

## CO<sub>2</sub> Capture and Pumping

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Personal experiences with subcritical and supercritical CO<sub>2</sub> date from the early 1980's

### ABSTRACT

A generic tutorial on the capture of CO<sub>2</sub> from stack gases, its compression, pumping and injection. Pump types, thermodynamics, equations of state, sealing, and other related subjects discussed.

### INTRODUCTION

This is an enhanced repeat of the CO<sub>2</sub> tutorial given last year. Its purpose is to acquaint the audience with generic CO<sub>2</sub> scrubbing methods, when one might consider a pump or compressor, methods of calculating pump performance on supercritical CO<sub>2</sub>, and the movement and injection of CO<sub>2</sub> for sequestration or enhanced oil recovery. Sealing technology and experiences will be provided.

### TOPICS

- CO<sub>2</sub> Value Chain and Scrubbing Methods
- Pump and Compressor CO<sub>2</sub> Applications
- Supercritical CO<sub>2</sub> Applications
- Recent CO<sub>2</sub> pump pictures

### CONCLUSIONS

Given substantial funding, it is obviously possible to scrub CO<sub>2</sub> out of stack gases, compress it to pipeline pressures and inject it into formations for sequestration or enhanced oil recovery. The economics of the scrubbing are touched upon. The experiences from early 1980's provide reference for current enhanced methods of calculation of performance and sealing technology. More recent CO<sub>2</sub> experiences are provided.

### REFERENCES

- Lemmon, E.W., Huber, M.L., McLinden, M.O. NIST Standard Reference Database 23 e. (Refprop equation of state software)
- Jared P. Ciferno, Nat'l. Energy Technology Laboratory, DOE, Workshop on Gasification Technology, Denver, March 2007

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