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Nutritive Value of Foods

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A table of nutritive values for household measures of commonly used foods makes up the greater part of this bulletin. First published in 1960 by the United States Department of Agriculture, the bulletin was revised in 1964, 1970, 1971, 1977, and 1978. In this revision, which has been adapted with permission, values for breakfast cereals have been updated. Recent information is provided on the dairy products group; on the enrichment levels of white bread and rolls, white flour, self-rising flour, and products prepared with these enriched flours; and on the fatty acid content of the foods.

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NUTRITIVE VALUE OF FOODS

Extension Foods and Nutrition Specialists
The Texas A&M University System

A glass of milk... a slice of cooked meat... an apple... a slice of bread... What food values does each contain? How much cooked meat will a pound of raw meat yield? How much daily protein is recommended for a healthy 14-year-old boy?

Ready answers to questions like those are helpful to homemakers who need the information to plan nutritionally adequate diets and to nutritionists, dietitians, physicians, and other consumers.

The answers will be found in the tables in this publication.

EXPLANATION OF THE TABLES

Some helpful volume and weight equivalents are shown in table 1.

Table 1.—Equivalents by Volume and Weight

<i>Volume</i>	
<i>Level measure</i>	<i>Equivalent</i>
1 gallon (3.786 liters; 3,786 milliliters)	4 quarts
1 quart (0.946 liter; 946 milliliters)	4 cups
1 cup (237 milliliters)	8 fluid ounces ½ pint 16 tablespoons
2 tablespoons (30 milliliters)	1 fluid ounce
1 tablespoon (15 milliliters)	3 teaspoons
1 pound regular butter or margarine	4 sticks 2 cups
1 pound whipped butter or margarine	6 sticks Two 8-ounce containers 3 cups
<i>Weight</i>	
<i>Avoirdupois weight</i>	<i>Equivalent</i>
1 pound (16 ounces)	453.6 grams
1 ounce	28.35 grams
¾ ounces	100 grams

Nutritive Value of Foods (Table 2)

Table 2 shows the food values in 730 foods commonly used.

Foods listed.—Foods are grouped under the following main headings:

- Dairy products
- Eggs
- Fats and oils
- Fish, shellfish, meat, and poultry
- Fruits and fruit products
- Grain products
- Legumes (dry), nuts, and seeds
- Sugars and sweets
- Vegetables and vegetable products
- Miscellaneous items

Most of the foods listed are in ready-to-eat form. Some are basic products widely used in food preparation, such as flour, fat, and cornmeal.

The weight in grams for an approximate measure of each food is shown. A footnote indicates if inedible parts are included in the description and the weight. For example, item 246 is half a grapefruit with peel having a weight of 241 grams. A footnote to this item explains that the 241 grams include the weight of the peel.

The approximate measure shown for each food is in cups, ounces, pounds, some other well-known unit, or a piece of certain size. The cup measure refers to the standard measuring cup of 8 fluid ounces or one-half liquid pint. The ounce refers to one-sixteenth of a pound avoirdupois, unless fluid ounce is indicated. The weight of a fluid ounce varies according to the food measured.

Food values.—Table 2 also shows values for protein, fat, total saturated fatty acids, two unsaturated fatty acids (oleic acid and linoleic acid), total carbohydrates, four minerals (calcium, iron, phosphorus, and potassium), and five vitamins (vitamin A; thiamin, riboflavin, niacin, and ascorbic acid or vitamin C). Food energy is in calories. The calorie is the unit of measurement for the energy furnished the body by protein, fat, and carbohydrate.

Those values can be used to compare kinds and amounts of nutrients in different foods. They sometimes can be used to compare different forms of the same food.

Water content is included because the percentage of moisture present is needed for identification and comparison of many food items.

The values for food energy (calories) and nutrients shown in table 2 are the amounts present in the edible part of the item, that is, in only that portion customarily eaten—corn without cob, meat without bone, potatoes without skin, European-type grapes without seeds. If additional parts are eaten—the potato skin, for example—amounts of some nutrients obtained will be somewhat greater than those shown.

Values for thiamin, riboflavin, and niacin in white flours and white bread and rolls are based on the increased enrichment levels put into effect for those products by the Food and Drug Administration in 1974. Iron values for those products and the values for enriched cornmeals, pastas, farina, and rice (except riboflavin) represent the minimum levels of enrichment promulgated under the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act of 1955. Riboflavin values of rice are for unenriched rice, as the levels for added riboflavin have not been approved. Thiamin, riboflavin, and niacin values for products prepared with white flours represent the use of flours enriched at the 1974 levels and iron at the 1955 levels. Enriched flour is predominately used in home-prepared and commercially prepared baked goods.

Fatty acid values are given for dairy products, eggs, meats, some grain products, nuts, and soups. The values are based on comprehensive research by USDA to update and extend tables for fatty acid content for foods.

Niacin values are for preformed niacin occurring naturally in foods. The values do not include additional niacin that the body may form from tryptophan, an essential amino acid in the protein of most foods. Among the better sources of tryptophan are milk, meats, eggs, legumes, and nuts.

Values have been calculated from the ingredients in typical recipes for many of the prepared items such as biscuits, corn muffins, macaroni and cheese, custard, and many dessert-type items.

Values for toast and cooked vegetables are without fat added, either during preparation or at the table. Some destruction of vitamins, especially ascorbic acid, may occur when vegetables are cut or shredded. Since such losses are variable, no deduction has been made.

For meat, values are for meat cooked and drained of the drippings. For many cuts, two sets of values are shown: meat including fat and meat from which the fat has been removed either in the kitchen or on the plate.

A variety of manufactured items—some of the milk products, ready-to-eat breakfast cereals, imitation cream products, fruit drinks, and various mixes—are included in table 2. Frequently those foods are fortified with one or more nutrients. If nutrients are added, this information is

on the label. Values shown here for those foods are usually based on products from several manufacturers and may differ somewhat from the values provided by any one source.

Yield of Cooked Meat (Table 3)

Meat undergoes certain losses from the time it is purchased to the time it is served. Among these losses are those from evaporation of moisture, loss of fat in the drippings, and removal of bone and various trimmings.

Table 3 shows, for several retail cuts, the yield of cooked meat from 1 pound of raw meat. Yield is given as ounces of

Cooked meat with bone and fat

Cooked lean and fat

Cooked lean only.

Among the factors influencing the yield of meat is the proportion of fat and lean in the piece. Many cuts have a layer of fat extending all or part way around. The thickness of this fat varies because cutting and trimming practices for retail distribution differ widely. The information on yield in table 3 and on nutritive value in table 2 applies to retail cuts trimmed according to typical market practices. Deposits of fat within a cut may be extensive and usually are not affected by retail trimming but may be discarded at the table.

Recommended Daily Dietary Allowances (Table 4)

Table 4 shows Recommended Daily Dietary Allowances (RDA) for calories and for several nutrients essential for maintenance of good nutrition in healthy, normally active persons. This table is an abbreviated version adapted from more extensive material published by the Food and Nutrition Board, National Academy of Sciences—National Research Council in 1980.

Additional nutrients for which the Food and Nutrition Board published RDA are the B-vitamins (vitamins B₆ and B₁₂ and folacin), vitamins D and E, magnesium, iodine, and zinc.

Data for these nutrients are not shown in tables 2 or 4. However, table 5 lists foods that are of special value in supplying these eight nutrients (either because they are high in the nutrient or because quantities generally eaten supply relatively large amounts).

Recommended iron allowances for infants, children 1 to 3 years old, and females of childbearing age are almost impossible to obtain through ordinary foods. Choosing foods rich in iron—lean meats, shellfish, liver, heart, kidney, dry beans and peas, dark-green vegetables, dried fruit, cereals with added iron, and molasses—can help to meet iron allowances.

More detailed information about RDA may be obtained from the publication from which table 4 is adapted.

FURTHER INFORMATION

A number of other publications of the Science and Education Administration, U.S. Department of Agriculture, give helpful information about nutrients and in which foods they are found.

Agriculture Handbook No. 8, "Composition of Foods... Raw, Processed, Prepared," is a more technical publication with data for a much more extensive list of foods. In it data are presented for the nutrients in 100 grams of edible portion and 1 pound of food as purchased. Nutrients in household measures and market units for many foods are in Agriculture Handbook No. 456, "Nutritive Value of American Foods in Common Units."

Information about nutrition labeling and the percent of the U.S. RDA of eight nutrients furnished by several household measures of foods may be found in Agriculture Information Bulletin No. 382, "Nutrition Labeling—Tools for Its Use."

These publications may be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, or any U.S. Government Printing Office bookstore.

TABLE 2.— NUTRITIVE VALUES OF THE EDIBLE PART OF FOODS

(Dashes (—) denote lack of reliable data for a constituent believed to be present in measurable amount)

NUTRIENTS IN INDICATED QUANTITY

Item No.	Foods, approximate measures, units, and weight (edible part unless footnotes indicate otherwise)	Water	Food energy	Protein	Fat	Fatty Acids				Carbohydrate	Calcium	Phosphorus	Iron	Potassium	Vitamin A value	Thiamin	Riboflavin	Niacin	Ascorbic acid								
						Saturated (total)	Unsaturated		Grams											Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	International units	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams
							Oleic	Linoleic																			
(A)	(B)	Grams	Per-cent	Cal-ories	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Inter-national units	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams								
DAIRY PRODUCTS (CHEESE, CREAM, IMITATION CREAM, MILK; RELATED PRODUCTS)																											
Butter. See Fats, oils; related products, items 103-108.																											
Cheese:																											
Natural:																											
1	Blue-----	1 oz-----	28	42	100	6	8	5.3	1.9	0.2	1	150	110	0.1	73	200	0.01	0.11	0.3	0							
2	Camembert (3 wedges per 4-oz container).	1 wedge-----	38	52	115	8	9	5.8	2.2	.2	Trace	147	132	.1	71	350	.01	.19	.2	0							
Cheddar:																											
3	Cut pieces-----	1 oz-----	28	37	115	7	9	6.1	2.1	.2	Trace	204	145	.2	28	300	.01	.11	Trace	0							
4	Shredded-----	1 cu in-----	17.2	37	70	4	6	3.7	1.3	.1	Trace	124	88	.1	17	180	Trace	.06	Trace	0							
5	Cottage (curd not pressed down):	1 cup-----	113	37	455	28	37	24.2	8.5	.7	1	815	579	.8	111	1,200	.03	.42	.1	0							
Creamed (cottage cheese, 4% fat):																											
6	Large curd-----	1 cup-----	225	79	235	28	10	6.4	2.4	.2	6	135	297	.3	190	370	.05	.37	.3	Trace							
7	Small curd-----	1 cup-----	210	79	220	26	9	6.0	2.2	.2	6	126	277	.3	177	340	.04	.34	.3	Trace							
8	Low fat (2%)-----	1 cup-----	226	79	205	31	4	2.8	1.0	.1	8	155	340	.4	217	160	.05	.42	.3	Trace							
9	Low fat (1%)-----	1 cup-----	226	82	165	28	2	1.5	.5	.1	6	138	302	.3	193	80	.05	.37	.3	Trace							
10	Uncreamed (cottage cheese dry curd, less than 1/2% fat).	1 cup-----	145	80	125	25	1	.4	.1	Trace	3	46	151	.3	47	40	.04	.21	.2	0							
11	Cream-----	1 oz-----	28	54	100	2	10	6.2	2.4	.2	1	23	30	.3	34	400	Trace	.06	Trace	0							
Mozzarella, made with—																											
12	Whole milk-----	1 oz-----	28	48	90	6	7	4.4	1.7	.2	1	163	117	.1	21	260	Trace	.08	Trace	0							
13	Part skim milk-----	1 oz-----	28	49	80	8	5	3.1	1.2	.1	1	207	149	.1	27	180	.01	.10	Trace	0							
Parmesan, grated:																											
14	Cup, not pressed down-----	1 cup-----	100	18	455	42	30	19.1	7.7	.3	4	1,376	807	1.0	107	700	.05	.39	.3	0							
15	Tablespoon-----	1 tbsp-----	5	18	25	2	2	1.0	.4	Trace	Trace	69	40	Trace	5	40	Trace	.02	Trace	0							
16	Ounce-----	1 oz-----	28	18	130	12	9	5.4	2.2	.1	1	390	229	.3	30	200	.01	.11	.1	0							
17	Provolone-----	1 oz-----	28	41	100	7	8	4.8	1.7	.1	1	214	141	.1	39	230	.01	.09	Trace	0							
Ricotta, made with—																											
18	Whole milk-----	1 cup-----	246	72	430	28	32	20.4	7.1	.7	7	509	389	.9	257	1,210	.03	.48	.3	0							
19	Part skim milk-----	1 cup-----	246	74	340	28	19	12.1	4.7	.5	13	669	449	1.1	308	1,060	.05	.46	.2	0							
20	Romano-----	1 oz-----	28	31	110	9	8	—	—	—	1	302	215	—	—	160	—	.11	Trace	0							
21	Swiss-----	1 oz-----	28	37	105	8	8	5.0	1.7	.2	1	272	171	Trace	31	240	.01	.10	Trace	0							
Pasteurized process cheese:																											
22	American-----	1 oz-----	28	39	105	6	9	5.6	2.1	.2	Trace	174	211	.1	46	340	.01	.10	Trace	0							
23	Swiss-----	1 oz-----	28	42	95	7	7	4.5	1.7	.1	1	219	216	.2	61	230	Trace	.08	Trace	0							
24	Pasteurized process cheese food, American.	1 oz-----	28	43	95	6	7	4.4	1.7	.1	2	163	130	.2	79	260	.01	.13	Trace	0							
25	Pasteurized process cheese spread, American.	1 oz-----	28	48	80	5	6	3.8	1.5	.1	2	159	202	.1	69	220	.01	.12	Trace	0							
Cream, sweet:																											
26	Half-and-half (cream and milk)-	1 cup-----	242	81	315	7	28	17.3	7.0	.6	10	254	230	.2	314	260	.08	.36	.2	2							
27	Light, coffee, or table-----	1 tbsp-----	15	81	20	Trace	2	1.1	.4	Trace	1	16	14	Trace	19	20	.01	.02	Trace	Trace							
28	Light, coffee, or table-----	1 cup-----	240	74	470	6	46	28.8	11.7	1.0	9	231	192	.1	292	1,730	.08	.36	.1	2							
29	Light, coffee, or table-----	1 tbsp-----	15	74	30	Trace	3	1.8	.7	.1	1	14	12	Trace	18	110	Trace	.02	Trace	Trace							

(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
	Whipping, unwhipped (volume about double when whipped):																			
30	Light-----	1 cup-----	239	64	700	5	74	46.2	18.3	1.5	7	166	146	0.1	231	2,690	0.06	0.30	0.1	1
31		1 tbsp-----	15	64	45	Trace	5	2.9	1.1	.1	Trace	10	9	Trace	15	170	Trace	.02	Trace	Trace
32	Heavy-----	1 cup-----	238	58	820	5	88	54.8	22.2	2.0	7	154	149	.1	179	3,500	.05	.26	.1	1
33		1 tbsp-----	15	58	80	Trace	6	3.5	1.4	.1	Trace	10	9	Trace	11	220	Trace	.02	Trace	Trace
34	Whipped topping, (pressurized)-	1 cup-----	60	61	155	2	13	8.3	3.4	.3	7	61	54	Trace	88	550	.02	.04	Trace	0
35		1 tbsp-----	3	61	10	Trace	1	.4	.2	Trace	Trace	3	3	Trace	4	30	Trace	Trace	Trace	0
36	Cream, sour-----	1 cup-----	230	71	495	7	48	30.0	12.1	1.1	10	268	195	.1	331	1,820	.08	.34	.2	2
37		1 tbsp-----	12	71	25	Trace	3	1.6	.6	.1	1	14	10	Trace	17	90	Trace	.02	Trace	Trace
	Cream products, imitation (made with vegetable fat):																			
	Sweet:																			
	Creamers:																			
38	Liquid (frozen)-----	1 cup-----	245	77	335	2	24	22.8	.3	Trace	28	23	157	.1	467	¹ 220	0	0	0	0
39		1 tbsp-----	15	77	20	Trace	1	1.4	Trace	0	2	1	10	Trace	29	¹ 10	0	0	0	0
40	Powdered-----	1 cup-----	94	2	515	5	33	30.6	.9	Trace	52	21	397	.1	763	¹ 190	0	¹ .16	0	0
41		1 tsp-----	2	2	10	Trace	1	.7	Trace	0	1	Trace	8	Trace	16	¹ Trace	0	¹ Trace	0	0
	Whipped topping:																			
42	Frozen-----	1 cup-----	75	50	240	1	19	16.3	1.0	.2	17	5	6	.1	14	¹ 650	0	0	0	0
43		1 tbsp-----	4	50	15	Trace	1	.9	.1	Trace	1	Trace	Trace	Trace	1	¹ 30	0	0	0	0
44	Powdered, made with whole milk.	1 cup-----	80	67	150	3	10	8.5	.6	.1	13	72	69	Trace	121	¹ 290	.02	.09	Trace	1
45		1 tbsp-----	4	67	10	Trace	Trace	.4	Trace	Trace	1	4	3	Trace	6	¹ 10	Trace	Trace	Trace	Trace
46	Pressurized-----	1 cup-----	70	60	185	1	16	13.2	1.4	.2	11	4	13	Trace	13	¹ 330	0	0	0	0
47		1 tbsp-----	4	60	10	Trace	1	.8	.1	Trace	1	Trace	1	Trace	1	¹ 20	0	0	0	0
48	Sour dressing (imitation sour cream) made with nonfat dry milk.	1 cup-----	235	75	415	8	39	31.2	4.4	1.1	11	266	205	.1	380	¹ 20	.09	.38	.2	2
49	Ice cream. See Milk desserts, frozen (items 75-80).	1 tbsp-----	12	75	20	Trace	2	1.6	.2	.1	1	14	10	Trace	19	¹ Trace	.01	.02	Trace	Trace
	Ice milk. See Milk desserts, frozen (items 81-83).																			
	Milk:																			
	Fluid:																			
50	Whole (3.3% fat)-----	1 cup-----	244	88	150	8	8	5.1	2.1	.2	11	291	228	.1	370	² 310	.09	.40	.2	2
	Lowfat (2%):																			
51	No milk solids added-----	1 cup-----	244	89	120	8	5	2.9	1.2	.1	12	297	232	.1	377	500	.10	.40	.2	2
	Milk solids added:																			
52	Label claim less than 10 g of protein per cup.	1 cup-----	245	89	125	9	5	2.9	1.2	.1	12	313	245	.1	397	500	.10	.42	.2	2
53	Label claim 10 or more grams of protein per cup (protein fortified).	1 cup-----	246	88	135	10	5	3.0	1.2	.1	14	352	276	.1	447	500	.11	.48	.2	3
	Lowfat (1%):																			
54	No milk solids added-----	1 cup-----	244	90	100	8	3	1.6	.7	.1	12	300	235	.1	381	500	.10	.41	.2	2
	Milk solids added:																			
55	Label claim less than 10 g of protein per cup.	1 cup-----	245	90	105	9	2	1.5	.6	.1	12	313	245	.1	397	500	.10	.42	.2	2
56	Label claim 10 or more grams of protein per cup (protein fortified).	1 cup-----	246	89	120	10	3	1.8	.7	.1	14	349	273	.1	444	500	.11	.47	.2	3
	Nonfat (skim):																			
57	No milk solids added-----	1 cup-----	245	91	85	8	Trace	.3	.1	Trace	12	302	247	.1	406	500	.09	.34	.2	2

¹Vitamin A value is largely from beta-carotene used for coloring. Riboflavin value for items 40-41 apply to products with added riboflavin.

²Applies to product without added vitamin A. With added vitamin A, value is 500 International Units (I.U.).

TABLE 2.—NUTRITIVE VALUES OF THE EDIBLE PART OF FOODS - Continued

(Dashes (-) denote lack of reliable data for a constituent believed to be present in measurable amount)

Item No.	Foods, approximate measures, units, and weight (edible part unless footnotes indicate otherwise)	NUTRIENTS IN INDICATED QUANTITY																			
		Fatty Acids									Carbohy- drate	Calcium	Phos- phorus	Iron	Potas- sium	Vitamin A value	Thiamin	Ribo- flavin	Niacin	Ascorbic acid	
		Water	Food energy	Pro- tein	Fat	Satu- rated (total)	Unsaturated		Grams	Milli- grams											Milli- grams
(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	Oleic	Lino- leic	(H)	(I)			(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
(A)	(B)	Grams	Per- cent	Cal- ories	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Milli- grams	Milli- grams	Milli- grams	Milli- grams	Inter- national units	Milli- grams	Milli- grams	Milli- grams	Milli- grams	
DAIRY PRODUCTS (CHEESE, CREAM, IMITATION CREAM, MILK; RELATED PRODUCTS)—Con.																					
Milk—Continued																					
Fluid—Continued																					
Nonfat (skim)—Continued																					
Milk solids added:																					
58	Label claim less than 10 g of protein per cup.	1 cup-----	245	90	90	9	1	0.4	0.1	Trace	12	316	255	0.1	418	500	0.10	0.43	0.2	2	
59	Label claim 10 or more grams of protein per cup (protein fortified).	1 cup-----	246	89	100	10	1	.4	.1	Trace	14	352	275	.1	446	500	.11	.48	.2	3	
60	Buttermilk-----	1 cup-----	245	90	100	8	2	1.3	.5	Trace	12	285	219	.1	371	³ 80	.08	.38	.1	2	
Canned:																					
Evaporated, unsweetened:																					
61	Whole milk-----	1 cup-----	252	74	340	17	19	11.6	5.3	0.4	25	657	510	.5	764	³ 610	.12	.80	.5	5	
62	Skim milk-----	1 cup-----	255	79	200	19	1	.3	.1	Trace	29	738	497	.7	845	⁴ 1,000	.11	.79	.4	3	
63	Sweetened, condensed-----	1 cup-----	306	27	980	24	27	16.8	6.7	.7	166	868	775	.6	1,136	³ 1,000	.28	1.27	.6	8	
Dried:																					
64	Buttermilk-----	1 cup-----	120	3	465	41	7	4.3	1.7	.2	59	1,421	1,119	.4	1,910	³ 260	.47	1.90	1.1	7	
Nonfat instant:																					
65	Envelope, net wt., 3.2 oz ⁵ -	1 envelope-----	91	4	325	32	1	.4	.1	Trace	47	1,120	896	.3	1,552	⁶ 2,160	.38	1.59	.8	5	
66	Cup ⁷ -----	1 cup-----	68	4	245	24	Trace	.3	.1	Trace	35	837	670	.2	1,160	⁶ 1,610	.28	1.19	.6	4	
Milk beverages:																					
Chocolate milk (commercial):																					
67	Regular-----	1 cup-----	250	82	210	8	8	5.3	2.2	.2	26	280	251	.6	417	³ 300	.09	.41	.3	2	
68	Lowfat (2%)-----	1 cup-----	250	84	180	8	5	3.1	1.3	.1	26	284	254	.6	422	500	.10	.42	.3	2	
69	Lowfat (1%)-----	1 cup-----	250	85	160	8	3	1.5	.7	.1	26	287	257	.6	426	500	.10	.40	.2	2	
70	Eggnog (commercial)-----	1 cup-----	254	74	340	10	19	11.3	5.0	.6	34	330	278	.5	420	890	.09	.48	.3	4	
Malted milk, home-prepared with 1 cup of whole milk and 2 to 3 heaping tsp of malted milk powder (about 3/4 oz):																					
71	Chocolate-----	1 cup of milk plus 3/4 oz of powder.	265	81	235	9	9	5.5	—	—	29	304	265	.5	500	330	.14	.43	.7	2	
72	Natural-----	1 cup of milk plus 3/4 oz of powder.	265	81	235	11	10	6.0	—	—	27	347	307	.3	529	380	.20	.54	1.3	2	
Shakes, thick: ⁸																					
73	Chocolate, container, net wt., 10.6 oz.	1 container-----	300	72	355	9	8	5.0	2.0	.2	63	396	378	.9	672	260	.14	.67	.4	0	
74	Vanilla, container, net wt., 11 oz.	1 container-----	313	74	350	12	9	5.9	2.4	.2	56	457	361	.3	572	360	.09	.61	.5	0	
Milk desserts, frozen:																					
Ice cream:																					
Regular (about 11% fat):																					
75	Hardened-----	1/2 gal-----	1,064	61	2,155	38	115	71.3	28.8	2.6	254	1,406	1,075	1.0	2,052	4,340	.42	2.63	1.1	6	
76		1 cup-----	133	61	270	5	14	8.9	3.6	.3	32	176	134	.1	257	540	.05	.33	.1	1	
77		3-fl oz container-----	50	61	100	2	5	3.4	1.4	.1	12	66	51	Trace	96	200	.02	.12	.1	Trace	
78	Soft serve (frozen custard)	1 cup-----	173	60	375	7	23	13.5	5.9	.6	38	236	199	.4	338	790	.08	.45	.2	1	
79	Rich (about 16% fat), hardened.	1/2 gal-----	1,188	59	2,805	33	190	118.3	47.8	4.3	256	1,213	927	.8	1,771	7,200	.36	2.27	.9	5	
80		1 cup-----	148	59	350	4	24	14.7	6.0	.5	32	151	115	.1	221	900	.04	.28	.1	1	
Ice milk:																					
81	Hardened (about 4.3% fat)----	1/2 gal-----	1,048	69	1,470	41	45	28.1	11.3	1.0	232	1,409	1,035	1.5	2,117	1,710	.61	2.78	.9	6	
82		1 cup-----	131	69	185	5	6	3.5	1.4	.1	29	176	129	.1	265	210	.08	.35	.1	1	

(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(Q)	(R)	(S)			
83	Soft serve (about 2.6% fat)	1 cup-----	175	70	225	8	5	2.9	1.2	0.1	38	274	202	0.3	412	180	0.12	0.54	0.2	1
84	Sherbet (about 2% fat)-----	1/2 gal-----	1,542	66	2,160	17	31	19.0	7.7	.7	469	827	594	2.5	1,585	1,480	.26	.71	1.0	31
85		1 cup-----	193	66	270	2	4	2.4	1.0	.1	59	103	74	.3	198	190	.03	.09	.1	4
Milk desserts, other:																				
86	Custard, baked-----	1 cup-----	265	77	305	14	15	6.8	5.4	.7	29	297	310	1.1	387	930	.11	.50	.3	1
Puddings:																				
From home recipe:																				
Starch base:																				
87	Chocolate-----	1 cup-----	260	66	385	8	12	7.6	3.3	.3	67	250	255	1.3	445	390	.05	.36	.3	1
88	Vanilla (blancmange)---	1 cup-----	255	76	285	9	10	6.2	2.5	.2	41	298	232	Trace	352	410	.08	.41	.3	2
89	Tapioca cream-----	1 cup-----	165	72	220	8	8	4.1	2.5	.5	28	173	180	.7	223	480	.07	.30	.2	2
From mix (chocolate) and milk:																				
90	Regular (cooked)-----	1 cup-----	260	70	320	9	8	4.3	2.6	.2	59	265	247	.8	354	340	.05	.39	.3	2
91	Instant-----	1 cup-----	260	69	325	8	7	3.6	2.2	.3	63	374	237	1.3	335	340	.08	.39	.3	2
Yogurt:																				
With added milk solids:																				
Made with lowfat milk:																				
92	Fruit-flavored ⁹ -----	1 container, net wt., 8 oz	227	75	230	10	3	1.8	.6	.1	42	343	269	.2	439	¹⁰ 120	.08	.40	.2	1
93	Plain-----	1 container, net wt., 8 oz	227	85	145	12	4	2.3	.8	.1	16	415	326	.2	531	¹⁰ 150	.10	.49	.3	2
94	Made with nonfat milk-----	1 container, net wt., 8 oz	227	85	125	13	Trace	.3	.1	Trace	17	452	355	.2	579	¹⁰ 20	.11	.53	.3	2
Without added milk solids:																				
95	Made with whole milk-----	1 container, net wt., 8 oz	227	88	140	8	7	4.8	1.7	.1	11	274	215	.1	351	280	.07	.32	.2	1

EGGS

Eggs, large (24 oz per dozen):																				
Raw:																				
96	Whole, without shell-----	1 egg-----	50	75	80	6	6	1.7	2.0	.6	1	28	90	1.0	65	260	.04	.15	Trace	0
97	White-----	1 white-----	33	88	15	3	Trace	0	0	0	Trace	4	4	Trace	45	0	Trace	.09	Trace	0
98	Yolk-----	1 yolk-----	17	49	65	3	6	1.7	2.1	.6	Trace	26	86	.9	15	310	.04	.07	Trace	0
Cooked:																				
99	Fried in butter-----	1 egg-----	46	72	85	5	6	2.4	2.2	.6	1	26	80	.9	58	290	.03	.13	Trace	0
100	Hard-cooked, shell removed-	1 egg-----	50	75	80	6	6	1.7	2.0	.6	1	28	90	1.0	65	260	.04	.14	Trace	0
101	Poached-----	1 egg-----	50	74	80	6	6	1.7	2.0	.6	1	28	90	1.0	65	260	.04	.13	Trace	0
102	Scrambled (milk added) in butter. Also omelet.	1 egg-----	64	76	95	6	7	2.8	2.3	.6	1	47	97	.9	85	310	.04	.16	Trace	0

FATS, OILS; RELATED PRODUCTS

Butter:																				
Regular (1 brick or 4 sticks per lb):																				
103	Stick (1/2 cup)-----	1 stick-----	113	16	815	1	92	57.3	23.1	2.1	Trace	27	26	.2	29	¹¹ 3,470	.01	.04	Trace	0
104	Tablespoon (about 1/8 stick).	1 tbsp-----	14	16	100	Trace	12	7.2	2.9	.3	Trace	3	3	Trace	4	¹¹ 430	Trace	Trace	Trace	0
105	Pat (1 in square, 1/3 in high; 90 per lb).	1 pat-----	5	16	35	Trace	4	2.5	1.0	.1	Trace	1	1	Trace	1	¹¹ 150	Trace	Trace	Trace	0
Whipped (6 sticks or two 8-oz containers per lb):																				
106	Stick (1/2 cup)-----	1 stick-----	76	16	540	1	61	38.2	15.4	1.4	Trace	18	17	.1	20	¹¹ 2,310	Trace	.03	Trace	0
107	Tablespoon (about 1/8 stick).	1 tbsp-----	9	16	65	Trace	8	4.7	1.9	.2	Trace	2	2	Trace	2	¹¹ 290	Trace	Trace	Trace	0
108	Pat (1 1/4 in square, 1/3 in high; 120 per lb).	1 pat-----	4	16	25	Trace	3	1.9	.8	.1	Trace	1	1	Trace	1	¹¹ 120	0	Trace	Trace	0

³Applies to product without vitamin A added.

⁴Applies to product with added vitamin A. Without added vitamin A, value is 20 International Units (I.U.).

⁵Yields 1 qt of fluid milk when reconstituted according to package directions.

⁶Applies to product with added vitamin A.

⁷Weight applies to product with label claim of 1 1/3 cups equal 3.2 oz.

⁸Applies to products made from thick shake mixes and that do not contain added ice cream. Products made from milk shake mixes are higher in fat and usually contain added ice cream.

⁹Content of fat, vitamin A, and carbohydrate varies. Consult the label when precise values are needed for special diets.

¹⁰Applies to product made with milk containing no added vitamin A.

¹¹Based on year-round average.

TABLE 2.—NUTRITIVE VALUES OF THE EDIBLE PART OF FOODS - Continued

(Dashes (—) denote lack of reliable data for a constituent believed to be present in measurable amount)

Item No.	Foods, approximate measures, units, and weight (edible part unless footnotes indicate otherwise)	NUTRIENTS IN INDICATED QUANTITY																	
		Water	Food energy	Protein	Fat	Fatty Acids			Carbohydrate	Calcium	Phosphorus	Iron	Potassium	Vitamin A value	Thiamin	Riboflavin	Niacin	Ascorbic acid	
						Saturated (total)	Unsaturated Oleic	Unsaturated Linoleic											
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
FATS, OILS; RELATED PRODUCTS—Con.																			
		Grams	Per cent	Cal-ories	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Inter-national units	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams
109	Fats, cooking (vegetable shortenings).	1 cup-----	200	0	1,770	0	200	48.8	88.2	48.4	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0
110		1 tbsp-----	13	0	110	0	13	3.2	5.7	3.1	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0
111	Lard-----	1 cup-----	205	0	1,850	0	205	81.0	83.8	20.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
112		1 tbsp-----	13	0	115	0	13	5.1	5.3	1.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Margarine:																		
	Regular (1 brick or 4 sticks per lb):																		
113	Stick (1/2 cup)-----	1 stick-----	113	16	815	1	92	16.7	42.9	24.9	Trace	27	26	.2	29	¹² 3,750	.01	.04	Trace
114	Tablespoon (about 1/8 stick)-	1 tbsp-----	14	16	100	Trace	12	2.1	5.3	3.1	Trace	3	3	Trace	4	¹² 470	Trace	Trace	Trace
115	Pat (1 in square, 1/3 in high; 90 per lb).	1 pat-----	5	16	35	Trace	4	.7	1.9	1.1	Trace	1	1	Trace	1	¹² 170	Trace	Trace	Trace
116	Soft, two 8-oz containers per lb.	1 container-----	227	16	1,635	1	184	32.5	71.5	65.4	Trace	53	52	.4	59	¹² 7,500	.01	.08	.1
117	Whipped (6 sticks per lb):	1 tbsp-----	14	16	100	Trace	12	2.0	4.5	4.1	Trace	3	3	Trace	4	¹² 470	Trace	Trace	Trace
118	Stick (1/2 cup)-----	1 stick-----	76	16	545	Trace	61	11.2	28.7	16.7	Trace	18	17	.1	20	¹² 2,500	Trace	.03	Trace
119	Tablespoon (about 1/8 stick)-	1 tbsp-----	9	16	70	Trace	8	1.4	3.6	2.1	Trace	2	2	Trace	2	¹² 310	Trace	Trace	Trace
	Oils, salad or cooking:																		
120	Corn-----	1 cup-----	218	0	1,925	0	218	27.7	53.6	125.1	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0
121		1 tbsp-----	14	0	120	0	14	1.7	3.3	7.8	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0
122	Olive-----	1 cup-----	216	0	1,910	0	216	30.7	154.4	17.7	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0
123		1 tbsp-----	14	0	120	0	14	1.9	9.7	1.1	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0
124	Peanut-----	1 cup-----	216	0	1,910	0	216	37.4	98.5	67.0	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0
125		1 tbsp-----	14	0	120	0	14	2.3	6.2	4.2	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0
126	Safflower-----	1 cup-----	218	0	1,925	0	218	20.5	25.9	159.8	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0
127		1 tbsp-----	14	0	120	0	14	1.3	1.6	10.0	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0
128	Soybean oil, hydrogenated (partially hardened).	1 cup-----	218	0	1,925	0	218	31.8	93.1	75.6	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0
129		1 tbsp-----	14	0	120	0	14	2.0	5.8	4.7	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0
130	Soybean-cottonseed oil blend, hydrogenated.	1 cup-----	218	0	1,925	0	218	38.2	63.0	99.6	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0
131		1 tbsp-----	14	0	120	0	14	2.4	3.9	6.2	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	0	0
	Salad dressings:																		
	Commercial:																		
	Blue cheese:																		
132	Regular-----	1 tbsp-----	15	32	75	1	8	1.6	1.7	3.8	1	12	11	Trace	6	30	Trace	.02	Trace
133	Low calorie (5 Cal per tsp)	1 tbsp-----	16	84	10	Trace	1	.5	.3	Trace	1	10	8	Trace	5	30	Trace	.01	Trace
	French:																		
134	Regular-----	1 tbsp-----	16	39	65	Trace	6	1.1	1.3	3.2	3	2	2	.1	13	—	—	—	—
135	Low calorie (5 Cal per tsp)	1 tbsp-----	16	77	15	Trace	1	.1	.1	.4	2	2	2	.1	13	—	—	—	—
	Italian:																		
136	Regular-----	1 tbsp-----	15	28	85	Trace	9	1.6	1.9	4.7	1	2	1	Trace	2	Trace	Trace	Trace	Trace
137	Low calorie (2 Cal per tsp)	1 tbsp-----	15	90	10	Trace	1	.1	.1	.4	Trace	Trace	1	Trace	2	Trace	Trace	Trace	Trace
138	Mayonnaise-----	1 tbsp-----	14	15	100	Trace	11	2.0	2.4	5.6	Trace	3	4	.1	5	40	Trace	.01	Trace
	Mayonnaise type:																		
139	Regular-----	1 tbsp-----	15	41	65	Trace	6	1.1	1.4	3.2	2	2	4	Trace	1	30	Trace	Trace	Trace
140	Low calorie (8 Cal per tsp)	1 tbsp-----	16	81	20	Trace	2	.4	.4	1.0	2	3	4	Trace	1	40	Trace	Trace	Trace
141	Tartar sauce, regular-----	1 tbsp-----	14	34	75	Trace	8	1.5	1.8	4.1	1	3	4	.1	11	30	Trace	Trace	Trace
	Thousand Island:																		
142	Regular-----	1 tbsp-----	16	32	80	Trace	8	1.4	1.7	4.0	2	2	3	.1	18	50	Trace	Trace	Trace
143	Low calorie (10 Cal per tsp)	1 tbsp-----	15	68	25	Trace	2	.4	.4	1.0	2	2	3	.1	17	50	Trace	Trace	Trace
	From home recipe:																		
144	Cooked type ¹³ -----	1 tbsp-----	16	68	25	1	2	.5	.6	.3	2	14	15	.1	19	80	.01	.03	Trace

FISH, SHELLFISH, MEAT, POULTRY;
RELATED PRODUCTS

145	Fish and shellfish: Bluefish, baked with butter or margarine.	3 oz-----	85	68	135	22	4	—	—	—	0	25	244	0.6	—	40	0.09	0.08	1.6	—
146	Clams: Raw, meat only-----	3 oz-----	85	82	65	11	1	—	—	—	2	59	138	5.2	154	90	.08	.15	1.1	8
147	Canned, solids and liquid----	3 oz-----	85	86	45	7	1	0.2	Trace	Trace	2	47	116	3.5	119	—	.01	.09	.9	—
148	Crabmeat (white or king), canned, not pressed down.	1 cup-----	135	77	135	24	3	.6	0.4	0.1	1	61	246	1.1	149	—	.11	.11	2.6	—
149	Fish sticks, breaded, cooked, frozen (stick, 4 by 1 by 1/2 in).	1 fish stick or 1 oz-----	28	66	50	5	3	—	—	—	2	3	47	.1	—	0	.01	.02	.5	—
150	Haddock, breaded, fried ¹⁴ -----	3 oz-----	85	66	140	17	5	1.4	2.2	1.2	5	34	210	1.0	296	—	.03	.06	2.7	2
151	Ocean perch, breaded, fried ¹⁴ ---	1 fillet-----	85	59	195	16	11	2.7	4.4	2.3	6	28	192	1.1	242	—	.10	.10	1.6	—
152	Oysters, raw, meat only (13-19 medium Selects).	1 cup-----	240	85	160	20	4	1.3	.2	.1	8	226	343	13.2	290	740	.34	.43	6.0	—
153	Salmon, pink, canned, solids and liquid.	3 oz-----	85	71	120	17	5	.9	.8	.1	0	¹⁵ 167	243	.7	307	60	.03	.16	6.8	—
154	Sardines, Atlantic, canned in oil, drained solids.	3 oz-----	85	62	175	20	9	3.0	2.5	.5	0	372	424	2.5	502	190	.02	.17	4.6	—
155	Scallops, frozen, breaded, fried, reheated.	6 scallops-----	90	60	175	16	8	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
156	Shad, baked with butter or margarine, bacon.	3 oz-----	85	64	170	20	10	—	—	—	0	20	266	.5	320	30	.11	.22	7.3	—
157	Shrimp: Canned meat-----	3 oz-----	85	70	100	21	1	.1	.1	Trace	1	98	224	2.6	104	50	.01	.03	1.5	—
158	French fried ¹⁶ -----	3 oz-----	85	57	190	17	9	2.3	3.7	2.0	9	61	162	1.7	195	—	.03	.07	2.3	—
159	Tuna, canned in oil, drained solids.	3 oz-----	85	61	170	24	7	1.7	1.7	.7	0	7	199	1.6	—	70	.04	.10	10.1	—
160	Tuna salad ¹⁷ -----	1 cup-----	205	70	350	30	22	4.3	6.3	6.7	7	41	291	2.7	—	590	.08	.23	10.3	2
161	Meat and meat products: Bacon, (20 slices per lb, raw), broiled or fried, crisp.	2 slices-----	15	8	85	4	8	2.5	3.7	.7	Trace	2	34	.5	35	0	.08	.05	.8	—
162	Beef, ¹⁸ cooked: Cuts braised, simmered or pot roasted: Lean and fat (piece, 2 1/2 by 2 1/2 by 3/4 in).	3 oz-----	85	53	245	23	16	6.8	6.5	.4	0	10	114	2.9	184	30	.04	.18	3.6	—
163	Lean only from item 162-----	2.5 oz-----	72	62	140	22	5	2.1	1.8	.2	0	10	108	2.7	176	10	.04	.17	3.3	—
164	Ground beef, broiled: Lean with 10% fat-----	3 oz or patty 3 by 5/8 in--	85	60	185	23	10	4.0	3.9	.3	0	10	196	3.0	261	20	.08	.20	5.1	—
165	Lean with 21% fat-----	2.9 oz or patty 3 by 5/8 in	82	54	235	20	17	7.0	6.7	.4	0	9	159	2.6	221	30	.07	.17	4.4	—
166	Roast, oven cooked, no liquid added: Relatively fat, such as rib: Lean and fat (2 pieces, 4 1/8 by 2 1/4 by 1/4 in).	3 oz-----	85	40	375	17	33	14.0	13.6	.8	0	8	158	2.2	189	70	.05	.13	3.1	—
167	Lean only from item 166--- Relatively lean, such as heel of round:	1.8 oz-----	51	57	125	14	7	3.0	2.5	.3	0	6	131	1.8	161	10	.04	.11	2.6	—
168	Lean and fat (2 pieces, 4 1/8 by 2 1/4 by 1/4 in).	3 oz-----	85	62	165	25	7	2.8	2.7	.2	0	11	208	3.2	279	10	.06	.19	4.5	—

¹²Based on average vitamin A content of fortified margarine. Federal specifications for fortified margarine require a minimum of 15,000 International Units (I.U.) of vitamin A per pound.

¹³Fatty acid values apply to product made with regular-type margarine.

¹⁴Dipped in egg, milk or water, and breadcrumbs; fried in vegetable shortening.

¹⁵If bones are discarded, value for calcium will be greatly reduced.

¹⁶Dipped in egg, breadcrumbs, and flour or batter.

¹⁷Prepared with tuna, celery, salad dressing (mayonnaise type), pickle, onion, and egg.

¹⁸Outer layer of fat on the cut was removed to within approximately 1/2 in of the lean. Deposits of fat within the cut were not removed.

TABLE 2.—NUTRITIVE VALUES OF THE EDIBLE PART OF FOODS - Continued

(Dashes (—) denote lack of reliable data for a constituent believed to be present in measurable amount)

Item No.	Foods, approximate measures, units, and weight (edible part unless footnotes indicate otherwise)	NUTRIENTS IN INDICATED QUANTITY																		
		Water	Food energy	Protein	Fat	Fatty Acids					Carbohydrate	Calcium	Phosphorus	Iron	Potassium	Vitamin A value	Thiamin	Riboflavin	Niacin	Ascorbic acid
						Saturated (total)	Unsaturated Oleic	Unsaturated Linoleic	(G)	(H)										
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
	FISH, SHELLFISH, MEAT, POULTRY; RELATED PRODUCTS—Con.																			
	Meat and meat products—Continued																			
	Beef, ¹⁸ cooked—Continued																			
	Roast, oven cooked, no liquid added—Continued																			
	Relatively lean such as heel of round—Continued																			
169	Lean only from item 168---	2.8 oz-----	78	65	125	24	3	1.2	1.0	0.1	0	10	199	3.0	268	Trace	0.06	0.18	4.3	—
	Steak:																			
	Relatively fat—sirloin, broiled:																			
170	Lean and fat (piece, 2 1/2 by 2 1/2 by 3/4 in).	3 oz-----	85	44	330	20	27	11.3	11.1	.6	0	9	162	2.5	220	50	.05	.15	4.0	—
171	Lean only from item 170---	2.0 oz-----	56	59	115	18	4	1.8	1.6	.2	0	7	146	2.2	202	10	.05	.14	3.6	—
	Relatively lean—round, braised:																			
172	Lean and fat (piece, 4 1/8 by 2 1/4 by 1/2 in).	3 oz-----	85	55	220	24	13	5.5	5.2	.4	0	10	213	3.0	272	20	.07	.19	4.8	—
173	Lean only from item 172---	2.4 oz-----	68	61	130	21	4	1.7	1.5	.2	0	9	182	2.5	238	10	.05	.16	4.1	—
	Beef, canned:																			
174	Corned beef-----	3 oz-----	85	59	185	22	10	4.9	4.5	.2	0	17	90	3.7	—	—	.01	.20	2.9	—
175	Corned beef hash-----	1 cup-----	220	67	400	19	25	11.9	10.9	.5	24	29	147	4.4	440	—	.02	.20	4.6	—
176	Beef, dried, chipped-----	2 1/2-oz jar-----	71	48	145	24	4	2.1	2.0	.1	0	14	287	3.6	142	—	.05	.23	2.7	0
177	Beef and vegetable stew-----	1 cup-----	245	82	220	16	11	4.9	4.5	.2	15	29	184	2.9	613	2,400	.15	.17	4.7	17
178	Beef potpie (home recipe), baked ¹⁹ (piece, 1/3 of 9-in diam. pie).	1 piece-----	210	55	515	21	30	7.9	12.8	6.7	39	29	149	3.8	334	1,720	.30	.30	5.5	6
179	Chili con carne with beans, canned.	1 cup-----	255	72	340	19	16	7.5	6.8	.3	31	82	321	4.3	594	150	.08	.18	3.3	—
180	Chop suey with beef and pork (home recipe).	1 cup-----	250	75	300	26	17	8.5	6.2	.7	13	60	248	4.8	425	600	.28	.38	5.0	33
181	Heart, beef, lean, braised-----	3 oz-----	85	61	160	27	5	1.5	1.1	.6	1	5	154	5.0	197	20	.21	1.04	6.5	1
	Lamb, cooked:																			
	Chop, rib (cut 3 per lb with bone), broiled:																			
182	Lean and fat-----	3.1 oz-----	89	43	360	18	32	14.8	12.1	1.2	0	8	139	1.0	200	—	.11	.19	4.1	—
183	Lean only from item 182-----	2 oz-----	57	60	120	16	6	2.5	2.1	.2	0	6	121	1.1	174	—	.09	.15	3.4	—
	Leg, roasted:																			
184	Lean and fat (2 pieces, 4 1/8 by 2 1/4 by 1/4 in).	3 oz-----	85	54	235	22	16	7.3	6.0	.6	0	9	177	1.4	241	—	.13	.23	4.7	—
185	Lean only from item 184-----	2.5 oz-----	71	62	130	20	5	2.1	1.8	.2	0	9	169	1.4	227	—	.12	.21	4.4	—
	Shoulder, roasted:																			
186	Lean and fat (3 pieces, 2 1/2 by 2 1/2 by 1/4 in).	3 oz-----	85	50	285	18	23	10.8	8.8	.9	0	9	146	1.0	206	—	.11	.20	4.0	—
187	Lean only from item 186-----	2.3 oz-----	64	61	130	17	6	3.6	2.3	.2	0	8	140	1.0	193	—	.10	.18	3.7	—
188	Liver, beef, fried ²⁰ (slice, 6 1/2 by 2 3/8 by 3/8 in).	3 oz-----	85	56	195	22	9	2.5	3.5	.9	5	9	405	7.5	323	²¹ 45,390	.22	3.56	14.0	23
	Pork, cured, cooked:																			
189	Ham, light cure, lean and fat, roasted (2 pieces, 4 1/8 by 2 1/4 by 1/4 in). ²²	3 oz-----	85	54	245	18	19	6.8	7.9	1.7	0	8	146	2.2	199	0	.40	.15	3.1	—
	Luncheon meat:																			
190	Boiled ham, slice (8 per 8-oz pkg.).	1 oz-----	28	59	65	5	5	1.7	2.0	.4	0	3	47	.8	—	0	.12	.04	.7	—
191	Canned, spiced or unspiced: Slice, approx. 3 by 2 by 1/2 in.	1 slice-----	60	55	175	9	15	5.4	6.7	1.0	1	5	65	1.3	133	0	.19	.13	1.8	—

(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(Q)	(R)	(S)			
	Pork, fresh, ¹⁸ cooked:																			
	Chop, loin (cut 3 per lb with bone), broiled:																			
192	Lean and fat-----	2.7 oz-----	78	42	305	19	25	8.9	10.4	2.2	0	9	209	2.7	216	0	0.75	0.22	4.5	---
193	Lean only from item 192---	2 oz-----	56	53	150	17	9	3.1	3.6	.8	0	7	181	2.2	192	0	.63	.18	3.8	---
	Roast, oven cooked, no liquid added:																			
194	Lean and fat (piece, 2 1/2 by 2 1/2 by 3/4 in).	3 oz-----	85	46	310	21	24	8.7	10.2	2.2	0	9	218	2.7	233	0	.78	.22	4.8	---
195	Lean only from item 194----	2.4 oz-----	68	55	175	20	10	3.5	4.1	.8	0	9	211	2.6	224	0	.73	.21	4.4	---
	Shoulder cut, simmered:																			
196	Lean and fat (3 pieces, 2 1/2 by 2 1/2 by 1/4 in).	3 oz-----	85	46	320	20	26	9.3	10.9	2.3	0	9	118	2.6	158	0	.46	.21	4.1	---
197	Lean only from item 196----	2.2 oz-----	63	60	135	18	6	2.2	2.6	.6	0	8	111	2.3	146	0	.42	.19	3.7	---
	Sausages (see also Luncheon meat (items 190-191)):																			
198	Bologna, slice (8 per 8-oz pkg.).	1 slice-----	28	56	85	3	8	3.0	3.4	.5	Trace	2	36	.5	65	---	.05	.06	.7	---
199	Braunschweiger, slice (6 per 6-oz pkg.).	1 slice-----	28	53	90	4	8	2.6	3.4	.8	1	3	69	1.7	---	1,850	.05	.41	2.3	---
200	Brown and serve (10-11 per 8-oz pkg.), browned.	1 link-----	17	40	70	3	6	2.3	2.8	.7	Trace	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
201	Deviled ham, canned-----	1 tbsp-----	13	51	45	2	4	1.5	1.8	.4	0	1	12	.3	---	0	.02	.01	.2	---
202	Frankfurter (8 per 1-lb pkg.), cooked (reheated).	1 frankfurter-----	56	57	170	7	15	5.6	6.5	1.2	1	3	57	.8	---	---	.08	.11	1.4	---
203	Meat, potted (beef, chicken, turkey), canned.	1 tbsp-----	13	61	30	2	2	---	---	---	0	---	---	---	---	---	Trace	.03	.2	---
204	Pork link (16 per 1-lb pkg.), cooked.	1 link-----	13	35	60	2	6	2.1	2.4	.5	Trace	1	21	.3	35	0	.10	.04	.5	---
	Salami:																			
205	Dry type, slice (12 per 4-oz pkg.).	1 slice-----	10	30	45	2	4	1.6	1.6	.1	Trace	1	28	.4	---	---	.04	.03	.5	---
206	Cooked type, slice (8 per 8-oz pkg.).	1 slice-----	28	51	90	5	7	3.1	3.0	.2	Trace	3	57	.7	---	---	.07	.07	1.2	---
207	Vienna sausage (7 per 4-oz can).	1 sausage-----	16	63	40	2	3	1.2	1.4	.2	Trace	1	24	.3	---	---	.01	.02	.4	---
	Veal, medium fat, cooked, bone removed:																			
208	Cutlet (4 1/8 by 2 1/4 by 1/2 in), braised or broiled.	3 oz-----	85	60	185	23	9	4.0	3.4	.4	0	9	196	2.7	258	---	.06	.21	4.6	---
209	Rib (2 pieces, 4 1/8 by 2 1/4 by 1/4 in), roasted.	3 oz-----	85	55	230	23	14	6.1	5.1	.6	0	10	211	2.9	259	---	.11	.26	6.6	---
	Poultry and poultry products:																			
	Chicken, cooked:																			
210	Breast, fried, ²³ bones removed, 1/2 breast (3.3 oz with bones).	2.8 oz-----	79	58	160	26	5	1.4	1.8	1.1	1	9	218	1.3	---	70	.04	.17	11.6	---
211	Drumstick, fried, ²³ bones removed (2 oz with bones).	1.3 oz-----	38	55	90	12	4	1.1	1.3	.9	Trace	6	89	.9	---	50	.03	.15	2.7	---
212	Half broiler, broiled, bones removed (10.4 oz with bones).	6.2 oz-----	176	71	240	42	7	2.2	2.5	1.3	0	16	355	3.0	483	160	.09	.34	15.5	---
213	Chicken, canned, boneless-----	3 oz-----	85	65	170	18	10	3.2	3.8	2.0	0	18	210	1.3	117	200	.03	.11	3.7	3
214	Chicken a la king, cooked (home recipe).	1 cup-----	245	68	470	27	34	2.7	14.3	3.3	12	127	358	2.5	404	1,130	.10	.42	5.4	12
215	Chicken and noodles, cooked (home recipe).	1 cup-----	240	71	365	22	18	5.9	7.1	3.5	26	26	247	2.2	149	430	.05	.17	4.3	Trace

¹⁸Outer layer of fat on the cut was removed to within approximately 1/2 in of the lean. Deposits of fat within the cut were not removed.

¹⁹Crust made with vegetable shortening and enriched flour.

²⁰Regular-type margarine used.

²¹Value varies widely.

²²About one-fourth of the outer layer of fat on the cut was removed. Deposits of fat within the cut were not removed.

²³Vegetable shortening used.

TABLE 2.— NUTRITIVE VALUES OF THE EDIBLE PART OF FOODS - Continued

(Dashes (—) denote lack of reliable data for a constituent believed to be present in measurable amount)

Item No.	Foods, approximate measures, units, and weight (edible part unless footnotes indicate otherwise)	NUTRIENTS IN INDICATED QUANTITY																		
		Water	Food energy	Protein	Fat	Fatty Acids			Carbohydrate	Calcium	Phosphorus	Iron	Potassium	Vitamin A value	Thiamin	Riboflavin	Niacin	Ascorbic acid		
						Saturated (total)	Unsaturated Oleic	Unsaturated Linoleic												
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
FISH, SHELLFISH, MEAT, POULTRY; RELATED PRODUCTS—Con.		Grams	Per cent	Cal-ories	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Inter-national units	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	
Poultry and poultry products—Continued																				
Chicken chow mein:																				
216	Canned-----	1 cup-----	250	89	95	7	Trace	—	—	—	18	45	35	1.3	418	150	0.05	0.10	1.0	13
217	From home recipe-----	1 cup-----	250	78	255	31	10	2.4	3.4	3.1	10	58	293	2.5	473	280	.08	.23	4.3	10
218	Chicken potpie (home recipe), baked, ¹⁹ piece (1/3 or 9-in diam. pie).	1 piece-----	232	57	545	23	31	11.3	10.9	5.6	42	70	232	3.0	343	3,090	.34	.31	5.5	5
Turkey, roasted, flesh without skin:																				
219	Dark meat, piece, 2 1/2 by 1 5/8 by 1/4 in.	4 pieces-----	85	61	175	26	7	2.1	1.5	1.5	0	—	—	2.0	338	—	.03	.20	3.6	—
220	Light meat, piece, 4 by 2 by 1/4 in.	2 pieces-----	85	62	150	28	3	.9	.6	.7	0	—	—	1.0	349	—	.04	.12	9.4	—
Light and dark meat:																				
221	Chopped or diced-----	1 cup-----	140	61	265	44	9	2.5	1.7	1.8	0	11	351	2.5	514	—	.07	.25	10.8	—
222	Pieces (1 slice white meat, 4 by 2 by 1/4 in with 2 slices dark meat, 2 1/2 by 1 5/8 by 1/4 in).	3 pieces-----	85	61	160	27	5	1.5	1.0	1.1	0	7	213	1.5	312	—	.04	.15	6.5	—
FRUITS AND FRUIT PRODUCTS																				
Apples, raw, unpeeled, without cores:																				
223	2 3/4-in diam. (about 3 per lb with cores).	1 apple-----	138	84	80	Trace	1	—	—	—	20	10	14	.4	152	120	.04	.03	.1	6
224	3 1/4 in diam. (about 2 per lb with cores).	1 apple-----	212	84	125	Trace	1	—	—	—	31	15	21	.6	233	190	.06	.04	.2	8
225	Applejuice, bottled or canned ²⁴ ---	1 cup-----	248	88	120	Trace	Trace	—	—	—	30	15	22	1.5	250	—	.02	.05	.2	²⁵ 2
Applesauce, canned:																				
226	Sweetened-----	1 cup-----	255	76	230	1	Trace	—	—	—	61	10	13	1.3	166	100	.05	.03	.1	²⁵ 3
227	Unsweetened-----	1 cup-----	244	89	100	Trace	Trace	—	—	—	26	10	12	1.2	190	100	.05	.02	.1	²⁵ 2
Apricots:																				
228	Raw, without pits (about 12 per lb with pits).	3 apricots-----	107	85	55	1	Trace	—	—	—	14	18	25	.5	301	2,890	.03	.04	.6	11
229	Canned in heavy sirup (halves and sirup).	1 cup-----	258	77	220	2	Trace	—	—	—	57	28	39	.8	604	4,490	.05	.05	1.0	10
Dried:																				
230	Uncooked (28 large or 37 medium halves per cup).	1 cup-----	130	25	340	7	1	—	—	—	86	87	140	7.2	1,273	14,170	.01	.21	4.3	16
231	Cooked, unsweetened, fruit and liquid.	1 cup-----	250	76	215	4	1	—	—	—	54	55	88	4.5	795	7,500	.01	.13	2.5	8
232	Apricot nectar, canned-----	1 cup-----	251	85	145	1	Trace	—	—	—	37	23	30	.5	379	2,380	.03	.03	.5	²⁶ 36
Avocados, raw, whole, without skins and seeds:																				
233	California, mid- and late-winter (with skin and seed, 3 1/8-in diam.; wt., 10 oz).	1 avocado-----	216	74	370	5	37	5.5	22.0	3.7	13	22	91	1.3	1,303	630	.24	.43	3.5	30
234	Florida, late summer and fall (with skin and seed, 3 5/8-in diam.; wt., 1 lb).	1 avocado-----	304	78	390	4	33	6.7	15.7	5.3	27	30	128	1.8	1,836	880	.33	.61	4.9	43
235	Banana without peel (about 2.6 per lb with peel).	1 banana-----	119	76	100	1	Trace	—	—	—	26	10	31	.8	440	230	.06	.07	.8	12
236	Banana flakes-----	1 tbsp-----	6	3	20	Trace	Trace	—	—	—	5	2	6	.2	92	50	.01	.01	.2	Trace

(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(Q)	(R)	(S)			
237	Blackberries, raw-----	1 cup-----	144	85	85	2	1	---	---	---	19	46	27	1.3	245	290	0.04	0.06	0.6	30
238	Blueberries, raw-----	1 cup-----	145	83	90	1	1	---	---	---	22	22	19	1.5	117	150	.04	.09	.7	20
	Cantaloup. See Muskmelons (item 271).																			
	Cherries:																			
239	Sour (tart), red, pitted, canned, water pack.	1 cup-----	244	88	105	2	Trace	---	---	---	26	37	32	.7	317	1,660	.07	.05	.5	12
240	Sweet, raw, without pits and stems.	10 cherries-----	68	80	45	1	Trace	---	---	---	12	15	13	.3	129	70	.03	.04	.3	7
241	Cranberry juice cocktail, bottled, sweetened.	1 cup-----	253	83	165	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	42	13	8	.8	25	Trace	.03	.03	.1	2781
242	Cranberry sauce, sweetened, canned, strained.	1 cup-----	277	62	405	Trace	1	---	---	---	104	17	11	.6	83	60	.03	.03	.1	6
	Dates:																			
243	Whole, without pits-----	10 dates-----	80	23	220	2	Trace	---	---	---	58	47	50	2.4	518	40	.07	.08	1.8	0
244	Chopped-----	1 cup-----	178	23	490	4	1	---	---	---	130	105	112	5.3	1,153	90	.16	.18	3.9	0
245	Fruit cocktail, canned, in heavy sirup.	1 cup-----	255	80	195	1	Trace	---	---	---	50	23	31	1.0	411	360	.05	.03	1.0	5
	Grapefruit:																			
	Raw, medium, 3 3/4-in diam. (about 1 lb 1 oz):																			
246	Pink or red-----	1/2 grapefruit with peel ²⁸	241	89	50	1	Trace	---	---	---	13	20	20	.5	166	540	.05	.02	.2	44
247	White-----	1/2 grapefruit with peel ²⁸	241	89	45	1	Trace	---	---	---	12	19	19	.5	159	10	.05	.02	.2	44
248	Canned, sections with sirup----	1 cup-----	254	81	180	2	Trace	---	---	---	45	33	36	.8	343	30	.08	.05	.5	76
	Grapefruit juice:																			
249	Raw, pink, red, or white-----	1 cup-----	246	90	95	1	Trace	---	---	---	23	22	37	.5	399	(²⁹)	.10	.05	.5	93
	Canned, white:																			
250	Unsweetened-----	1 cup-----	247	89	100	1	Trace	---	---	---	24	20	35	1.0	400	20	.07	.05	.5	84
251	Sweetened-----	1 cup-----	250	86	135	1	Trace	---	---	---	32	20	35	1.0	405	30	.08	.05	.5	78
	Frozen, concentrate, unsweetened:																			
252	Undiluted, 6-fl oz can-----	1 can-----	207	62	300	4	1	---	---	---	72	70	124	.8	1,250	60	.29	.12	1.4	286
253	Diluted with 3 parts water by volume.	1 cup-----	247	89	100	1	Trace	---	---	---	24	25	42	.2	420	20	.10	.04	.5	96
254	Dehydrated crystals, prepared with water (1 lb yields about 1 gal).	1 cup-----	247	90	100	1	Trace	---	---	---	24	22	40	.2	412	20	.10	.05	.5	91
	Grapes, European type (adherent skin), raw:																			
255	Thompson Seedless-----	10 grapes-----	50	81	35	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	9	6	10	.2	87	50	.03	.02	.2	2
256	Tokay and Emperor, seeded types-	10 grapes ³⁰ -----	60	81	40	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	10	7	11	.2	99	60	.03	.02	.2	2
	Grapejuice:																			
257	Canned or bottled-----	1 cup-----	253	83	165	1	Trace	---	---	---	42	28	30	.8	293	---	.10	.05	.5	25Trace
	Frozen concentrate, sweetened:																			
258	Undiluted, 6-fl oz can-----	1 can-----	216	53	395	1	Trace	---	---	---	100	22	32	.9	255	40	.13	.22	1.5	3132
259	Diluted with 3 parts water by volume.	1 cup-----	250	86	135	1	Trace	---	---	---	33	8	10	.3	85	10	.05	.08	.5	3110
260	Grape drink, canned-----	1 cup-----	250	86	135	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	35	8	10	.3	88	---	³² .03	³² .03	.3	(³²)
261	Lemon, raw, size 165, without peel and seeds (about 4 per lb with peels and seeds).	1 lemon-----	74	90	20	1	Trace	---	---	---	6	19	12	.4	102	10	.03	.01	.1	39
	Lemon juice:																			
262	Raw-----	1 cup-----	244	91	60 ³¹	1	Trace	---	---	---	20	17	24	.5	344	50	.07	.02	.2	112
263	Canned, or bottled, unsweetened-	1 cup-----	244	92	55	1	Trace	---	---	---	19	17	24	.5	344	50	.07	.02	.2	102
264	Frozen, single strength, unsweetened, 6-fl oz can.	1 can-----	183	92	40	1	Trace	---	---	---	13	13	16	.5	258	40	.05	.02	.2	81
	Lemonade concentrate, frozen:																			
265	Undiluted, 6-fl oz can-----	1 can-----	219	49	425	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	112	9	13	.4	153	40	.05	.06	.7	66
266	Diluted with 4 1/3 parts water by volume.	1 cup-----	248	89	105	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	28	2	3	.1	40	10	.01	.02	.2	17

¹⁹Crust made with vegetable shortening and enriched flour.

²⁴Also applies to pasteurized apple cider.

²⁵Applies to product without added ascorbic acid. For value of product with added ascorbic acid, refer to label.

²⁶Based on product with label claim of 45% of U.S. RDA in 6 fl oz.

²⁷Based on product with label claim of 100% of U.S. RDA in 6 fl oz.

²⁸Weight includes peel and membranes between sections. Without these parts, the weight of the edible portion is 123 g for item 246 and 118 g for item 247.

²⁹For white-fleshed varieties, value is about 20 International Units (I.U.) per cup; for red-fleshed varieties, 1,080 I.U.

³⁰Weight includes seeds. Without seeds, weight of the edible portion is 57 g.

³¹Applies to product without added ascorbic acid. With added ascorbic acid, based on claim that 6 fl oz of reconstituted juice contain 45% or 50% of the U.S. RDA, value in milligrams is 108 or 120 for a 6-fl oz can (item 258), 36 or 40 for 1 cup of diluted juice (item 259).

³²For products with added thiamin and riboflavin but without added ascorbic acid, values in milligrams would be 0.60 for thiamin, 0.80 for riboflavin, and trace for ascorbic acid. For products with only ascorbic acid added, value varies with the brand. Consult the label.

TABLE 2.—NUTRITIVE VALUES OF THE EDIBLE PART OF FOODS - Continued

(Dashes (—) denote lack of reliable data for a constituent believed to be present in measurable amount)

Item No.	Foods, approximate measures, units, and weight (edible part unless footnotes indicate otherwise)	NUTRIENTS IN INDICATED QUANTITY																		
		Water	Food energy	Protein	Fat	Fatty Acids			Carbohydrate	Calcium	Phosphorus	Iron	Potassium	Vitamin A value	Thiamin	Riboflavin	Niacin	Ascorbic acid		
						Saturated (total)	Unsaturated Oleic	Unsaturated Linoleic												
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
FRUITS AND FRUIT PRODUCTS—Con.																				
		Grams	Per cent	Cal-ories	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Inter-national units	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	
	Limeade concentrate, frozen:																			
267	Undiluted, 6-fl oz can-----	1 can-----	218	50	410	Trace	Trace	—	—	—	108	11	13	0.2	129	Trace	0.02	0.02	0.2	26
268	Diluted with 4 1/3 parts water by volume.	1 cup-----	247	89	100	Trace	Trace	—	—	—	27	3	3	Trace	32	Trace	Trace	Trace	Trace	6
	Limejuice:																			
269	Raw-----	1 cup-----	246	90	65	1	Trace	—	—	—	22	22	27	.5	256	20	.05	.02	.2	79
270	Canned, unsweetened-----	1 cup-----	246	90	65	1	Trace	—	—	—	22	22	27	.5	256	20	.05	.02	.2	52
	Muskmelons, raw, with rind, without seed cavity:																			
271	Cantaloup, orange-fleshed (with rind and seed cavity, 5-in diam., 2 1/3 lb).	1/2 melon with rind ³³ ----	477	91	80	2	Trace	—	—	—	20	38	44	1.1	682	9,240	.11	.08	1.6	90
272	Honeydew (with rind and seed cavity, 6 1/2-in diam., 5 1/4 lb).	1/10 melon with rind ³³ ----	226	91	50	1	Trace	—	—	—	11	21	24	.6	374	60	.06	.04	.9	34
	Oranges, all commercial varieties, raw:																			
273	Whole, 2 5/8-in diam., without peel and seeds (about 2 1/2 per lb with peel and seeds).	1 orange-----	131	86	65	1	Trace	—	—	—	16	54	26	.5	263	260	.13	.05	.5	66
274	Sections without membranes-----	1 cup-----	180	86	90	2	Trace	—	—	—	22	74	36	.7	360	360	.18	.07	.7	90
	Orange juice:																			
275	Raw, all varieties-----	1 cup-----	248	88	110	2	Trace	—	—	—	26	27	42	.5	496	500	.22	.07	1.0	124
276	Canned, unsweetened-----	1 cup-----	249	87	120	2	Trace	—	—	—	28	25	45	1.0	496	500	.17	.05	.7	100
	Frozen concentrate:																			
277	Undiluted, 6-fl oz can-----	1 can-----	213	55	360	5	Trace	—	—	—	87	75	126	.9	1,500	1,620	.68	.11	2.8	360
278	Diluted with 3 parts water by volume.	1 cup-----	249	87	120	2	Trace	—	—	—	29	25	42	.2	503	540	.23	.03	.9	120
279	Dehydrated crystals, prepared with water (1 lb yields about 1 gal).	1 cup-----	248	88	115	1	Trace	—	—	—	27	25	40	.5	518	500	.20	.07	1.0	109
	Orange and grapefruit juice:																			
	Frozen concentrate:																			
280	Undiluted, 6-fl oz can-----	1 can-----	210	59	330	4	1	—	—	—	78	61	99	.8	1,308	800	.48	.06	2.3	302
281	Diluted with 3 parts water by volume.	1 cup-----	248	88	110	1	Trace	—	—	—	26	20	32	.2	439	270	.15	.02	.7	102
282	Papayas, raw, 1/2-in cubes-----	1 cup-----	140	89	55	1	Trace	—	—	—	14	28	22	.4	328	2,450	.06	.06	.4	78
	Peaches:																			
	Raw:																			
283	Whole, 2 1/2-in diam., peeled, pitted (about 4 per lb with peels and pits).	1 peach-----	100	89	40	1	Trace	—	—	—	10	9	19	.5	202	³⁴ 1,330	.02	.05	1.0	7
284	Sliced-----	1 cup-----	170	89	65	1	Trace	—	—	—	16	15	32	.9	343	³⁴ 2,260	.03	.09	1.7	12
	Canned, yellow-fleshed, solids and liquid (halves or slices):																			
285	Sirup pack-----	1 cup-----	256	79	200	1	Trace	—	—	—	51	10	31	.8	333	1,100	.03	.05	1.5	8
286	Water pack-----	1 cup-----	244	91	75	1	Trace	—	—	—	20	10	32	.7	334	1,100	.02	.07	1.5	7
	Dried:																			
287	Uncooked-----	1 cup-----	160	25	420	5	1	—	—	—	109	77	187	9.6	1,520	6,240	.02	.30	8.5	29
288	Cooked, unsweetened, halves and juice.	1 cup-----	250	77	205	3	1	—	—	—	54	38	93	4.8	743	3,050	.01	.15	3.8	5

(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(Q)	(R)	(S)			
289	Frozen, sliced, sweetened: 10-oz container-----	1 container-----	284	77	250	1	Trace	---	---	---	64	11	37	1.4	352	1,850	0.03	0.11	2.0	³⁵ 116
290	Cup-----	1 cup-----	250	77	220	1	Trace	---	---	---	57	10	33	1.3	310	1,630	.03	.10	1.8	³⁵ 103
Pears:																				
Raw, with skin, cored:																				
291	Bartlett, 2 1/2-in diam. (about 2 1/2 per lb with cores and stems).	1 pear-----	164	83	100	1	1	---	---	---	25	13	18	.5	213	30	.03	.07	.2	7
292	Bosc, 2 1/2-in diam. (about 3 per lb with cores and stems).	1 pear-----	141	83	85	1	1	---	---	---	22	11	16	.4	83	30	.03	.06	.1	6
293	D'Arjou, 3-in diam. (about 2 per lb with cores and stems).	1 pear-----	200	83	120	1	1	---	---	---	31	16	22	.6	260	40	.04	.08	.2	8
294	Canned, solids and liquid, sirup pack, heavy (halves or slices).	1 cup-----	255	80	195	1	1	---	---	---	50	13	18	.5	214	10	.03	.05	.3	3
Pineapple:																				
295	Raw, diced-----	1 cup-----	155	85	80	1	Trace	---	---	---	21	26	12	.8	226	110	.14	.05	.3	26
296	Canned, heavy sirup pack, solids and liquid: Crushed, chunks, tidbits-----	1 cup-----	255	80	190	1	Trace	---	---	---	49	28	13	.8	245	130	.20	.05	.5	18
297	Slices and liquid: Large-----	1 slice; 2 1/4 tbsp liquid.	105	80	80	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	20	12	5	.3	101	50	.08	.02	.2	7
298	Medium-----	1 slice; 1 1/4 tbsp liquid.	58	80	45	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	11	6	3	.2	56	30	.05	.01	.1	4
299	Pineapple juice, unsweetened, can- ned.	1 cup-----	250	86	140	1	Trace	---	---	---	34	38	23	.8	373	130	.13	.05	.5	²⁷ 80
Plums:																				
Raw, without pits:																				
300	Japanese and hybrid (2 1/8-in diam., about 6 1/2 per lb with pits).	1 plum-----	66	87	30	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	8	8	12	.3	112	160	.02	.02	.3	4
301	Prune-type (1 1/2-in diam., about 15 per lb with pits).	1 plum-----	28	79	20	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	6	3	5	.1	48	80	.01	.01	.1	1
Canned, heavy sirup pack (Italian prunes), with pits and liquid:																				
302	Cup-----	1 cup ³⁶ -----	272	77	215	1	Trace	---	---	---	56	23	26	2.3	367	3,130	.05	.05	1.0	5
303	Portion-----	3 plums; 2 3/4 tbsp liquid. ³⁶	140	77	110	1	Trace	---	---	---	29	12	13	1.2	189	1,610	.03	.03	.5	3
Prunes, dried, "softenized," with pits:																				
304	Uncooked-----	4 extra large or 5 large prunes. ³⁶	49	28	110	1	Trace	---	---	---	29	22	34	1.7	298	690	.04	.07	.7	1
305	Cooked, unsweetened, all sizes, fruit and liquid.	1 cup ³⁶ -----	250	66	255	2	1	---	---	---	67	51	79	3.8	695	1,590	.07	.15	1.5	2
306	Prune juice, canned or bottled----	1 cup-----	256	80	195	1	Trace	---	---	---	49	36	51	1.8	602	---	.03	.03	1.0	5
Raisins, seedless:																				
307	Cup, not pressed down-----	1 cup-----	145	18	420	4	Trace	---	---	---	112	90	146	5.1	1,106	30	.16	.12	.7	1
308	Packet, 1/2 oz (1 1/2 tbsp)-----	1 packet-----	14	18	40	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	11	9	14	.5	107	Trace	.02	.01	.1	Trace
Raspberries, red:																				
309	Raw, capped, whole-----	1 cup-----	123	84	70	1	1	---	---	---	17	27	27	1.1	207	160	.04	.11	1.1	31
310	Frozen, sweetened, 10-oz container	1 container-----	284	74	280	2	1	---	---	---	70	37	48	1.7	284	200	.06	.17	1.7	60
Rhubarb, cooked, added sugar:																				
311	From raw-----	1 cup-----	270	63	380	1	Trace	---	---	---	97	211	41	1.6	548	220	.05	.14	.8	16
312	From frozen, sweetened-----	1 cup-----	270	63	385	1	1	---	---	---	98	211	32	1.9	475	190	.05	.11	.5	16

²⁷Based on product with label claim of 100% of U.S. RDA in 6 fl oz.

³³Weight includes rind. Without rind, the weight of the edible portion is 272 g for item 271 and 149 g for item 272.

³⁴Represents yellow-fleshed varieties. For white-fleshed varieties, value is 50 International Units (I.U.) for 1 peach, 90 I.U. for 1 cup of slices.

³⁵Value represents products with added ascorbic acid. For products without added ascorbic acid, value in milligrams is 116 for a 10-oz container, 103 for 1 cup.

³⁶Weight includes pits. After removal of the pits, the weight of the edible portion is 258 g for item 302, 133 g for item 303, 43 g for item 304, and 213 g for item 305.

(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
Rye Bread:																				
American, light (2/3 enriched wheat flour, 1/3 rye flour):																				
335	Loaf, 1 lb-----	1 loaf-----	454	36	1,100	41	5	0.7	0.5	2.2	236	340	667	9.1	658	0	1.35	0.98	12.9	0
336	Slice (4 3/4 by 3 3/4 by 7/16 in).	1 slice-----	25	36	60	2	Trace	Trace	Trace	.1	13	19	37	.5	36	0	.07	.05	.7	0
Pumpernickel (2/3 rye flour, 1/3 enriched wheat flour):																				
337	Loaf, 1 lb-----	1 loaf-----	454	34	1,115	41	5	.7	.5	2.4	241	381	1,039	11.8	2,059	0	1.30	.93	8.5	0
338	Slice (5 by 4 by 3/8 in)---	1 slice-----	32	34	80	3	Trace	.1	Trace	.2	17	27	73	.8	145	0	.09	.07	.6	0
White bread, enriched: ³⁸																				
Soft-crumbs type:																				
339	Loaf, 1 lb-----	1 loaf-----	454	36	1,225	39	15	3.4	5.3	4.6	229	381	440	11.3	476	Trace	1.80	1.10	15.0	Trace
340	Slice (18 per loaf)-----	1 slice-----	25	36	70	2	1	.2	.3	.3	13	21	24	.6	26	Trace	.10	.06	.8	Trace
341	Slice, toasted-----	1 slice-----	22	25	70	2	1	.2	.3	.3	13	21	24	.6	26	Trace	.08	.06	.8	Trace
342	Slice (22 per loaf)-----	1 slice-----	20	36	55	2	1	.2	.2	.2	10	17	19	.5	21	Trace	.08	.05	.7	Trace
343	Slice, toasted-----	1 slice-----	17	25	55	2	1	.2	.2	.2	10	17	19	.5	21	Trace	.06	.05	.7	Trace
344	Loaf, 1 1/2 lb-----	1 loaf-----	680	36	1,835	59	22	5.2	7.9	6.9	343	571	660	17.0	714	Trace	2.70	1.65	22.5	Trace
345	Slice (24 per loaf)-----	1 slice-----	28	36	75	2	1	.2	.3	.3	14	24	27	.7	29	Trace	.11	.07	.9	Trace
346	Slice, toasted-----	1 slice-----	24	25	75	2	1	.2	.3	.3	14	24	27	.7	29	Trace	.09	.07	.9	Trace
347	Slice (28 per loaf)-----	1 slice-----	24	36	65	2	1	.2	.3	.2	12	20	23	.6	25	Trace	.10	.06	.8	Trace
348	Slice, toasted-----	1 slice-----	21	25	65	2	1	.2	.3	.2	12	20	23	.6	25	Trace	.08	.06	.8	Trace
349	Cubes-----	1 cup-----	30	36	80	3	1	.2	.3	.3	15	25	29	.8	32	Trace	.12	.07	1.0	Trace
350	Crumbs-----	1 cup-----	45	36	120	4	1	.3	.5	.5	23	38	44	1.1	47	Trace	.18	.11	1.5	Trace
Firm-crumbs type:																				
351	Loaf, 1 lb-----	1 loaf-----	454	35	1,245	41	17	3.9	5.9	5.2	228	435	463	11.3	549	Trace	1.80	1.10	15.0	Trace
352	Slice (20 per loaf)-----	1 slice-----	23	35	65	2	1	.2	.3	.3	12	22	23	.6	28	Trace	.09	.06	.8	Trace
353	Slice, toasted-----	1 slice-----	20	24	65	2	1	.2	.3	.3	12	22	23	.6	28	Trace	.07	.06	.8	Trace
354	Loaf, 2 lb-----	1 loaf-----	907	35	2,495	82	34	7.7	11.8	10.4	455	871	925	22.7	1,097	Trace	3.60	2.20	30.0	Trace
355	Slice (34 per loaf)-----	1 slice-----	27	35	75	2	1	.2	.3	.3	14	26	28	.7	33	Trace	.11	.06	.9	Trace
356	Slice, toasted-----	1 slice-----	23	24	75	2	1	.2	.3	.3	14	26	28	.7	33	Trace	.09	.06	.9	Trace
Whole-wheat bread:																				
Soft-crumbs type: ³⁸																				
357	Loaf, 1 lb-----	1 loaf-----	454	36	1,095	41	12	2.2	2.9	4.2	224	381	1,152	13.6	1,161	Trace	1.37	.45	12.7	Trace
358	Slice (16 per loaf)-----	1 slice-----	28	36	65	3	1	.1	.2	.2	14	24	71	.8	72	Trace	.09	.03	.8	Trace
359	Slice, toasted-----	1 slice-----	24	24	65	3	1	.1	.2	.2	14	24	71	.8	72	Trace	.07	.03	.8	Trace
Firm-crumbs type: ³⁸																				
360	Loaf, 1 lb-----	1 loaf-----	454	36	1,100	48	14	2.5	3.3	4.9	216	449	1,034	13.6	1,238	Trace	1.17	.54	12.7	Trace
361	Slice (18 per loaf)-----	1 slice-----	25	36	60	3	1	.1	.2	.3	12	25	57	.8	68	Trace	.06	.03	.7	Trace
362	Slice, toasted-----	1 slice-----	21	24	60	3	1	.1	.2	.3	12	25	57	.8	68	Trace	.05	.03	.7	Trace
Breakfast cereals:																				
Hot type, cooked:																				
Corn (hominy) grits, degermed:																				
363	Enriched-----	1 cup-----	245	87	125	3	Trace	Trace	Trace	.1	27	2	25	.7	27	⁴⁰ Trace	.10	.07	1.0	0
364	Unenriched-----	1 cup-----	245	87	125	3	Trace	Trace	Trace	.1	27	2	25	.2	27	⁴⁰ Trace	.05	.02	.5	0
365	Farina, quick-cooking, enriched.	1 cup-----	245	89	105	3	Trace	Trace	Trace	.1	22	147	⁴¹ 113	(⁴²)	25	0	.12	.07	1.0	0
366	Oatmeal or rolled oats-----	1 cup-----	240	87	130	5	2	.4	.8	.9	23	22	137	1.4	146	0	.19	.05	.2	0
367	Wheat, rolled-----	1 cup-----	240	80	180	5	1	---	---	---	41	19	182	1.7	202	0	.17	.07	2.2	0
368	Wheat, whole-meal-----	1 cup-----	245	88	110	4	1	---	---	---	23	17	127	1.2	118	0	.15	.05	1.5	0
Ready-to-eat:																				
369	Bran flakes (40% bran), added sugar, salt, iron, vitamins.	1 cup-----	35	3	105	4	1	---	---	---	28	19	125	5.6	137	1,540	.46	.52	6.2	0
370	Bran flakes with raisins, added sugar, salt, iron, vitamins.	1 cup-----	50	7	145	4	1	---	---	---	40	28	146	7.9	154	⁴³ 2,200	(⁴⁴)	(⁴⁴)	(⁴⁴)	0

³⁷Weight includes rind and seeds. Without rind and seeds, weight of the edible portion is 426 g.

³⁸Made with vegetable shortening.

³⁹Applies to product made with white cornmeal. With yellow cornmeal, value is 30 International Units (I.U.).

⁴⁰Applies to white varieties. For yellow varieties, value is 150 International Units (I.U.).

⁴¹Applies to products that do not contain di-sodium phosphate. If di-sodium phosphate is an ingredient, value is 162 mg.

⁴²Value may range from less than 1 mg to about 8 mg depending on the brand. Consult the label.

⁴³Applies to product with added nutrient. Without added nutrient, value is trace.

⁴⁴Value varies with the brand. Consult the label.

TABLE 2.— NUTRITIVE VALUES OF THE EDIBLE PART OF FOODS - Continued

(Dashes (—) denote lack of reliable data for a constituent believed to be present in measurable amount)

Item No.	Foods, approximate measures, units, and weight (edible part unless footnotes indicate otherwise)	NUTRIENTS IN INDICATED QUANTITY																		
		Water	Food energy	Protein	Fat	Fatty Acids			Carbohydrate	Calcium	Phosphorus	Iron	Potassium	Vitamin A value	Thiamin	Riboflavin	Niacin	Ascorbic acid		
						Saturated (total)	Unsaturated Oleic	Unsaturated Linoleic												
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
		Grams	Per cent	Calories	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	International units	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams		
GRAIN PRODUCTS—Con.																				
Breakfast cereals—Continued																				
Ready-to-eat—Continued																				
Corn flakes:																				
371	Plain, added sugar, salt, iron, vitamins.	1 cup-----	25	4	95	2	Trace	—	—	—	21	(⁴⁴)	9	(⁴⁴)	30	(⁴⁴)	(⁴⁴)	(⁴⁴)	(⁴⁴)	4513
372	Sugar-coated, added salt, iron, vitamins.	1 cup-----	40	2	155	2	Trace	—	—	—	37	1	10	(⁴⁴)	27	1,760	.53	.50	7.1	4521
373	Corn, oat flour, puffed, added sugar, salt, iron, vitamins.	1 cup-----	20	4	80	2	1	—	—	—	16	4	18	5.7	—	880	.26	.30	3.5	11
374	Corn, shredded, added sugar, salt, iron, thiamin, niacin.	1 cup-----	25	3	95	2	Trace	—	—	—	22	1	10	.6	—	0	.33	.05	4.4	13
375	Oats, puffed, added sugar, salt, minerals, vitamins.	1 cup-----	25	3	100	3	1	—	—	—	19	44	102	4.0	—	1,100	.33	.38	4.4	13
Rice, puffed:																				
376	Plain, added iron, thiamin, niacin.	1 cup-----	15	4	60	1	Trace	—	—	—	13	3	14	.3	15	0	.07	.01	.7	0
377	Presweetened, added salt, iron, vitamins.	1 cup-----	28	3	115	1	0	—	—	—	26	3	14	(⁴⁴)	43	451,240	(⁴⁴)	(⁴⁴)	(⁴⁴)	4515
378	Wheat flakes, added sugar, salt, iron, vitamins.	1 cup-----	30	4	105	3	Trace	—	—	—	24	12	83	4.8	81	1,320	.40	.45	5.3	16
Wheat, puffed:																				
379	Plain, added iron, thiamin, niacin.	1 cup-----	15	3	55	2	Trace	—	—	—	12	4	48	.6	51	0	.08	.03	1.2	0
380	Presweetened, added salt, iron, vitamins.	1 cup-----	38	3	140	3	Trace	—	—	—	33	7	52	(⁴⁴)	63	1,680	.50	.57	6.7	4520
381	Wheat, shredded, plain-----	1 oblong biscuit or 1/2 cup spoon-size biscuits.	25	7	90	2	1	—	—	—	20	11	97	.9	87	0	.06	.03	1.1	0
382	Wheat germ, without salt and sugar, toasted.	1 tbs-----	6	4	25	2	1	—	—	—	3	3	70	.5	57	10	.11	.05	.3	1
383	Buckwheat flour, light, sifted-	1 cup-----	98	12	340	6	1	0.2	0.4	0.4	78	11	86	1.0	314	0	.08	.04	.4	0
384	Bulgur, canned, seasoned-----	1 cup-----	135	56	245	8	4	—	—	—	44	27	263	1.9	151	0	.08	.05	4.1	0
Cake icings. See Sugars and Sweets (items 532-536).																				
Cakes made from cake mixes with enriched flour: ⁴⁶																				
Angelfood:																				
385	Whole cake (9 3/4-in diam. tube cake).	1 cake-----	635	34	1,645	36	1	—	—	—	377	603	756	2.5	381	0	.37	.95	3.6	0
386	Piece, 1/12 of cake-----	1 piece-----	53	34	135	3	Trace	—	—	—	32	50	63	.2	32	0	.03	.08	.3	0
Coffeecake:																				
387	Whole cake (7 3/4 by 5 5/8 by 1 1/4 in).	1 cake-----	430	30	1,385	27	41	11.7	16.3	8.8	225	262	748	6.9	469	690	.82	.91	7.7	1
388	Piece, 1/6 of cake-----	1 piece-----	72	30	230	5	7	2.0	2.7	1.5	38	44	125	1.2	78	120	.14	.15	1.3	Trace
Cupcakes, made with egg, milk, 2 1/2-in diam.:																				
389	Without icing-----	1 cupcake-----	25	26	90	1	3	.8	1.2	.7	14	40	59	.3	21	40	.05	.05	.4	Trace
390	With chocolate icing-----	1 cupcake-----	36	22	130	2	5	2.0	1.6	.6	21	47	71	.4	42	60	.05	.06	.4	Trace
Devil's food with chocolate icing:																				
391	Whole, 2 layer cake (8- or 9-in diam.).	1 cake-----	1,107	24	3,755	49	136	50.0	44.9	17.0	645	653	1,162	16.6	1,439	1,660	1.06	1.65	10.1	1
392	Piece, 1/16 of cake-----	1 piece-----	69	24	235	3	8	3.1	2.8	1.1	40	41	72	1.0	90	100	.07	.10	.6	Trace
393	Cupcake, 2 1/2-in diam-----	1 cupcake-----	35	24	120	2	4	1.6	1.4	.5	20	21	37	.5	46	50	.03	.05	.3	Trace

(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
	Gingerbread:																			
394	Whole cake (8-in square)-----	1 cake-----	570	37	1,575	18	39	9.7	16.6	10.0	291	513	570	8.6	1,562	Trace	0.84	1.00	7.4	Trace
395	Piece, 1/9 of cake-----	1 piece-----	63	37	175	2	4	1.1	1.8	1.1	32	57	63	.9	173	Trace	.09	.11	.8	Trace
	White, 2 layer with chocolate icing:																			
396	Whole cake (8- or 9-in diam.)--	1 cake-----	1,140	21	4,000	44	122	48.2	46.4	20.0	716	1,129	2,041	11.4	1,322	680	1.50	1.77	12.5	2
397	Piece, 1/16 of cake-----	1 piece-----	71	21	250	3	8	3.0	2.9	1.2	45	70	127	.7	82	40	.09	.11	.8	Trace
	Yellow, 2 layer with chocolate icing:																			
398	Whole cake (8- or 9-in diam.)--	1 cake-----	1,108	26	3,735	45	125	47.8	47.8	20.3	638	1,008	2,017	12.2	1,208	1,550	1.24	1.67	10.6	2
399	Piece, 1/16 of cake-----	1 piece-----	69	26	235	3	8	3.0	3.0	1.3	40	63	126	.8	75	100	.08	.10	.7	Trace
	Cakes made from home recipes using enriched flour: ^{4,7}																			
	Boston cream pie with custard filling:																			
400	Whole cake (8-in diam.)-----	1 cake-----	825	35	2,490	41	78	23.0	30.1	15.2	412	553	833	8.2	^{4,8} 734	1,730	1.04	1.27	9.6	2
401	Piece, 1/12 of cake-----	1 piece-----	69	35	210	3	6	1.9	2.5	1.3	34	46	70	.7	^{4,8} 61	140	.09	.11	.8	Trace
	Fruitcake, dark:																			
402	Loaf, 1-lb (7 1/2 by 2 by 1 1/2 in).	1 loaf-----	454	18	1,720	22	69	14.4	33.5	14.8	271	327	513	11.8	2,250	540	.72	.73	4.9	2
403	Slice, 1/30 of loaf-----	1 slice-----	15	18	55	1	2	.5	1.1	.5	9	11	17	.4	74	20	.02	.02	.2	Trace
	Plain, sheet cake: Without icing:																			
404	Whole cake (9-in square)-----	1 cake-----	777	25	2,830	35	108	29.5	44.4	23.9	434	497	793	8.5	^{4,8} 614	1,320	1.21	1.40	10.2	2
405	Piece, 1/9 of cake-----	1 piece-----	86	25	315	4	12	3.3	4.9	2.6	48	55	88	.9	^{4,8} 68	150	.13	.15	1.1	Trace
	With uncooked white icing:																			
406	Whole cake (9-in square)-----	1 cake-----	1,096	21	4,020	37	129	42.2	49.5	24.4	694	548	822	8.2	^{4,8} 669	2,190	1.22	1.47	10.2	2
407	Piece, 1/9 of cake-----	1 piece-----	121	21	445	4	14	4.7	5.5	2.7	77	61	91	.8	^{4,8} 74	240	.14	.16	1.1	Trace
	Pound: ^{4,9}																			
408	Loaf, 8 1/2 by 3 1/2 by 3 1/4 in.	1 loaf-----	565	16	2,725	31	170	42.9	73.1	39.6	273	167	418	7.9	345	1,410	.90	.99	7.3	0
409	Slice, 1/17 of loaf-----	1 slice-----	33	16	160	2	10	2.5	4.3	2.3	16	6	24	.5	20	80	.05	.06	.4	0
	Spongecake:																			
410	Whole cake (9 3/4-in diam. tube cake).	1 cake-----	790	32	2,345	60	45	13.1	15.8	5.7	427	237	885	13.4	687	3,560	1.10	1.64	7.4	Trace
411	Piece, 1/12 of cake-----	1 piece-----	66	32	195	5	4	1.1	1.3	.5	36	20	74	1.1	57	300	.09	.14	.6	Trace
	Cookies made with enriched flour: ^{50 51}																			
	Brownies with nuts: Home-prepared, 1 3/4 by 1 3/4 by 7/8 in:																			
412	From home recipe-----	1 brownie-----	20	10	95	1	6	1.5	3.0	1.2	10	8	30	.4	38	40	.04	.03	.2	Trace
413	From commercial recipe-----	1 brownie-----	20	11	85	1	4	.9	1.4	1.3	13	9	27	.4	34	20	.03	.02	.2	Trace
414	Frozen, with chocolate icing, ⁵² 1 1/2 by 1 3/4 by 7/8 in.	1 brownie-----	25	13	105	1	5	2.0	2.2	.7	15	10	31	.4	44	50	.03	.03	.2	Trace
	Chocolate chip:																			
415	Commercial, 2 1/4-in diam., 3/8 in thick.	4 cookies-----	42	3	200	2	9	2.8	2.9	2.2	29	16	48	1.0	56	50	.10	.17	.9	Trace
416	From home recipe, 2 1/3-in diam.	4 cookies-----	40	3	205	2	12	3.5	4.5	2.9	24	14	40	.8	47	40	.06	.06	.5	Trace
417	Fig bars, square (1 5/8 by 1 5/8 by 3/8 in) or rectangular (1 1/2 by 1 3/4 by 1/2 in).	4 cookies-----	56	14	200	2	3	.8	1.2	.7	42	44	34	1.0	111	60	.04	.14	.9	Trace
418	Gingersnaps, 2-in diam., 1/4 in thick.	4 cookies-----	28	3	90	2	2	.7	1.0	.6	22	20	13	.7	129	20	.08	.06	.7	0
419	Macaroons, 2 3/4-in diam., 1/4 in thick.	2 cookies-----	38	4	180	2	9	—	—	—	25	10	32	.3	176	0	.02	.06	.2	0
420	Oatmeal with raisins, 2 5/8-in diam., 1/4 in thick.	4 cookies-----	52	3	235	3	8	2.0	3.3	2.0	38	11	53	1.4	192	30	.15	.10	1.0	Trace

^{4,4}Value varies with the brand. Consult the label.

^{4,5}Applies to product with added nutrient. Without added nutrient, value is trace.

^{4,6}Excepting angelfood cake, cakes were made from mixes containing vegetable shortening; icings, with butter.

^{4,7}Excepting spongecake, vegetable shortening used for cake portion; butter, for icing. If butter or margarine used for cake portion, vitamin A values would be higher.

^{4,8}Applies to product made with a sodium aluminum-sulfate type baking powder. With a low-sodium type baking powder containing potassium, value would be about twice the amount shown.

^{4,9}Equal weights of flour, sugar, eggs, and vegetable shortening.

^{5,0}Products are commercial unless otherwise specified.

^{5,1}Made with enriched flour and vegetable shortening except for macaroons which do not contain flour or shortening.

^{5,2}Icing made with butter.

TABLE 2.— NUTRITIVE VALUES OF THE EDIBLE PART OF FOODS - Continued

(Dashes (—) denote lack of reliable data for a constituent believed to be present in measurable amount)

Item No.	Foods, approximate measures, units, and weight (edible part unless footnotes indicate otherwise)	NUTRIENTS IN INDICATED QUANTITY																	
		Water	Food energy	Protein	Fat	Saturated (total)	Unsaturated		Carbohydrate	Calcium	Phosphorus	Iron	Potassium	Vitamin A value	Thiamin	Riboflavin	Niacin	Ascorbic acid	
							Oleic	Linoleic											
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
GRAIN PRODUCTS—Con.		Grams	Per cent	Cal-ories	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Inter-national units	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams
Cookies made with enriched flour. ^{50 51—Continued}																			
421	Plain, prepared from commercial chilled dough, 2 1/2-in diam., 1/4 in thick.	48	5	240	2	12	3.0	5.2	2.9	31	17	35	0.6	23	30	0.10	0.08	0.9	0
422	Sandwich type (chocolate or vanilla), 1 3/4-in diam., 3/8 in thick.	40	2	200	2	9	2.2	3.9	2.2	28	10	96	.7	15	0	.06	.10	.7	0
423	Vanilla wafers, 1 3/4-in diam., 1/4 in thick.	40	3	185	2	6	—	—	—	30	16	25	.6	29	50	.10	.09	.8	0
Cornmeal:																			
424	Whole-ground, unbolted, dry form.	122	12	435	11	5	.5	1.0	2.5	90	24	312	2.9	346	⁵³ 620	.46	.13	2.4	0
425	Bolted (nearly whole-grain), dry form.	122	12	440	11	4	.5	.9	2.1	91	21	272	2.2	303	⁵³ 590	.37	.10	2.3	0
Degermed, enriched:																			
426	Dry form-----	138	12	500	11	2	.2	.4	.9	108	8	137	4.0	166	⁵³ 610	.61	.36	4.8	0
427	Cooked-----	240	88	120	3	Trace	Trace	.1	.2	26	2	34	1.0	38	⁵³ 140	.14	.10	1.2	0
Degermed, unenriched:																			
428	Dry form-----	138	12	500	11	2	.2	.4	.9	108	8	137	1.5	166	⁵³ 610	.19	.07	1.4	0
429	Cooked-----	240	88	120	3	Trace	Trace	.1	.2	26	2	34	.5	38	⁵³ 140	.05	.02	.2	0
Crackers: ³⁸																			
430	Graham, plain, 2 1/2-in square--	14	6	55	1	1	.3	.5	.3	10	6	21	.5	55	0	.02	.08	.5	0
431	Rye wafers, whole-grain, 1 7/8 by 3 1/2 in.	13	6	45	2	Trace	—	—	—	10	7	50	.5	78	0	.04	.03	.2	0
432	Saltines, made with enriched flour.	11	4	50	1	1	.3	.5	.4	8	2	10	.5	13	0	.05	.05	.4	0
Danish pastry (enriched flour), plain without fruit or nuts: ⁵⁴																			
433	Packaged ring, 12 oz-----	340	22	1,435	25	80	24.3	31.7	16.5	155	170	371	6.1	381	1,050	.97	1.01	8.6	Trace
434	Round piece, about 4 1/4-in diam. by 1 in.	65	22	275	5	15	4.7	6.1	3.2	30	33	71	1.2	73	200	.18	.19	1.7	Trace
435	Ounce-----	28	22	120	2	7	2.0	2.7	1.4	13	14	31	.5	32	90	.08	.08	.7	Trace
Doughnuts, made with enriched flour: ³⁸																			
436	Cake type, plain, 2 1/2-in diam., 1 in high.	25	24	100	1	5	1.2	2.0	1.1	13	10	48	.4	23	20	.05	.05	.4	Trace
437	Yeast-leavened, glazed, 3 3/4-in diam., 1 1/4 in high.	50	26	205	3	11	3.3	5.8	3.3	22	16	33	.6	34	25	.10	.10	.8	0
Macaroni, enriched, cooked (cut lengths, elbows, shells):																			
438	Firm stage (hot)-----	130	64	190	7	1	—	—	—	39	14	85	1.4	103	0	.23	.13	1.8	0
Tender stage:																			
439	Cold macaroni-----	105	73	115	4	Trace	—	—	—	24	8	53	.9	64	0	.15	.08	1.2	0
440	Hot macaroni-----	140	73	155	5	1	—	—	—	32	11	70	1.3	85	.0	.20	.11	1.5	0
Macaroni (enriched) and cheese:																			
441	Canned ⁵⁵ -----	240	80	230	9	10	4.2	3.1	1.4	26	199	182	1.0	139	260	.12	.24	1.0	Trace
442	From home recipe (served hot) ⁵⁶ -----	200	58	430	17	22	8.9	8.8	2.9	40	362	322	1.8	240	860	.20	.40	1.8	Trace
Muffins made with enriched flour: ³⁸																			
From home recipe:																			
443	Blueberry, 2 3/8-in diam., 1 1/2 in high.	40	39	110	3	4	1.1	1.4	.7	17	34	53	.6	46	90	.09	.10	.7	Trace
444	Bran-----	40	35	105	3	4	1.2	1.4	.8	17	57	162	1.5	172	90	.07	.10	1.7	Trace
445	Corn (enriched degermed cornmeal and flour), 2 3/8-in diam., 1 1/2 in high.	40	33	125	3	4	1.2	1.6	.9	19	42	68	.7	54	⁵⁷ 120	.10	.10	.7	Trace

(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(Q)	(R)	(S)			
446	Plain, 3-in diam., 1 1/2 in high.	1 muffin-----	40	38	120	3	4	1.0	1.7	1.0	17	42	60	0.6	50	40	0.09	0.12	0.9	Trace
447	From mix, egg, milk: Corn, 2 3/8-in diam., 1 1/2 in high. ⁵⁸	1 muffin-----	40	30	130	3	4	1.2	1.7	.9	20	96	152	.6	44	⁵⁷ 100	.08	.09	.7	Trace
448	Noodles (egg noodles), enriched, cooked.	1 cup-----	160	71	200	7	2	—	—	—	37	16	94	1.4	70	110	.22	.13	1.9	0
449	Noodles, chow mein, canned.	1 cup-----	45	1	220	6	11	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
450	Pancakes, (4-in diam.): ³⁸ Buckwheat, made from mix (with buckwheat and enriched flours), egg and milk added.	1 cake-----	27	58	55	2	2	.8	.9	.4	6	59	91	.4	66	60	.04	.05	.2	Trace
451	Plain: Made from home recipe using enriched flour.	1 cake-----	27	50	60	2	2	.5	.8	.5	9	27	38	.4	33	30	.06	.07	.5	Trace
452	Made from mix with enriched flour, egg and milk added.	1 cake-----	27	51	60	2	2	.7	.7	.3	9	58	70	.3	42	70	.04	.06	.2	Trace
	Pies, piecrust made with enriched flour, vegetable shortening (9-in diam.):																			
	Apple:																			
453	Whole-----	1 pie-----	945	48	2,420	21	105	27.0	44.5	25.2	360	76	208	6.6	756	280	1.06	.79	9.3	9
454	Sector, 1/7 of pie-----	1 sector-----	135	48	345	3	15	3.9	6.4	3.6	51	11	30	.9	108	40	.15	.11	1.3	2
	Banana cream:																			
455	Whole-----	1 pie-----	910	54	2,010	41	85	26.7	33.2	16.2	279	601	746	7.3	1,847	2,280	.77	1.51	7.0	9
456	Sector, 1/7 of pie-----	1 sector-----	130	54	285	6	12	3.8	4.7	2.3	40	86	107	1.0	264	330	.11	.22	1.0	1
	Blueberry:																			
457	Whole-----	1 pie-----	945	51	2,285	23	102	24.8	43.7	25.1	330	104	217	9.5	614	280	1.03	.80	10.0	28
458	Sector, 1/7 of pie-----	1 sector-----	135	51	325	3	15	3.5	6.2	3.6	47	15	31	1.4	88	40	.15	.11	1.4	4
	Cherry:																			
459	Whole-----	1 pie-----	945	47	2,465	25	107	28.2	45.0	25.3	363	132	236	6.6	992	4,160	1.09	.84	9.8	Trace
460	Sector, 1/7 of pie-----	1 sector-----	135	47	350	4	15	4.0	6.4	3.6	52	19	34	.9	142	590	.16	.12	1.4	Trace
	Custard:																			
461	Whole-----	1 pie-----	910	58	1,985	56	101	33.9	38.5	17.5	213	874	1,028	8.2	1,247	2,090	.79	1.92	5.6	0
462	Sector, 1/7 of pie-----	1 sector-----	130	58	285	8	14	4.8	5.5	2.5	30	125	147	1.2	178	300	.11	.27	.8	0
	Lemon meringue:																			
463	Whole-----	1 pie-----	840	47	2,140	31	86	26.1	33.8	16.4	317	118	412	6.7	420	1,430	.61	.84	5.2	25
464	Sector, 1/7 of pie-----	1 sector-----	120	47	305	4	12	3.7	4.8	2.3	45	17	59	1.0	60	200	.09	.12	.7	4
	Mince:																			
465	Whole-----	1 pie-----	945	43	2,560	24	109	28.0	45.9	25.2	389	265	359	13.3	1,682	20	.96	.86	9.8	9
466	Sector, 1/7 of pie-----	1 sector-----	135	43	365	3	16	4.0	6.6	3.6	56	38	51	1.9	240	Trace	.14	.12	1.4	1
	Peach:																			
467	Whole-----	1 pie-----	945	48	2,410	24	101	24.8	43.7	25.1	361	95	274	8.5	1,408	6,900	1.04	.97	14.0	28
468	Sector, 1/7 of pie-----	1 sector-----	135	48	345	3	14	3.5	6.2	3.6	52	14	39	1.2	201	990	.15	.14	2.0	4
	Pecan:																			
469	Whole-----	1 pie-----	825	20	3,450	42	189	27.8	101.0	44.2	423	388	850	25.6	1,015	1,320	1.80	.95	6.9	Trace
470	Sector, 1/7 of pie-----	1 sector-----	118	20	495	6	27	4.0	14.4	6.3	61	55	122	3.7	145	190	.26	.14	1.0	Trace
	Pumpkin:																			
471	Whole-----	1 pie-----	910	59	1,920	36	102	37.4	37.5	16.6	223	464	628	7.3	1,456	22,480	.78	1.27	7.0	Trace
472	Sector, 1/7 of pie-----	1 sector-----	130	59	275	5	15	5.4	5.4	2.4	32	66	90	1.0	208	3,210	.11	.18	1.0	Trace
473	Piecrust (home recipe) made with enriched flour and vegetable shortening, baked.	1 pie shell, 9-in diam.---	180	15	900	11	60	14.8	26.1	14.9	79	25	90	3.1	89	0	.47	.40	5.0	0
474	Piecrust mix with enriched flour and vegetable shortening, 10-oz pkg. prepared and baked.	Piecrust for 2-crust pie, 9-in diam.	320	19	1,485	20	93	22.7	39.7	23.4	141	131	272	6.1	179	0	1.07	.79	9.9	0

³⁸Made with vegetable shortening.
⁵⁰Products are commercial unless otherwise specified.
⁵¹Made with enriched flour and vegetable shortening except for macaroons which do not contain flour or shortening.
⁵³Applies to yellow varieties; white varieties contain only a trace.
⁵⁴Contains vegetable shortening and butter.
⁵⁵Made with corn oil.
⁵⁶Made with regular margarine.
⁵⁷Applies to product made with yellow cornmeal.
⁵⁸Made with enriched degermed cornmeal and enriched flour.

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TABLE 2.— NUTRITIVE VALUES OF THE EDIBLE PART OF FOODS - Continued

(Dashes (—) denote lack of reliable data for a constituent believed to be present in measurable amount)

Item No.	Foods, approximate measures, units, and weight (edible part unless footnotes indicate otherwise)	NUTRIENTS IN INDICATED QUANTITY																		
		Water	Food energy	Protein	Fat	Fatty Acids			Carbohydrate	Calcium	Phosphorus	Iron	Potassium	Vitamin A value	Thiamin	Riboflavin	Niacin	Ascorbic acid		
						Saturated (total)	Unsaturated Oleic	Unsaturated Linoleic												
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
GRAIN PRODUCTS—Con.		Grams	Per cent	Calories	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	International units	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	
475	Pizza (cheese) baked, 4 3/4-in sector; 1/8 of 12-in diam. pie. ¹⁹	1 sector-----	60	45	145	6	4	1.7	1.5	0.6	22	86	89	1.1	67	230	0.16	0.18	1.6	4
Popcorn, popped:																				
476	Plain, large kernel-----	1 cup-----	6	4	25	1	Trace	Trace	.1	.2	5	1	17	.2	—	—	—	.01	.1	0
477	With oil (coconut) and salt added, large kernel.	1 cup-----	9	3	40	1	2	1.5	.2	.2	5	1	19	.2	—	—	—	.01	.2	0
478	Sugar coated-----	1 cup-----	35	4	135	2	1	.5	.2	.4	30	2	47	.5	—	—	—	.02	.4	0
Pretzels, made with enriched flour:																				
479	Dutch, twisted, 2 3/4 by 2 5/8 in.	1 pretzel-----	16	5	60	2	1	—	—	—	12	4	21	.2	21	0	.05	.04	.7	0
480	Thin, twisted, 3 1/4 by 2 1/4 by 1/4 in.	10 pretzels-----	60	5	235	6	3	—	—	—	46	13	79	.9	78	0	.20	.15	2.5	0
481	Stick, 2 1/4 in long-----	10 pretzels-----	3	5	10	Trace	Trace	—	—	—	2	1	4	Trace	4	0	.01	.01	.1	0
Rice, white, enriched:																				
482	Instant, ready-to-serve, hot--- Long grain:	1 cup-----	165	73	180	4	Trace	Trace	Trace	Trace	40	5	31	1.3	—	0	.21	(⁵⁹)	1.7	0
483	Raw-----	1 cup-----	185	12	670	12	1	.2	.2	.2	149	44	174	5.4	170	0	.81	.06	6.5	0
484	Cooked, served hot-----	1 cup-----	205	73	225	4	Trace	.1	.1	.1	50	21	57	1.8	57	0	.23	.02	2.1	0
Parboiled:																				
485	Raw-----	1 cup-----	185	10	685	14	1	.2	.1	.2	150	111	370	5.4	278	0	.81	.07	6.5	0
486	Cooked, served hot-----	1 cup-----	175	73	185	4	Trace	.1	.1	.1	41	33	100	1.4	75	0	.19	.02	2.1	0
Rolls, enriched: ³⁸																				
Commercial:																				
487	Brown-and-serve (12 per 12-oz pkg.), browned.	1 roll-----	26	27	85	2	2	.4	.7	.5	14	20	23	.5	25	Trace	.10	.06	.9	Trace
488	Cloverleaf or pan, 2 1/2-in diam., 2 in high.	1 roll-----	28	31	85	2	2	.4	.6	.4	15	21	24	.5	27	Trace	.11	.07	.9	Trace
489	Frankfurter and hamburger (8 per 11 1/2-oz pkg.).	1 roll-----	40	31	120	3	2	.5	.8	.6	21	30	34	.8	38	Trace	.16	.10	1.3	Trace
490	Hard, 3 3/4-in diam., 2 in high.	1 roll-----	50	25	155	5	2	.4	.6	.5	30	24	46	1.2	49	Trace	.20	.12	1.7	Trace
491	Hoagie or submarine, 11 1/2 by 3 by 2 1/2 in.	1 roll-----	135	31	390	12	4	.9	1.4	1.4	75	58	115	3.0	122	Trace	.54	.32	4.5	Trace
From home recipe:																				
492	Cloverleaf, 2 1/2-in diam., 2 in high.	1 roll-----	35	26	120	3	3	.8	1.1	.7	20	16	36	.7	41	30	.12	.12	1.2	Trace
Spaghetti, enriched, cooked:																				
493	Firm stage, "al dente," served hot.	1 cup-----	130	64	190	7	1	—	—	—	39	14	85	1.4	103	0	.23	.13	1.8	0
494	Tender stage, served hot-----	1 cup-----	140	73	155	5	1	—	—	—	32	11	70	1.3	85	0	.20	.11	1.5	0
Spaghetti (enriched) in tomato sauce with cheese:																				
495	From home recipe-----	1 cup-----	250	77	260	9	9	2.0	5.4	.7	37	80	135	2.3	408	1,080	.25	.18	2.3	13
496	Canned-----	1 cup-----	250	80	190	6	2	.5	.3	.4	39	40	88	2.8	303	930	.35	.28	4.5	10
Spaghetti (enriched) with meat balls and tomato sauce:																				
497	From home recipe-----	1 cup-----	248	70	330	19	12	3.3	6.3	.9	39	124	236	3.7	665	1,590	.25	.30	4.0	22
498	Canned-----	1 cup-----	250	78	260	12	10	2.2	3.3	3.9	29	53	113	3.3	245	1,000	.15	.18	2.3	5
499	Toaster pastries-----	1 pastry-----	50	12	200	3	6	—	—	—	36	⁶⁰ 54	⁶⁰ 67	1.9	⁶⁰ 74	500	.16	.17	2.1	(⁶⁰)
Waffles, made with enriched flour, 7-in diam.: ³⁸																				
500	From home recipe-----	1 waffle-----	75	41	210	7	7	2.3	2.8	1.4	28	85	130	1.3	109	250	.17	.23	1.4	Trace
501	From mix, egg and milk added---	1 waffle-----	75	42	205	7	8	2.8	2.9	1.2	27	179	257	1.0	146	170	.14	.22	.9	Trace

Wheat flours:
All-purpose or family flour, enriched:

502	Sifted, spooned-----	1 cup-----	115	12	420	12	1	0.2	0.1	0.5	88	18	100	3.3	109	0	0.74	0.46	6.1	0
503	Unsifted, spooned-----	1 cup-----	125	12	455	13	1	.2	.1	.5	95	20	109	3.6	119	0	.80	.50	6.6	0
504	Cake or pastry flour, enriched, sifted, spooned.	1 cup-----	96	12	350	7	1	.1	.1	.3	76	16	70	2.8	91	0	.61	.38	5.1	0
505	Self-rising, enriched, unsifted, spooned.	1 cup-----	125	12	440	12	1	.2	.1	.5	93	331	583	3.6	—	0	.80	.50	6.6	0
506	Whole-wheat, from hard wheats, stirred.	1 cup-----	120	12	400	16	2	.4	.2	1.0	85	49	446	4.0	444	0	.66	.14	5.2	0

LEGUMES (DRY), NUTS, SEEDS; RELATED PRODUCTS

Almonds, shelled:

507	Chopped (about 130 almonds)-----	1 cup-----	130	5	775	24	70	5.6	47.7	12.8	25	304	655	6.1	1,005	0	.31	1.20	4.6	Trace
508	Slivered, not pressed down (about 115 almonds).	1 cup-----	115	5	690	21	62	5.0	42.2	11.3	22	269	580	5.4	889	0	.28	1.06	4.0	Trace

Beans, dry:
Common varieties as Great Northern, navy, and others:

509	Cooked, drained: Great Northern-----	1 cup-----	180	69	210	14	1	—	—	—	38	90	266	4.9	749	0	.25	.13	1.3	0
510	Pea (navy)-----	1 cup-----	190	69	225	15	1	—	—	—	40	95	281	5.1	790	0	.27	.13	1.3	0

Canned, solids and liquid:
White with—

511	Frankfurters (sliced)-----	1 cup-----	255	71	365	19	18	—	—	—	32	94	303	4.8	668	330	.19	.15	3.3	Trace
512	Pork and tomato sauce-----	1 cup-----	255	71	310	16	7	2.4	2.8	.6	48	138	235	4.6	536	330	.20	.08	1.5	5
513	Pork and sweet sauce-----	1 cup-----	255	66	385	16	12	4.3	5.0	1.1	54	161	291	5.9	—	—	.15	.10	1.3	—
514	Red kidney-----	1 cup-----	255	76	230	15	1	—	—	—	42	74	278	4.6	673	10	.13	.10	1.5	—
515	Lima, cooked, drained-----	1 cup-----	190	64	260	16	1	—	—	—	49	55	293	5.9	1,163	—	.25	.11	1.3	—
516	Blackeye peas, dry, cooked (with residual cooking liquid).	1 cup-----	250	80	190	13	1	—	—	—	35	43	238	3.3	573	30	.40	.10	1.0	—
517	Brazil nuts, shelled (6-8 large kernels).	1 oz-----	28	5	185	4	19	4.8	6.2	7.1	3	53	196	1.0	203	Trace	.27	.03	.5	—
518	Cashew nuts, roasted in oil-----	1 cup-----	140	5	785	24	64	12.9	36.8	10.2	41	53	522	5.3	650	140	.60	.35	2.5	—

Coconut meat, fresh:

519	Piece, about 2 by 2 by 1/2 in-----	1 piece-----	45	51	155	2	16	14.0	.9	.3	4	6	43	.8	115	0	.02	.01	.2	1
520	Shredded or grated, not pressed down.	1 cup-----	80	51	275	3	28	24.8	1.6	.5	8	10	76	1.4	205	0	.04	.02	.4	2

Filberts (hazelnuts), chopped (about 60 kernels).

521	Filberts (hazelnuts), chopped (about 60 kernels).	1 cup-----	115	6	730	14	72	5.1	55.2	7.3	19	240	388	3.9	810	—	.53	—	1.0	Trace
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Lentils, whole, cooked-----

522	Lentils, whole, cooked-----	1 cup-----	200	72	210	16	Trace	—	—	—	39	50	238	4.2	498	40	.14	.12	1.2	0
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Peanuts, roasted in oil, salted (whole, halves, chopped).

523	Peanuts, roasted in oil, salted (whole, halves, chopped).	1 cup-----	144	2	840	37	72	13.7	33.0	20.7	27	107	577	3.0	971	—	.46	.19	24.8	0
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Peanut butter-----

524	Peanut butter-----	1 tbsp-----	16	2	95	4	8	1.5	3.7	2.3	3	9	61	.3	100	—	.02	.02	2.4	0
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Peas, split, dry, cooked-----

525	Peas, split, dry, cooked-----	1 cup-----	200	70	230	16	1	—	—	—	42	22	178	3.4	592	80	.30	.18	1.8	—
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Pecans, chopped or pieces (about 120 large halves).

526	Pecans, chopped or pieces (about 120 large halves).	1 cup-----	118	3	810	11	84	7.2	50.5	20.0	17	86	341	2.8	712	150	1.01	.15	1.1	2
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Pumpkin and squash kernels, dry, hulled.

527	Pumpkin and squash kernels, dry, hulled.	1 cup-----	140	4	775	41	65	11.8	23.5	27.5	21	71	1,602	15.7	1,386	100	.34	.27	3.4	—
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Sunflower seeds, dry, hulled-----

528	Sunflower seeds, dry, hulled-----	1 cup-----	145	5	810	35	69	8.2	13.7	43.2	29	174	1,214	10.3	1,334	70	2.84	.33	7.8	—
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Walnuts:
Black:

529	Chopped or broken kernels-----	1 cup-----	125	3	785	26	74	6.3	13.3	45.7	19	Trace	713	7.5	575	380	.28	.14	.9	—
530	Ground (finely)-----	1 cup-----	80	3	500	16	47	4.0	8.5	29.2	12	Trace	456	4.8	368	240	.18	.09	.6	—
531	Persian or English, chopped (about 60 halves).	1 cup-----	120	4	780	18	77	8.4	11.8	42.2	19	119	456	3.7	540	40	.40	.16	1.1	2

¹⁹Crust made with vegetable shortening and enriched flour.
³⁸Made with vegetable shortening.
⁵⁹Product may or may not be enriched with riboflavin. Consult the label.
⁶⁰Value varies with the brand. Consult the label.

TABLE 2.—NUTRITIVE VALUES OF THE EDIBLE PART OF FOODS - Continued

(Dashes (—) denote lack of reliable data for a constituent believed to be present in measurable amount)

Item No.	Foods, approximate measures, units, and weight (edible part unless footnotes indicate otherwise)	NUTRIENTS IN INDICATED QUANTITY																	
		Water	Food energy	Protein	Fat	Fatty Acids			Carbohydrate	Calcium	Phosphorus	Iron	Potassium	Vitamin A value	Thiamin	Riboflavin	Niacin	Ascorbic acid	
						Saturated (total)	Oleic	Linoleic											
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
		Grams	Per cent	Cal-ories	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Inter-national units	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	
SUGARS AND SWEETS																			
Cake icings:																			
Boiled, white:																			
532	Plain-----	1 cup-----	94	18	295	1	0	0	0	75	2	2	Trace	17	0	Trace	0.03	Trace	0
533	With coconut-----	1 cup-----	166	15	605	3	13	11.0	.9	Trace	124	10	50	0.8	277	0	0.02	.07	Trace
Uncooked:																			
534	Chocolate made with milk and butter.	1 cup-----	275	14	1,035	9	38	23.4	11.7	1.0	185	165	305	3.3	536	580	.06	.28	.6
535	Creamy fudge from mix and water.	1 cup-----	245	15	830	7	16	5.1	6.7	3.1	183	96	218	2.7	238	Trace	.05	.20	.7
536	White-----	1 cup-----	319	11	1,200	2	21	12.7	5.1	.5	260	48	38	Trace	57	860	Trace	.06	Trace
Candy:																			
537	Caramels, plain or chocolate---	1 oz-----	28	8	115	1	3	1.6	1.1	.1	22	42	35	.4	54	Trace	.01	.05	.1
Chocolate:																			
538	Milk, plain-----	1 oz-----	28	1	145	2	9	5.5	3.0	.3	16	65	65	.3	109	80	.02	.10	.1
539	Semisweet, small pieces (60 per oz).	1 cup or 6-oz pkg-----	170	1	860	7	61	36.2	19.8	1.7	97	51	255	4.4	553	30	.02	.14	.9
540	Chocolate-coated peanuts-----	1 oz-----	28	1	160	5	12	4.0	4.7	2.1	11	33	84	.4	143	Trace	.10	.05	2.1
541	Fondant, uncoated (mints, candy corn, other).	1 oz-----	28	8	105	Trace	1	.1	.3	.1	25	4	2	.3	1	0	Trace	Trace	Trace
542	Fudge, chocolate, plain-----	1 oz-----	28	8	115	1	3	1.3	1.4	.6	21	22	24	.3	42	Trace	.01	.03	.1
543	Gum drops-----	1 oz-----	28	12	100	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	25	2	Trace	.1	1	0	0	Trace	Trace
544	Hard-----	1 oz-----	28	1	110	0	Trace	---	---	---	28	6	2	.5	1	0	0	0	0
545	Marshmallows-----	1 oz-----	28	17	90	1	Trace	---	---	---	23	5	2	.5	2	0	0	Trace	Trace
Chocolate-flavored beverage powders (about 4 heaping tsp per oz):																			
546	With nonfat dry milk-----	1 oz-----	28	2	100	5	1	.5	.3	Trace	20	167	155	.5	227	10	.04	.21	.2
547	Without milk-----	1 oz-----	28	1	100	1	1	.4	.2	Trace	25	9	48	.6	142	---	.01	.03	.1
548	Honey, strained or extracted-----	1 tbsp-----	21	17	65	Trace	0	0	0	0	17	1	1	.1	11	0	Trace	.01	.1
549	Jams and preserves-----	1 tbsp-----	20	29	55	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	14	4	2	.2	18	Trace	Trace	.01	Trace
550	-----	1 packet-----	14	29	40	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	10	3	1	.1	12	Trace	Trace	Trace	Trace
551	Jellies-----	1 tbsp-----	18	29	50	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	13	4	1	.3	14	Trace	Trace	.01	Trace
552	-----	1 packet-----	14	29	40	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	10	3	1	.2	11	Trace	Trace	Trace	Trace
Sirups:																			
Chocolate-flavored sirup or topping:																			
553	Thin type-----	1 fl oz or 2 tbsp-----	38	32	90	1	1	.5	.3	Trace	24	6	35	.6	106	Trace	.01	.03	.2
554	Fudge type-----	1 fl oz or 2 tbsp-----	38	25	125	2	5	3.1	1.6	.1	20	48	60	.5	107	60	.02	.08	.2
Molasses, cane:																			
555	Light (first extraction)-----	1 tbsp-----	20	24	50	---	---	---	---	---	13	33	9	.9	183	---	.01	.01	Trace
556	Blackstrap (third extraction)---	1 tbsp-----	20	24	45	---	---	---	---	---	11	137	17	3.2	585	---	.02	.04	.4
557	Sorghum-----	1 tbsp-----	21	23	55	---	---	---	---	---	14	35	5	2.6	---	---	---	.02	Trace
558	Table blends, chiefly corn, light and dark.	1 tbsp-----	21	24	60	0	0	0	0	0	15	9	3	.8	1	0	0	0	0
Sugars:																			
559	Brown, pressed down-----	1 cup-----	220	2	820	0	0	0	0	0	212	187	42	7.5	757	0	.02	.07	.4
White:																			
560	Granulated-----	1 cup-----	200	1	770	0	0	0	0	0	199	0	0	.2	6	0	0	0	0
561	-----	1 tbsp-----	12	1	45	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	Trace	Trace	0	0	0	0
562	-----	1 packet-----	6	1	23	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	Trace	Trace	0	0	0	0
563	Powdered, sifted, spooned into cup.	1 cup-----	100	1	385	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	.1	3	0	0	0	0

VEGETABLE AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

Asparagus, green:

Cooked, drained:

Cuts and tips, 1 1/2- to 2-in lengths:

564	From raw-----	1 cup-----	145	94	30	3	Trace	---	---	---	5	30	73	0.9	265	1,310	0.23	0.26	2.0	38
565	From frozen-----	1 cup-----	180	93	40	6	Trace	---	---	---	6	40	115	2.2	396	1,530	.25	.23	1.8	41
566	From raw-----	4 spears-----	60	94	10	1	Trace	---	---	---	2	13	30	.4	110	540	.10	.11	.8	16
567	From frozen-----	4 spears-----	60	92	15	2	Trace	---	---	---	2	13	40	.7	143	470	.10	.08	.7	16
568	Canned, spears, 1/2-in diam. at base.	4 spears-----	80	93	15	2	Trace	---	---	---	3	15	42	1.5	133	640	.05	.08	.6	12

Beans:

Lima, immature seeds, frozen, cooked, drained:

569	Thick-seeded types (Fordhooks)	1 cup-----	170	74	170	10	Trace	---	---	---	32	34	153	2.9	724	390	.12	.09	1.7	29
570	Thin-seeded types (baby limas)	1 cup-----	180	69	210	13	Trace	---	---	---	40	63	227	4.7	709	400	.16	.09	2.2	22

Snap:

Green:

Cooked, drained:

571	From raw (cuts and French style).	1 cup-----	125	92	30	2	Trace	---	---	---	7	63	46	.8	189	680	.09	.11	.6	15
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From frozen:

572	Cuts-----	1 cup-----	135	92	35	2	Trace	---	---	---	8	54	43	.9	205	780	.09	.12	.5	7
573	French style-----	1 cup-----	130	92	35	2	Trace	---	---	---	8	49	39	1.2	177	690	.08	.10	.4	9
574	Canned, drained solids (cuts).	1 cup-----	135	92	30	2	Trace	---	---	---	7	61	34	2.0	128	630	.04	.07	.4	5

Yellow or wax:

Cooked, drained:

575	From raw (cuts and French style).	1 cup-----	125	93	30	2	Trace	---	---	---	6	63	46	.8	189	290	.09	.11	.6	16
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From frozen (cuts)-----

576	1 cup-----	135	92	35	2	Trace	---	---	---	8	47	42	.9	221	140	.09	.11	.5	8	
577	Canned, drained solids (cuts).	1 cup-----	135	92	30	2	Trace	---	---	---	7	61	34	2.0	128	140	.04	.07	.4	7

Beans, mature. See Beans, dry (items 509-515) and Blackeye peas, dry (item 516).

Bean sprouts (mung):

578	Raw-----	1 cup-----	105	89	35	4	Trace	---	---	---	7	20	67	1.4	234	20	.14	.14	.8	20
579	Cooked, drained-----	1 cup-----	125	91	35	4	Trace	---	---	---	7	21	60	1.1	195	30	.11	.13	.9	8

Beets:

Cooked, drained, peeled:

580	Whole beets, 2-in diam.-----	2 beets-----	100	91	30	1	Trace	---	---	---	7	14	23	.5	208	20	.03	.04	.3	6
581	Diced or sliced-----	1 cup-----	170	91	55	2	Trace	---	---	---	12	24	39	.9	354	30	.05	.07	.5	10

Canned, drained solids:

582	Whole beets, small-----	1 cup-----	160	89	60	2	Trace	---	---	---	14	30	29	1.1	267	30	.02	.05	.2	5
583	Diced or sliced-----	1 cup-----	170	89	65	2	Trace	---	---	---	15	32	31	1.2	284	30	.02	.05	.2	5

584	Beet greens, leaves and stems, cooked, drained.	1 cup-----	145	94	25	2	Trace	---	---	---	5	144	36	2.8	481	7,400	.10	.22	.4	22
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Blackeye peas, immature seeds, cooked and drained:

585	From raw-----	1 cup-----	165	72	180	13	1	---	---	---	30	40	241	3.5	625	580	.50	.18	2.3	28
586	From frozen-----	1 cup-----	170	66	220	15	1	---	---	---	40	43	286	4.8	573	290	.68	.19	2.4	15

Broccoli, cooked, drained:

From raw:

587	Stalk, medium size-----	1 stalk-----	180	91	45	6	1	---	---	---	8	158	112	1.4	481	4,500	.16	.36	1.4	162
588	Stalks cut into 1/2-in pieces-----	1 cup-----	155	91	40	5	Trace	---	---	---	7	136	96	1.2	414	3,880	.14	.31	1.2	140

From frozen:

589	Stalk, 4 1/2 to 5 in long-----	1 stalk-----	30	91	10	1	Trace	---	---	---	1	12	17	.2	66	570	.02	.03	.2	22
590	Chopped-----	1 cup-----	185	92	50	5	1	---	---	---	9	100	104	1.3	392	4,810	.11	.22	.9	105

Brussels sprouts, cooked, drained:

591	From raw, 7-8 sprouts (1 1/4- to 1 1/2-in diam.).	1 cup-----	155	88	55	7	1	---	---	---	10	50	112	1.7	423	810	.12	.22	1.2	135
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592	From frozen-----	1 cup-----	155	89	50	5	Trace	---	---	---	10	33	95	1.2	457	880	.12	.16	.9	126
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TABLE 2.— NUTRITIVE VALUES OF THE EDIBLE PART OF FOODS - Continued

(Dashes (—) denote lack of reliable data for a constituent believed to be present in measurable amount)

Item No.	Foods, approximate measures, units, and weight (edible part unless footnotes indicate otherwise)	NUTRIENTS IN INDICATED QUANTITY																	
		Water	Food energy	Protein	Fat	Fatty Acids			Carbohydrate	Calcium	Phosphorus	Iron	Potassium	Vitamin A value	Thiamin	Riboflavin	Niacin	Ascorbic acid	
						Saturated (total)	Unsaturated	Oleic											Linoleic
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
		Grams	Per-cent	Cal-ories	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Inter-national units	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	
VEGETABLE AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—Con.																			
Cabbage:																			
Common varieties:																			
Raw:																			
593	Coarsely shredded or sliced-	1 cup-----	70	92	15	1	Trace	—	—	4	34	20	0.3	163	90	0.04	0.04	0.2	33
594	Finely shredded or chopped--	1 cup-----	90	92	20	1	Trace	—	—	5	44	26	.4	210	120	.05	.05	.3	42
595	Cooked, drained-----	1 cup-----	145	94	30	2	Trace	—	—	6	64	29	.4	236	190	.06	.06	.4	48
596	Red, raw, coarsely shredded or sliced.	1 cup-----	70	90	20	1	Trace	—	—	5	29	25	.6	188	30	.06	.04	.3	43
597	Savoy, raw, coarsely shredded or sliced.	1 cup-----	70	92	15	2	Trace	—	—	3	47	38	.6	188	140	.04	.06	.2	39
598	Cabbage, celery (also called pe-tsai or wongbok), raw, 1-in pieces.	1 cup-----	75	95	10	1	Trace	—	—	2	32	30	.5	190	110	.04	.03	.5	19
599	Cabbage, white mustard (also called bokchoy or pakchoy), cooked, drained.	1 cup-----	170	95	25	2	Trace	—	—	4	252	56	1.0	364	5,270	.07	.14	1.2	26
Carrots:																			
Raw, without crowns and tips, scraped:																			
600	Whole, 7 1/2 by 1 1/8 in, or strips, 2 1/2 to 3 in long.	1 carrot or 18 strips----	72	88	30	1	Trace	—	—	7	27	26	.5	246	7,930	.04	.04	.4	6
601	Grated-----	1 cup-----	110	88	45	1	Trace	—	—	11	41	40	.8	375	12,100	.07	.06	.7	9
602	Cooked (crosswise cuts), drained	1 cup-----	155	91	50	1	Trace	—	—	11	51	48	.9	344	16,280	.08	.08	.8	9
Canned:																			
603	Sliced, drained solids-----	1 cup-----	155	91	45	1	Trace	—	—	10	47	34	1.1	186	23,250	.03	.05	.6	3
604	Strained or junior (baby food)	1 oz (1 3/4 to 2 tbsp)---	28	92	10	Trace	Trace	—	—	2	7	6	.1	51	3,690	.01	.01	.1	1
Cauliflower:																			
605	Raw, chopped-----	1 cup-----	115	91	31	3	Trace	—	—	6	29	64	1.3	339	70	.13	.12	.8	90
Cooked, drained:																			
606	From raw (flower buds)-----	1 cup-----	125	93	30	3	Trace	—	—	5	26	53	.9	258	80	.11	.10	.8	69
607	From frozen (flowerets)-----	1 cup-----	180	94	30	3	Trace	—	—	6	31	68	.9	373	50	.07	.09	.7	74
Celery, Pascal type, raw:																			
608	Stalk, large outer, 8 by 1 1/2 in, at root end.	1 stalk-----	40	94	5	Trace	Trace	—	—	2	16	11	.1	136	110	.01	.01	.1	4
609	Pieces, diced-----	1 cup-----	120	94	20	1	Trace	—	—	5	47	34	.4	409	320	.04	.04	.4	11
Collards, cooked, drained:																			
610	From raw (leaves without stems)-	1 cup-----	190	90	65	7	1	—	—	10	357	99	1.5	498	14,820	.21	.38	2.3	144
611	From frozen (chopped)-----	1 cup-----	170	90	50	5	1	—	—	10	299	87	1.7	401	11,560	.10	.24	1.0	56
Corn, sweet:																			
Cooked, drained:																			
612	From raw, ear 5 by 1 3/4 in---	1 ear ⁶¹ -----	140	74	70	2	1	—	—	16	2	69	.5	151	⁶² 310	.09	.08	1.1	7
From frozen:																			
613	Ear, 5 in long-----	1 ear ⁶¹ -----	229	73	120	4	1	—	—	27	4	121	1.0	291	⁶² 440	.18	.10	2.1	9
614	Kernels-----	1 cup-----	165	77	130	5	1	—	—	31	5	120	1.3	304	⁶² 58C	.15	.10	2.5	8
Canned:																			
615	Cream style-----	1 cup-----	256	76	210	5	2	—	—	51	8	143	1.5	248	⁶² 840	.08	.13	2.6	13
Whole kernel:																			
616	Vacuum pack-----	1 cup-----	210	76	175	5	1	—	—	43	6	153	1.1	204	⁶² 740	.06	.13	2.3	11
617	Wet pack, drained solids----	1 cup-----	165	76	140	4	1	—	—	33	8	81	.8	160	⁶² 580	.05	.08	1.5	7
Cowpeas. See Blackeye peas. (Items 585-586).																			
Cucumber slices, 1/8 in thick (large, 2 1/8-in diam.; small, 1 3/4-in diam.):																			
618	With peel-----	6 large or 8 small slices	28	95	5	Trace	Trace	—	—	1	7	8	.3	45	70	.01	.01	.1	3

(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(Q)	(R)	(S)			
619	Without peel-----	6 1/2 large or 9 small pieces.	28	96	5	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	1	5	5	0.1	45	Trace	0.01	0.01	0.1	3
620	Dandelion greens, cooked, drained-	1 cup-----	105	90	35	2	1	---	---	---	7	147	44	1.9	244	12,290	.14	.17	---	19
621	Endive, curly (including escarole), raw, small pieces.	1 cup-----	50	93	10	1	Trace	---	---	---	2	41	27	.9	147	1,650	.04	.07	.3	5
	Kale, cooked, drained:																			
622	From raw (leaves without stems and midribs).	1 cup-----	110	88	45	5	1	---	---	---	7	206	64	1.8	243	9,130	.11	.20	1.8	102
623	From frozen (leaf style)-----	1 cup-----	130	91	40	4	1	---	---	---	7	157	62	1.3	251	10,660	.08	.20	.9	49
	Lettuce, raw:																			
	Butterhead, as Boston types:																			
624	Head, 5-in diam-----	1 head ⁶³ -----	220	95	25	2	Trace	---	---	---	4	57	42	3.3	430	1,580	.10	.10	.5	13
625	Leaves-----	1 outer or 2 inner or 3 heart leaves.	15	95	Trace	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	Trace	5	4	.3	40	150	.01	.01	Trace	1
	Crisphead, as Iceberg:																			
626	Head, 6-in diam-----	1 head ⁶⁴ -----	567	96	70	5	1	---	---	---	16	108	118	2.7	943	1,780	.32	.32	1.6	32
627	Wedge, 1/4 of head-----	1 wedge-----	135	96	20	1	Trace	---	---	---	4	27	30	.7	236	450	.08	.08	.4	8
628	Pieces, chopped or shredded---	1 cup-----	55	96	5	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	2	11	12	.3	96	180	.03	.03	.2	3
629	Looselaf (bunching varieties including romaine or cos), chopped or shredded pieces.	1 cup-----	55	94	10	1	Trace	---	---	---	2	37	14	.8	145	1,050	.03	.04	.2	10
630	Mushrooms, raw, sliced or chopped-	1 cup-----	70	90	20	2	Trace	---	---	---	3	4	81	.6	290	Trace	.07	.32	2.9	2
631	Mustard greens, without stems and midribs, cooked, drained.	1 cup-----	140	93	30	3	1	---	---	---	6	193	45	2.5	308	8,120	.11	.20	.8	67
632	Okra pods, 3 by 5/8 in, cooked----	10 pods-----	106	91	30	2	Trace	---	---	---	6	98	43	.5	184	520	.14	.19	1.0	21
	Onions:																			
	Mature:																			
	Raw:																			
633	Chopped-----	1 cup-----	170	89	65	3	Trace	---	---	---	15	46	61	.9	267	⁶⁵ Trace	.05	.07	.3	17
634	Sliced-----	1 cup-----	115	89	45	2	Trace	---	---	---	10	31	41	.6	181	⁶⁵ Trace	.03	.05	.2	12
635	Cooked (whole or sliced), drained.	1 cup-----	210	92	60	3	Trace	---	---	---	14	50	61	.8	231	⁶⁵ Trace	.06	.06	.4	15
636	Young green, bulb (3/8 in diam.) and white portion of top.	6 onions-----	30	88	15	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	3	12	12	.2	69	Trace	.02	.01	.1	8
637	Parsley, raw, chopped-----	1 tbsp-----	4	85	Trace	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	Trace	7	2	.2	25	300	Trace	.01	Trace	6
638	Parsnips, cooked (diced or 2-in lengths).	1 cup-----	155	82	100	2	1	---	---	---	23	70	96	.9	587	50	.11	.12	.2	16
	Peas, green:																			
	Canned:																			
639	Whole, drained solids-----	1 cup-----	170	77	150	8	1	---	---	---	29	44	129	3.2	163	1,170	.15	.10	1.4	14
640	Strained (baby food)-----	1 oz (1 3/4 to 2 tbsp)---	28	86	15	1	Trace	---	---	---	3	3	18	.3	28	140	.02	.03	.3	3
641	Frozen, cooked, drained-----	1 cup-----	160	82	110	8	Trace	---	---	---	19	30	138	3.0	216	960	.43	.14	2.7	21
642	Peppers, hot, red, without seeds, dried (ground chili powder, added seasonings).	1 tsp-----	2	9	5	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	1	5	4	.3	20	1,300	Trace	.02	.2	Trace
	Peppers, sweet (about 5 per lb, whole), stem and seeds removed:																			
643	Raw-----	1 pod-----	74	93	15	1	Trace	---	---	---	4	7	16	.5	157	310	.06	.06	.4	94
644	Cooked, boiled, drained-----	1 pod-----	73	95	15	1	Trace	---	---	---	3	7	12	.4	109	310	.05	.05	.4	70
	Potatoes, cooked:																			
645	Baked, peeled after baking (about 2 per lb, raw).	1 potato-----	156	75	145	4	Trace	---	---	---	33	14	101	1.1	782	Trace	.15	.07	2.7	31
	Boiled (about 3 per lb, raw):																			
646	Peeled after boiling-----	1 potato-----	137	80	105	3	Trace	---	---	---	23	10	72	.8	556	Trace	.12	.05	2.0	22
647	Peeled before boiling-----	1 potato-----	135	83	90	3	Trace	---	---	---	20	8	57	.7	385	Trace	.12	.05	1.6	22
	French-fried, strip, 2 to 3 1/2 in long:																			
648	Prepared from raw-----	10 strips-----	50	45	135	2	7	1.7	1.2	3.3	18	8	56	.7	427	Trace	.07	.04	1.6	11
649	Frozen, oven heated-----	10 strips-----	50	53	110	2	4	1.1	.8	2.1	17	5	43	.9	326	Trace	.07	.01	1.3	11
650	Hashed brown, prepared from frozen.	1 cup-----	155	56	345	3	18	4.6	3.2	9.0	45	28	78	1.9	439	Trace	.11	.03	1.6	12
	Mashed, prepared from--																			
	Raw:																			
651	Milk added-----	1 cup-----	210	83	135	4	2	.7	.4	Trace	27	50	103	8	548	40	.17	.11	2.1	21

⁶¹Weight includes cob. Without cob, weight is 77 g for item 612, 126 g for item 613.

⁶²Based on yellow varieties. For white varieties, value is trace.

⁶³Weight includes refuse of outer leaves and core. Without these parts, weight is 163 g.

⁶⁴Weight includes core. Without core, weight is 539 g.

⁶⁵Value based on white-fleshed varieties. For yellow-fleshed varieties, value in International Units (i.U.) is 70 for item 633, 50 for item 634, and 80 for item 635.

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TABLE 2.—NUTRITIVE VALUES OF THE EDIBLE PART OF FOODS - Continued

(Dashes (—) denote lack of reliable data for a constituent believed to be present in measurable amount)

Item No.	Foods, approximate measures, units, and weight (edible part unless footnotes indicate otherwise)	NUTRIENTS IN INDICATED QUANTITY																		
		Water	Food energy	Protein	Fat	Fatty Acids		Carbohydrate	Calcium	Phosphorus	Iron	Potassium	Vitamin A value	Thiamin	Riboflavin	Niacin	Ascorbic acid			
						Saturated (total)	Unsaturated											Oleic	Linoleic	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
		Grams	Per cent	Calories	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	International units	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams		
VEGETABLE AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—Con.																				
Potatoes, cooked—Continued																				
Mashed, prepared from—Continued																				
Raw—Continued																				
652	Milk and butter added-----	1 cup-----	210	80	195	4	9	5.6	2.3	0.2	26	50	101	0.8	525	360	0.17	0.11	2.1	19
653	Dehydrated flakes (without milk), water, milk, butter, and salt added.	1 cup-----	210	79	195	4	7	3.6	2.1	.2	30	65	99	.6	601	270	.08	.08	1.9	11
654	Potato chips, 1 3/4 by 2 1/2 in oval cross section.	10 chips-----	20	2	115	1	8	2.1	1.4	4.0	10	8	28	.4	226	Trace	.04	.01	1.0	3
655	Potato salad, made with cooked salad dressing.	1 cup-----	250	76	250	7	7	2.0	2.7	1.3	41	80	160	1.5	798	350	.20	.18	2.8	28
656	Pumpkin, canned-----	1 cup-----	245	90	80	2	1	—	—	—	19	61	64	1.0	588	15,680	.07	.12	1.5	12
657	Radishes, raw (prepackaged) stem ends, rootlets cut off.	4 radishes-----	18	95	5	Trace	Trace	—	—	—	1	5	6	.2	58	Trace	.01	.01	.1	5
658	Sauerkraut, canned, solids and liquid.	1 cup-----	235	93	40	2	Trace	—	—	—	9	85	42	1.2	329	120	.07	.09	.5	33
Southern peas. See Blackeye peas (items 585-586).																				
Spinach:																				
659	Raw, chopped-----	1 cup-----	55	91	15	2	Trace	—	—	—	2	51	28	1.7	259	4,460	.06	.11	.3	28
Cooked, drained:																				
660	From raw-----	1 cup-----	180	92	40	5	1	—	—	—	6	167	68	4.0	583	14,580	.13	.25	.9	50
From frozen:																				
661	Chopped-----	1 cup-----	205	92	45	6	1	—	—	—	8	232	90	4.3	683	16,200	.14	.31	.8	39
662	Leaf-----	1 cup-----	190	92	45	6	1	—	—	—	7	200	84	4.8	688	15,390	.15	.27	1.0	53
663	Canned, drained solids-----	1 cup-----	205	91	50	6	1	—	—	—	7	242	53	5.3	513	16,400	.04	.25	.6	29
Squash, cooked:																				
664	Summer (all varieties), diced, drained.	1 cup-----	210	96	30	2	Trace	—	—	—	7	53	53	.8	296	820	.11	.17	1.7	21
665	Winter (all varieties), baked, mashed.	1 cup-----	205	81	130	4	1	—	—	—	32	57	98	1.6	945	8,610	.10	.27	1.4	27
Sweetpotatoes:																				
Cooked (raw, 5 by 2 in; about 2 1/2 per lb):																				
666	Baked in skin, peeled-----	1 potato-----	114	64	160	2	1	—	—	—	37	46	66	1.0	342	9,230	.10	.08	.8	25
667	Boiled in skin, peeled-----	1 potato-----	151	71	170	3	1	—	—	—	40	48	71	1.1	367	11,940	.14	.09	.9	26
668	Candied, 2 1/2 by 2-in piece-----	1 piece-----	105	60	175	1	3	2.0	.8	.1	36	39	45	.9	200	6,620	.06	.04	.4	11
Canned:																				
669	Solid pack (mashed)-----	1 cup-----	255	72	275	5	1	—	—	—	63	64	105	2.0	510	19,890	.13	.10	1.5	36
670	Vacuum pack, piece 2 3/4 by 1 in.	1 piece-----	40	72	45	1	Trace	—	—	—	10	10	16	.3	80	3,120	.02	.02	.2	6
Tomatoes:																				
671	Raw, 2 3/5-in diam. (3 per 12 oz pkg.).	1 tomato ⁶⁶ -----	135	94	25	1	Trace	—	—	—	6	16	33	.6	300	1,110	.07	.05	.9	⁶⁷ 28
672	Canned, solids and liquid-----	1 cup-----	241	94	50	2	Trace	—	—	—	10	⁶⁸ 14	46	1.2	523	2,170	.12	.07	1.7	41
673	Tomato catsup-----	1 cup-----	273	69	290	5	1	—	—	—	69	60	137	2.2	991	3,820	.25	.19	4.4	41
674	Tomato juice, canned:	1 tbsp-----	15	69	15	Trace	Trace	—	—	—	4	3	8	.1	54	210	.01	.01	.2	2
675	Cup-----	1 cup-----	243	94	45	2	Trace	—	—	—	10	17	44	2.2	⁶⁹ 552	1,940	.12	.07	1.9	39
676	Glass (6 fl oz)-----	1 glass-----	182	94	35	2	Trace	—	—	—	8	13	33	1.6	413	1,460	.09	.05	1.5	29
677	Turnips, cooked, diced-----	1 cup-----	155	94	35	1	Trace	—	—	—	8	54	37	.6	291	Trace	.06	.08	.5	34
Turnip greens, cooked, drained:																				
678	From raw (leaves and stems)-----	1 cup-----	145	94	30	3	Trace	—	—	—	5	252	49	1.5	—	8,270	.15	.33	.7	68
679	From frozen (chopped)-----	1 cup-----	165	93	40	4	Trace	—	—	—	6	195	64	2.6	246	11,390	.08	.15	.7	31
680	Vegetables, mixed, frozen, cooked-----	1 cup-----	182	83	115	6	1	—	—	—	24	46	115	2.4	348	9,010	.22	.13	2.0	15

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS

Baking powders for home use:																				
Sodium aluminum sulfate:																				
681	With monocalcium phosphate monohydrate.	1 tsp-----	3.0	2	5	Trace	Trace	0	0	0	1	58	87	---	5	0	0	0	0	0
682	With monocalcium phosphate monohydrate, calcium sulfate.	1 tsp-----	2.9	1	5	Trace	Trace	0	0	0	1	183	45	---	---	0	0	0	0	0
683	Straight phosphate-----	1 tsp-----	3.8	2	5	Trace	Trace	0	0	0	1	239	359	---	6	0	0	0	0	0
684	Low sodium-----	1 tsp-----	4.3	2	5	Trace	Trace	0	0	0	2	207	314	---	471	0	0	0	0	0
685	Barbecue sauce-----	1 cup-----	250	81	230	4	17	2.2	4.3	10.0	20	53	50	2.0	435	900	.03	.03	.8	13
Beverages, alcoholic:																				
686	Beer-----	12 fl oz-----	360	92	150	1	0	0	0	0	14	18	108	Trace	90	---	.01	.11	2.2	---
Gin, rum, vodka, whisky:																				
687	80-proof-----	1 1/2-fl oz jigger-----	42	67	95	---	---	0	0	0	Trace	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---
688	86-proof-----	1 1/2-fl oz jigger-----	42	64	105	---	---	0	0	0	Trace	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---
689	90-proof-----	1 1/2-fl oz jigger-----	42	62	110	---	---	0	0	0	Trace	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---
Wines:																				
690	Dessert-----	3 1/2-fl oz glass-----	103	77	140	Trace	0	0	0	0	8	8	---	---	77	---	.01	.02	.2	---
691	Table-----	3 1/2-fl oz glass-----	102	86	85	Trace	0	0	0	0	4	9	10	.4	94	---	Trace	.01	.1	---
Beverages, carbonated, sweetened, nonalcoholic:																				
692	Carbonated water-----	12 fl oz-----	366	92	115	0	0	0	0	0	29	---	---	---	---	0	0	0	0	0
693	Cola type-----	12 fl oz-----	369	90	145	0	0	0	0	0	37	---	---	---	---	0	0	0	0	0
694	Fruit-flavored sodas and Tom Collins mixer.	12 fl oz-----	372	88	170	0	0	0	0	0	45	---	---	---	---	0	0	0	0	0
695	Ginger ale-----	12 fl oz-----	366	92	115	0	0	0	0	0	29	---	---	---	0	0	0	0	0	0
696	Root beer-----	12 fl oz-----	370	90	150	0	0	0	0	0	39	---	---	---	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chili powder. See Peppers, hot, red (item 642).																				
Chocolate:																				
697	Bitter or baking-----	1 oz-----	28	2	145	3	15	8.9	4.9	.4	8	22	109	1.9	235	20	.01	.07	.4	0
Semisweet, see Candy, chocolate (item 539).																				
698	Gelatin, dry-----	1,7-g envelope-----	7	13	25	6	Trace	0	0	0	0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
699	Gelatin dessert prepared with gelatin dessert powder and water.	1 cup-----	240	84	140	4	0	0	0	0	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
700	Mustard, prepared, yellow-----	1 tsp or individual serving pouch or cup.	5	80	5	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	Trace	4	4	.1	7	---	---	---	---	---
Olives, pickled, canned:																				
701	Green-----	4 medium or 3 extra large or 2 giant. ⁶⁹	16	78	15	Trace	2	.2	1.2	.1	Trace	8	2	.2	7	40	---	---	---	---
702	Ripe, Mission-----	3 small or 2 large ⁶⁹	10	73	15	Trace	2	.2	1.2	.1	Trace	9	1	.1	2	10	Trace	Trace	---	---
Pickles, cucumber:																				
703	Dill, medium, whole, 3 3/4 in long, 1 1/4-in diam.	1 pickle-----	65	93	5	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	1	17	14	.7	130	70	Trace	.01	Trace	4
704	Fresh-pack, slices 1 1/2-in diam., 1/4 in thick.	2 slices-----	15	79	10	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	3	5	4	.3	---	20	Trace	Trace	Trace	1
705	Sweet, gherkin, small, whole, about 2 1/2 in long, 3/4-in diam.	1 pickle-----	15	61	20	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	5	2	2	.2	---	10	Trace	Trace	Trace	1
706	Relish, finely chopped, sweet---	1 tbsp-----	15	63	20	Trace	Trace	---	---	---	5	3	2	.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Popcorn. See items 476-478.																				
707	Popsicle, 3-fl oz size-----	1 popsicle-----	95	80	70	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	---	Trace	---	0	0	0	0	0

⁶⁶Weight includes cores and stem ends. Without these parts, weight is 123 g.

⁶⁷Based on year-round average. For tomatoes marketed from November through May, value is about 12 mg; from June through October, 32 mg.

⁶⁸Applies to product without calcium salts added. Value for products with calcium salts added may be as much as 63 mg for whole tomatoes, 241 mg for cut forms.

⁶⁹Weight includes pits. Without pits, weight is 13 g for item 701, 9 g for item 702.

TABLE 2.—NUTRITIVE VALUES OF THE EDIBLE PART OF FOODS - Continued

(Dashes (—) denote lack of reliable data for a constituent believed to be present in measurable amount)

Item No.	Foods, approximate measures, units, and weight (edible part unless footnotes indicate otherwise)	NUTRIENTS IN INDICATED QUANTITY																		
		Water	Food energy	Protein	Fat	Fatty Acids		Carbohydrate	Calcium	Phosphorus	Iron	Potassium	Vitamin A value	Thiamin	Riboflavin	Niacin	Ascorbic acid			
						Saturated (total)	Unsaturated											Oleic	Linoleic	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
		Grams	Per-cent	Cal-ories	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Inter-national units	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams		
MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS—Con.																				
Soups:																				
Canned, condensed:																				
Prepared with equal volume of milk:																				
708	Cream of chicken-----	1 cup-----	245	85	180	7	10	4.2	3.6	1.3	15	172	152	0.5	260	610	0.05	0.27	0.7	2
709	Cream of mushroom-----	1 cup-----	245	83	215	7	14	5.4	2.9	4.6	16	191	169	.5	279	250	.05	.34	.7	1
710	Tomato-----	1 cup-----	250	84	175	7	7	3.4	1.7	1.0	23	168	155	.8	418	1,200	.10	.25	1.3	15
Prepared with equal volume of water:																				
711	Bean with pork-----	1 cup-----	250	84	170	8	6	1.2	1.8	2.4	22	63	128	2.3	395	650	.13	.08	1.0	3
712	Beef broth, bouillon, consomme.	1 cup-----	240	96	30	5	0	0	0	0	3	Trace	31	.5	130	Trace	Trace	.02	1.2	—
713	Beef noodle-----	1 cup-----	240	93	65	4	3	.6	.7	.8	7	7	48	1.0	77	50	.05	.07	1.0	Trace
714	Clam chowder, Manhattan type (with tomatoes, without milk).	1 cup-----	245	92	80	2	3	.5	.4	1.3	12	34	47	1.0	184	880	.02	.02	1.0	—
715	Cream of chicken-----	1 cup-----	240	92	95	3	6	1.6	2.3	1.1	8	24	34	.5	79	410	.02	.05	.5	Trace
716	Cream of mushroom-----	1 cup-----	240	90	135	2	10	2.6	1.7	4.5	10	41	50	.5	98	70	.02	.12	.7	Trace
717	Minestrone-----	1 cup-----	245	90	105	5	3	.7	.9	1.3	14	37	59	1.0	314	2,350	.07	.05	1.0	—
718	Split pea-----	1 cup-----	245	85	145	9	3	1.1	1.2	.4	21	29	149	1.5	270	440	.25	.15	1.5	1
719	Tomato-----	1 cup-----	245	91	90	2	3	.5	.5	1.0	16	15	34	.7	230	1,000	.05	.05	1.2	12
720	Vegetable beef-----	1 cup-----	245	92	80	5	2	—	—	—	10	12	49	.7	162	2,700	.05	.05	1.0	—
721	Vegetarian-----	1 cup-----	245	92	80	2	2	—	—	—	13	20	39	1.0	172	2,940	.05	.05	1.0	—
Dehydrated:																				
722	Bouillon cube, 1/2 in-----	1 cube-----	4	4	5	1	Trace	—	—	—	Trace	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Mixes:																				
Unprepared:																				
723	Onion-----	1 1/2-oz pkg-----	43	3	150	6	5	1.1	2.3	1.0	23	42	49	.6	238	30	.05	.03	.3	6
Prepared with water:																				
724	Chicken noodle-----	1 cup-----	240	95	55	2	1	—	—	—	8	7	19	.2	19	50	.07	.05	.5	Trace
725	Onion-----	1 cup-----	240	96	35	1	1	—	—	—	6	10	12	.2	58	Trace	Trace	Trace	Trace	2
726	Tomato vegetable with noodles.	1 cup-----	240	93	65	1	1	—	—	—	12	7	19	.2	29	480	.05	.02	.5	5
727	Vinegar, cider-----	1 tbsp-----	15	94	Trace	Trace	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	.1	15	—	—	—	—	—
728	White sauce, medium, with enriched flour.	1 cup-----	250	73	405	10	31	19.3	7.8	.8	22	288	233	.5	348	1,150	.12	.43	.7	2
Yeast:																				
729	Baker's, dry, active-----	1 pkg-----	7	5	20	3	Trace	—	—	—	3	3	90	1.1	140	Trace	.16	.38	2.6	Trace
730	Brewer's, dry-----	1 tbsp-----	8	5	25	3	Trace	—	—	—	3	⁷⁰ 17	140	1.4	152	Trace	1.25	.34	3.0	Trace

⁷⁰Value may vary from 6 to 60 mg.

Table 3.—Yield of cooked meat per pound of raw meat as purchased

Retail cut and method of cooking	Yield after cooking (less drippings)	
	Parts weighed	Weight
<i>Ounces</i>		
Chops or steaks for broiling or frying:		
With bone and relatively large amount of fat, such as pork or lamb chops; beef rib, sirloin, or porterhouse steaks.	Lean, bone, fat	10-12
	Lean and fat	7-10
	Lean only	5-7
Without bone and with very little fat, such as round of beef, veal steaks.	Lean and fat	12-13
	Lean only	9-12
Ground meat for broiling or frying, such as beef, lamb, or pork patties.	Patties	9-13
Roast for oven cooking (no liquid added):		
With bone and relatively large amount of fat, such as beef rib, loin, chuck; lamb shoulder, leg; pork, fresh or cured.	Lean, bone, fat	10-12
	Lean and fat	8-10
	Lean only	6-9
Without bone	Lean and fat	10-12
	Lean only	7-10
Cuts for pot roasting, simmering, braising, stewing:		
With bone and relatively large amount of fat, such as beef chuck, pork shoulder.	Lean, bone, fat	10-11
	Lean and fat	8-9
	Lean only	6-8
Without bone and with relatively small amount of fat, such as trimmed beef, veal.	Lean with adhering fat	9-11

TABLE 4.—RECOMMENDED DAILY DIETARY ALLOWANCES (RDA)¹

(Designed for the maintenance of good nutrition of practically all healthy persons in the United States.)

Sex-age category	Persons						Food energy	Protein	Minerals			Vitamin A	Thiamin	Riboflavin	Niacin	Ascorbic acid
	Age		Weight		Height				Calcium	Phosphorus	Iron					
	Years From	To	Kilo-grams	Pounds	Centi-meters	Inches			Calo-ries	Grams	Milli-grams					
Infants	0	0.5	6	13	60	24	kg × 115 lb × 52.3	kg × 2.2 lb × 1.0	360	240	10	1,400	0.3	0.4	6	35
	0.5	1	9	20	71	28	kg × 105 lb × 47.7	kg × 2.0 lb × 0.9	540	360	15	2,000	.5	.6	8	35
Children	1	3	13	29	90	35	1,300	23	800	800	15	2,000	.7	.8	9	45
	4	6	20	44	112	44	1,700	30	800	800	10	2,500	.9	1.0	11	45
	7	10	28	62	132	52	2,400	34	800	800	10	3,300	1.2	1.4	16	45
Males	11	14	45	99	157	62	2,700	45	1,200	1,200	18	5,000	1.4	1.6	18	50
	15	18	66	145	176	69	2,800	56	1,200	1,200	18	5,000	1.4	1.7	18	60
	19	22	70	154	177	70	2,900	56	800	800	10	5,000	1.5	1.7	19	60
	23	50	70	154	178	70	2,700	56	800	800	10	5,000	1.4	1.6	18	60
	51+		70	154	178	70	2,400	56	800	800	10	5,000	1.2	1.4	16	60
Females	11	14	46	101	157	62	2,200	46	1,200	1,200	18	4,000	1.1	1.3	15	50
	15	18	55	120	163	64	2,100	46	1,200	1,200	18	4,000	1.1	1.3	14	60
	19	22	55	120	163	64	2,100	44	800	800	18	4,000	1.1	1.3	14	60
	23	50	55	120	163	64	2,000	44	800	800	18	4,000	1.0	1.2	13	60
	51+		55	120	163	64	2,180	44	800	800	10	4,000	1.0	1.2	13	60
Pregnant							+ 300	+30	+400	+400	³ 18 +	+1,000	+4	+3	+2	+20
Lactating							+ 500	+20	+400	+400	18	+2,000	+5	+5	+5	+40

¹Source: Adapted from Recommended Dietary Allowances, 9th ed., 1980, 185 pp. Washington, D.C. 20418. National Academy of Sciences—National Research Council. Also available in libraries. This publication tabulates the RDA for selected nutrients, discusses the basic for all the RDA, and reviews current knowledge of the dietary needs for other nutrients.

²After age 75 years, energy requirement is 2,050 calories for males and 1,600 calories for females.

³The increased requirement cannot be met by ordinary diets; therefore, the use of supplemental iron is recommended.

NOTE.—The Recommended Daily Dietary Allowances (RDA) should not be confused with the U.S. Recommended Daily Allowances (U.S. RDA). The RDA are amounts of nutrients recommended by the Food and Nutrition Board of the National Research Council and are considered adequate for maintenance of good nutrition in healthy persons in the United States. The allowances are revised from time to time in accordance with newer knowledge of nutritional needs.

The U.S. RDA are the amounts of proteins, vitamins, and minerals established by the Food and Drug Administration as standards for nutrition labeling. These allowances were derived from the RDA set by the Food and Nutrition Board. The U.S. RDA for most nutrients approximates the highest RDA of the sex-age categories in this table, excluding the allowances for pregnant and lactating females. Therefore, a diet that furnishes the U.S. RDA for a nutrient will furnish the RDA for most people and more than the RDA for many. U.S. RDA are protein, 45 grams (eggs, fish, meat, milk, poultry), 65 grams (other foods); vitamin A, 5,000 International Units; thiamin, 1.5 milligrams; riboflavin, 1.7 milligrams; niacin, 20 milligrams; ascorbic acid, 60 milligrams; calcium, 1 gram; phosphorus, 1 gram; iron, 18 milligrams. For additional information on U.S. RDA, see the "Federal Register," vol. 38, no. 49 (March 14, 1973), pp. 6959-6960, and Agriculture Information Bulletin 382, "Nutritional Labeling—Tools for Its Use."

Table 5.—Food sources of additional nutrients

<i>Vitamins</i>		
<u>Vitamin B₆</u>	<u>Vitamin B_{1,2}</u>	<u>Vitamin E</u>
Bananas	(present in foods of animal origin only)	Vegetable oils
Whole-grain cereals	Kidney	Margarine
Chicken	Liver	Whole-grain cereals
Dry legumes	Meat	Peanuts
Most dark-green leafy vegetables	Milk	<u>Folacin</u>
Most fish and shellfish	Most cheese	Liver
Muscle meats, liver and kidney	Most fish	Dark-green vegetables
Peanuts, walnuts, filberts, and peanut butter	Shellfish	Dry beans
Potatoes and sweetpotatoes	Whole egg and egg yolk	Peanuts
Prunes and raisins	<u>Vitamin D</u>	Wheat germ
Yeast	Vitamin D milks	
	Egg yolk	
	Saltwater fish	
	Liver	
	<i>Minerals</i>	
<u>Iodine</u>	<u>Magnesium</u>	<u>Zinc</u>
Iodized salt	Bananas	Shellfish
Seafood	Whole-grain cereals	Meat
	Dry beans	Poultry
	Milk	Cheese
	Most dark-green vegetables	Whole-grain cereals
	Nuts	Dry beans
	Peanuts and peanut butter	Cocoa
		Nuts

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