold, A. (2021). Enhancing landowner adoption of the Natural Resource Conservation Service's recommended beef cattle grazing management practices. *Advancements in Agricultural Development*, 2(1), 56–69.

 https://doi.org/10.37433/aad.v2i1.89
- Ray, N., Strong, R., & Meyers, C. (2022). Measuring the perceived usefulness of social media professional learning networks to elevate agricultural development. *Advancements in Agricultural Development*, *3*(4), 43–56. https://doi.org/10.37433/aad.v3i4.275
- Ray, N. F., & Strong, R. (2016). Move feedback and student learning to the forefront with Doctopus. *The Agricultural Education Magazine*, 88(6), 18–19. https://www.naae.org/profdevelopment/magazine/current_issue/May_Jun_2016.pdf
- Seitz, P., Strong, R., Hague, S., & Murphrey, T. P. (2022). Evaluating agricultural extension agent's sustainable cotton land production competencies: Subject matter discrepancies restricting farmers' information adoption. *Land*, 11(11), 2075.

 https://doi.org/10.3390/land11112075

- Strong, R., & Lindner, J. R. (2023, April 27). Artificial intelligence systems to share your impact: things that change do not stay the same [Abstract]. *Proceedings of the 2023 Annual Conference of the Association for International Agricultural and Extension Education*. http://dx.doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.18263.96164
- Strong, R., Wynn II, J. T., Lindner, J. R., & Palmer, K. (2022). Evaluating Brazilian agriculturalists' IoT smart agriculture adoption barriers: Understanding stakeholder salience prior to launching an innovation. *Sensors*, 22(18), 6833.

 https://doi.org/10.3390/s22186833
- Strong, R., Zoller, J., & Palmer III, J. M. (2022). Evaluating the adoption of virtual reality equine selection and judging curricula: Instructional responses to a COVID-19 consequence.

 **Journal of International Agricultural and Extension Education, 29(1), 76–85.*

 https://doi.org/10.4148/2831-5960.1025
- Strong, R., Dooley, K., Murphrey, T., Strong, J., Elbert, C., & Baker, M. (2021). The EVAL framework: Developing impact evaluation scholars. *Advancements in Agricultural Development*, 2(3), 1–13. https://doi.org/10.37433/aad.v2i3.139
- Strong, R., Edney, K., & Hanagriff, R. (2017). Enhancing food security in the world's youngest nation: A case study of agricultural extension in South Sudan. In P. McNamara & A. Moore (Eds.), *Building Agricultural Extension Capacity in Post Conflict Settings*. (pp. 62–73). CABI International. https://doi.org/10.1079/9781786390592.0062
- Strong, J., Strong, R., Greenberg, R., Dolly, D., & Perdue, E. (2016). Understanding learners as followers: A study of an American university and a Caribbean university. *International Leadership Journal*, 8(2), 88–103.

- Strong, R. (2015). Experiential learning. In J. M. Spector (Ed.), *The SAGE Encyclopedia of Educational Technology*. (pp. 284-286). Sage Publications. ISBN: 9781452258225 https://doi.org/10.4135/9781483346397
- Strong, R., Ganpat, W., Harder, A., Irby, T. L., & Lindner, J. R. (2014). Exploring the dissemination of information communication technologies by selected Caribbean extension officers. *Journal of Agricultural Education and Extension*, 20(5), 485–495. https://doi.org/10.1080/1389224x.2014.927373
- Strong, R., Dooley, L. M., Irby, T. L., & Snyder, L. U. (2014). Mexican banks' acceptance and use of Twitter to assist in evaluating farm loan applications: Exploring the role of agricultural loans on food security. *Journal of International Agricultural and Extension Education*, 21(2), 45–57. https://doi:10.5191/jiaee.2014.21204
 https://app.dimensions.ai/details/publication/pub.1138101574
- Strong, R., & Williams, J. (2014). Understanding students as followers discovering the influence of followership style on self-directed Learning. *Journal of Agricultural Education*, 55(2), 201–213. https://doi.org/10.5032/jae.2014.02201
- Strong, R., Ho, S. P., Odom, S. F., & Irby, T. L. (2013). A course focused on the critical issues in agriculture: Students' acceptance and use of mobile learning. *NACTA Journal*, *57*(4), 57–64. https://www.jstor.org/stable/nactajournal.57.4.57
- Strong, R., Williams, J., Irby, T. L., & Wynn, J. T. (2013). Country club management and self-directedness: Implications for academics and practitioners of leadership. *NACTA Journal*, *57*(4), 38–44. https://www.jstor.org/stable/nactajournal.57.4.38

- Strong, R., & Irby, T. L., & Dooley, L. M. (2013). Factors influencing students' behavioral intentions: Examining the potential use of mobile technology in agricultural education courses. *Journal of Agricultural Education*, *54*(4), 149–161. https://doi.org/10.5032/jae.2013.04149
- Strong, R., Wynn, J. T., Irby, T. L., & Lindner, J. R. (2013). The relationship between students' leadership style and self-directed learning level. *Journal of Agricultural Education*, 54(2), 174–185. https://doi.org/10.5032/jae.2013.02174
- Strong, R. (2012). Improving loan distribution to farmers: Informational needs of Mexican banks. *Journal of International Agricultural and Extension Education*, 19(3), 1–13. https://doi.org/10.5191/jiaee.2012.19306
- Strong, R. (2012). Reusable learning objects enhanced Master Goat producer's learning.

 **Journal of Extension, 50(2). Article 2RIB7.*

 https://archives.joe.org/joe/2012april/pdf/JOE_v50_2rb7.pdf
- Strong, R., & Harder, A. (2012). Developing an instrument to examine Master Gardeners' participation motives. *Journal of Agricultural Education*, *53*(3), 71–83. https://doi.org/10.5032/jae.2012.03071
- Strong, R., & Harder, A. (2011). Recommended competencies needed for teaching in international extension settings. *Journal of International Agricultural and Extension Education*, 18(3), 71–82. https://doi.org/10.5191/jiaee.2011.18306
- Strong, R., & Harder, A. (2011). Interactions among instructional efficacy, motivational orientations, and adult characteristics on Master Gardener tenure. *Journal of Agricultural Education*, 52(4), 65–75. https://doi.org/10.5032/jae.2011.04065

- Strong, R., & Harder, A. (2011). The effects of Florida Master Gardener characteristics and motivations on program participation. *Journal of Extension*, 49(5). Article 5FEa10. https://archives.joe.org/joe/2011october/a10.php
- Strong, R., & Harder, A. (2011). Influence of selected characteristics on Florida Master

 Gardener's instructional efficacy. *Journal of Agricultural Education*, 52(3), 27–35.

 https://doi.org/10.5032/jae.2011.03027
- Strong, R., & Irani, T. (2011). The relationship of future agricultural extension educators' cognitive styles and change strategies for adult learners. *Journal of Extension*, 49(2).

 Article 2RIB2. https://archives.joe.org/joe/2011april/rb2.php
- Strong, R., & Alvis, S. (2011). Utilizing Facebook to disseminate horticultural lessons to adults.

 Journal of Southern Agricultural Education Research, 61, 1–12.

 http://jsaer.org/pdf/Vol61/2011-61-001.pdf
- Strong, R. (2011). *Developing and utilizing needs assessments to enhance farmer-driven Extension systems*. Modernizing Extension and Advisory Services (MEAS), funded by

 USAID. https://hdl.handle.net/1969.1/192656
- Strong, R., & Harder, A. (2010). Motivational orientations of adults participating in a

 Cooperative Extension Master Gardener Program. *Journal of Extension*, 48(4). Article

 4RIB2. https://archives.joe.org/joe/2010august/rb2.php
- Strong, R., & Harder, A. (2010). Master Gardeners' teaching efficacy and demographics as volunteer educators for Cooperative Extension. *Journal of Southern Agricultural Education Research*, 60, 14–24. http://www.jsaer.org/pdf/Vol60/2010-60-002.pdf

- Strong, R., Harder, A., & Carter, H. (2010). Agricultural extension agents' perceptions of effective teaching strategies for adult learners in the Master Beef Producer Program.

 Journal of Extension, 48(3). Article 3RIB2.

 https://archives.joe.org/joe/2010june/pdf/JOE_v48_3rb2.pdf
- Strong, R., & Israel, G. D. (2009). The influence of agent/client homophily on adult perceptions about Extension's quality of service. *Journal of Southern Agricultural Education Research*, *59*, 70–80. http://www.jsaer.org/pdf/Vol59/2009-59-006.pdf
- Strong, R., & Harder, A. (2009). Implications of maintenance and motivation factors on extension agent turnover. *Journal of Extension*, 47(1). Article 1FEA2. https://archives.joe.org/joe/2009february/a2.php
- Williams, K., Strong, R., & Lockett, L. (2013). Expanding Cooperative Extension's audience:

 Establishing a relationship with Cowboy Church members. *Journal of Extension*, *51*(6).

 Article 6RIB7. https://archives.joe.org/joe/2013december/pdf/JOE_v51_6rb7.pdf
- Wynn, J. T., Coppedge, R. H., & Strong, R. (2013). Future IPM trends in Trinidad and Tobago:

 A qualitative study of farmers' perspectives. *Journal of International Agricultural and Extension Education*, 20(2), 65–76. https://doi.org/10.5191/jiaee.2013.20205