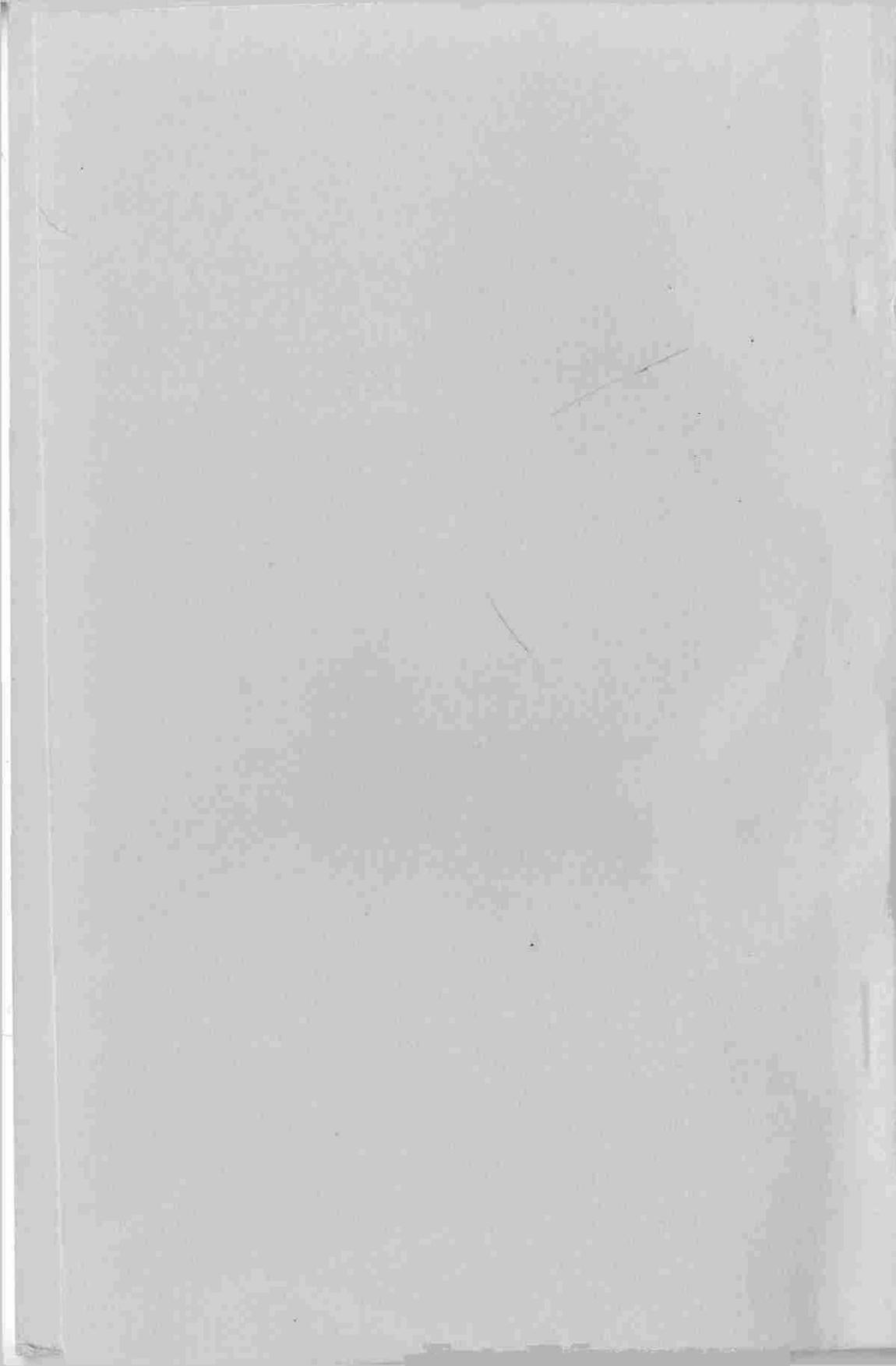


UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

INDEX-CATALOGUE
OF
MEDICAL and VETERINARY
ZOOLOGY

SUBJECTS: TREMATODA and TREMATODE DISEASES
PART 7: SUPERGENERA and GENERA R-S





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PART 7: SUPERGENERA and GENERA R-S

By
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Trichomonas vaginalis in the human female

A laboratory study

by

Yukio Kuroda and Asao Ueda

**Department of Microbiology, School of Medicine,
University of Maryland, Baltimore, Maryland**

This investigation was supported in whole by Public Health Service Research Grant, E4334, from the U.S. National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases to the University of Maryland.

Received August 1, 1962

FOREWORD

This section of the "Index-Catalogue of Medical and Veterinary Zoology" is a revision of Stiles' and Hassall's "Trematoda and Trematode Diseases" (U.S. Public Health Service, Hygienic Laboratory Bulletin No. 37). The compilation was made possible by a grant from the U. S. Public Health Service to the University of Maryland. The purpose was to make available in a convenient form the information contained in the Hygienic Laboratory Bulletin No. 37 (now out of print), the unpublished sections of the "Index-Catalogue of Medical and Veterinary Zoology," and the unpublished sections of the catalogues of the former Zoological Division of the U.S. National Institutes of Health, as well as information added by the revisers. No pretension is made for completeness, and assistance in obtaining additional information is welcomed. The period covered is from the genesis of the catalogues around 1892 through 1960.

The "Index-Catalogue of Medical and Veterinary Zoology" was established in 1892 by the late Dr. Albert Hassall. For many years it was compiled by the Zoological Division of the U.S. Department of Agriculture in cooperation with the Hygienic Laboratory. The names of the contributors have been changed many times, but within the past 25 years the work has been supported entirely by what is currently known as the Beltsville Parasitological Laboratory, Agricultural Research Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture. Parts 1 through 18, supplements 1 through 12, of the Author Catalogue have been issued by the Department.

Three parasite catalogues have been issued by the Hygienic Laboratory—the "Trematoda" in 1908, the "Cestoda" in 1912, and the "Round-worms" in 1920. In addition, Dr. C. W. Stiles and coworkers have also published several key catalogues representing various sections of the host catalogues.

Users should bear in mind that this is an Index-Catalogue, not a treatise, and should not expect to find reasons for any given entry. Nor does citing of synonymy mean that it is necessarily correct. The same statement holds for hosts, locations, and localities cited. All

possible care has been taken to make this publication as accurate as possible. However, it must be borne in mind that in a compilation of this scope extending over a period of almost 70 years, and representing the cumulated efforts of many individuals, it is impossible to check every item for accuracy. Host names and localities are those given by the original authors. No attempt has been made to establish correct names in the contemporary sense.

This Index-Catalogue must be used with the Author Catalogue of the series as the bibliographical key. Qualified persons desiring copies of the Author Catalogue may obtain it by submitting a request to the Beltsville Parasitological Laboratory, Beltsville, Md.

This revision will be divided into two sections: The Parasite section and the Checklist of Specific and Subspecific Names. First to be compiled and published will be the Parasite section, to be followed shortly after by the remaining part.

The style of the first edition has been followed with few exceptions, the principal one being that combinations of specific names with subgenera will now be found under the genera in which they have been placed. Subgenera are listed, but the information includes only the reference to the author of the name and type if given. Derivation of scientific names has been eliminated from this edition. All references have been retained with the exception of abstracts or those for which there is no documentation in the Author Catalogue. Any date or item of information enclosed in brackets [] has been supplied by the indexer or reviser and in his judgment is correct. Any date enclosed in parentheses () signifies that the reference to the original source is unverified.

Few abbreviations are used, since with the increase in the volume of literature it is impossible for the modern trematodologist to recognize shortened forms of generic, geographical, or author's names. Only standard nomenclatorial abbreviations such as those cited in Schenk and McMasters' "Procedure in Taxonomy" have been used, i.e.,

mt	monotypic
tod	type by original designation
tsd	type by subsequent designation
emend.	emendation
syn.	synonymy

Collective groups for immature forms such as Adolescaria, Agamodistomum, Cercaria, and Metacercaria are treated for convenience as if they were genera. However, they require no type species and have no standing in nomenclature. See the recent ruling on collective group names in Articles 42 and 57 of the new "International Code of Zoological Nomenclature."

The plan of the Parasite section is to list after the name of the family, the genus, or the species, in the following order, the author of that name, the date of publication of the name, pagination, illustrations, items of nomenclatorial significance, the host or hosts, the location within the host, and the locality in which the host was found. After listing all reports by the author of the name, all other references follow in alphabetical order.

The assistance and advice of C. L. Gibson, G. W. Wharton, G. Anastos, C. M. Herman, S. Yamaguti, E. W. Price, G. R. LaRue, J. Humphrey, and D. Segal are gratefully acknowledged.

$\mathcal{P}^{\text{opt}} = \min_{\mathbf{w}, \mathbf{b}} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \ell(w_i^T \mathbf{x}_i + b) + \lambda \|\mathbf{w}\|_2^2$

where $\ell(z) = \max(0, z)$ is the hinge loss function.

Let's consider the dual form of this problem. We can write the Lagrangian as:

$$L(\mathbf{w}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{a}) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i (\mathbf{w}^T \mathbf{x}_i + b) - \frac{1}{2} \|\mathbf{w}\|_2^2 + \lambda \|\mathbf{w}\|_2^2$$

where $\mathbf{a} = (a_1, \dots, a_n)^T$.

Now we can find the dual problem by taking the derivative of the Lagrangian with respect to \mathbf{w} :

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \mathbf{w}} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i \mathbf{x}_i - \mathbf{w} = 0 \Rightarrow \mathbf{w} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i \mathbf{x}_i$$

Substituting \mathbf{w} back into the Lagrangian, we get:

$$L(\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{a}) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i (\mathbf{w}^T \mathbf{x}_i + b) - \frac{1}{2} \left\| \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i \mathbf{x}_i \right\|_2^2 + \lambda \left\| \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i \mathbf{x}_i \right\|_2^2$$

Now we can take the derivative of the Lagrangian with respect to \mathbf{b} :

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \mathbf{b}} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i = 0 \Rightarrow \sum_{i=1}^n a_i = 0$$

Substituting \mathbf{b} back into the Lagrangian, we get:

$$L(\mathbf{a}) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i (\mathbf{w}^T \mathbf{x}_i + b) - \frac{1}{2} \left\| \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i \mathbf{x}_i \right\|_2^2 + \lambda \left\| \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i \mathbf{x}_i \right\|_2^2$$

Now we can take the derivative of the Lagrangian with respect to a_i :

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial a_i} = \frac{1}{n} (\mathbf{w}^T \mathbf{x}_i + b) - \frac{1}{n} \left\| \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^n a_j \mathbf{x}_j \right\|_2^2 + \lambda \left\| \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^n a_j \mathbf{x}_j \right\|_2^2$$

Substituting \mathbf{w} and \mathbf{b} back into the Lagrangian, we get:

$$L(\mathbf{a}) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i (\mathbf{w}^T \mathbf{x}_i + b) - \frac{1}{2} \left\| \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i \mathbf{x}_i \right\|_2^2 + \lambda \left\| \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i \mathbf{x}_i \right\|_2^2$$

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Substituting \mathbf{w} back into the Lagrangian, we get:

$$L(\mathbf{a}) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i (\mathbf{w}^T \mathbf{x}_i + b) - \frac{1}{2} \left\| \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i \mathbf{x}_i \right\|_2^2 + \lambda \left\| \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i \mathbf{x}_i \right\|_2^2$$

Now we can take the derivative of the Lagrangian with respect to \mathbf{b} :

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \mathbf{b}} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i = 0 \Rightarrow \sum_{i=1}^n a_i = 0$$

Substituting \mathbf{b} back into the Lagrangian, we get:

$$L(\mathbf{a}) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i (\mathbf{w}^T \mathbf{x}_i + b) - \frac{1}{2} \left\| \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i \mathbf{x}_i \right\|_2^2 + \lambda \left\| \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n a_i \mathbf{x}_i \right\|_2^2$$

Now we can take the derivative of the Lagrangian with respect to a_i :

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial a_i} = \frac{1}{n} (\mathbf{w}^T \mathbf{x}_i + b) - \frac{1}{n} \left\| \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^n a_j \mathbf{x}_j \right\|_2^2 + \lambda \left\| \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^n a_j \mathbf{x}_j \right\|_2^2$$

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SUBJECTS: TREMATODA AND TREMATODE DISEASES

Part 7

By

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and

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R

RAJANCHOCOTYLE Guberlet, J. E., 1937a, 466, for Rajonchocotyle. --Brinkmann, S., [1952a], 76, 77-78 (as syn. of Rajonchocotyle Cerfontaine, 1899 sensu lato).
RAJONCHOCOTYLE Cerfontaine, P., 1899a, 347, 373, 420, 440, 445, 446, 455-456 (type: batis, designated by Cerfontaine in correspondence with Stiles, Jan. 21, 1907). --Dollfus, R. P. F., [1937c], 399, 400, 418. --Froissart, A., 1930a, 11, 37. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 19, 29. --Guberlet, J. E., 1933a, 324, 325, 326-327 (Polystomatidae, Onchocotylinae); 1937a, 466. --Lameere, A. A. L. G., 1933a, 245. --Monticelli, F. S., 1903c, 336 (Onchocotylidae, Onchocotylinae). --Palombi, A., 1949b, 317-318 (syn.: Onchocotyle Diesing, 1850 p. p.). --Poche, F., 1926b, 110 (Polystomatidae). --Price, E. W., 1942a, 51 (Hexabothriidae, Rajonchocotylinae). --Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 189, 369-370. --Yamaguti, S., 1938f, 15, 29-31, 72, pl. 4, fig. 19 (spelled Rajoncocotyle). species Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 15, fig. 21 (Raja sp.).
species Guberlet, J. E., 1934b, 324 (Raja binoculata; gills).
species Guberlet, J. E., 1937a, 459, fig. 2 (Raja binoculata).
alba Cerfontaine, P., 1899a, 377, 381, 383, 407, 408, 413, 417, 420, 433, 437, 438, 444, 446, 450, 463-464, pl. 18, figs. 5, 6, 8, pl. 19, fig. 9, pl. 20, figs. 1, 2, 3, 6, 7, pl. 21, figs. 1, 4, 11, 13, 14, 15 (Raja alba). --Dollfus, R. P. F., [1937c], 418. --Froissart, A., 1930a, 48, 52, 53, fig. 12 (R. alba; France). --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 18, fig. 27, 32e. --Price, E. W., 1942a, 51. --Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 370-371, 536 (R. alba; Roscoff).
batis Cerfontaine, P., 1899a, 376, 381, 383, 442, 451, 462-463, pl. 19, figs. 11, 12, pl. 21, fig. 12 (syn.: Onchocotyle appendiculata of Olsson, 1867 & 1876 (Raja batis)). --Bonham, K., 1950a, 85, 86, 93, 95-99, 156, 157, 158, 159, 162, 163, pl. 2, figs. 11-15, pl. 3, fig. 27, pl. 5, figs. 35-37 (Raja binoculata; gills; Puget Sound, Washington). --Brinkmann, A., [1952a], 4, 77, 78-80, figs. 10, 45 (Raja nidirosiensis, R. oxyrhynchus; gills; Norwegian waters). --Dollfus, R. P. F., [1937c], 418. --Froissart, A., 1930a, 52 (R. batis; France). --Price, E. W., 1942a, 51. --Rees, F. G.; & Llewellyn, J., 1941a, 392, 393 (R. batis; Porcupine Bank & Irish Atlantic Slope). --Sproston, N. G.,

1938a, 38, 51 (Raja clavata; cavites brachiales; Roscoff); 1946a, 370, 511, 536. blandae (?) Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 370, 372, 511, 536, fig. 80 e-g (Raja brachyura; gills; Roscoff).
clavata (?) Bracey in Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 371, 511, 536 (Raja clavata; gills; Irish Sea).
emarginata (Olsson, 1876) Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 371-374, fig. 80 (Raja clavata; gills & spiracle cavity; Roscoff). --Brinkmann, A., 1956a, 11, 29 (R. clavata; Iceland). --Llewellyn, J., 1957b, 244, 247, 249, 250-251, 253, pl., fig. 4, pl. , fig. 9 (R. clavata; Plymouth).
kenojei Yamaguti, S., 1938f, 15, 29-31, 72, pl. 4, fig. 19 (Raja kenojei; gills; Koti, Japan). --Price, E. W., 1942a, 51. --Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 374, 536.
laevis Price, E. W., 1942a, 44, 46, 51-52, fig. 2M, 3K (Raja laevis; gills; Woods Hole, Massachusetts). --Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 374.
miraletus (?) Bracey, P. in Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 374, 511, 536 (Raja naevus; gills; Porcupine Bank, West Coast of Ireland). --Rees, F. G.; & Llewellyn, J., 1941a, 392, 393 [nomen nudum] (R. naevus; Porcupine Bank).
ovata Guberlet, J. E., 1937a, 465 (Raja bino-
culata; gills; Costas del Pacifico). --Price, E. W., 1942a, 51, 52. --Sproston, N. G., 1945a, 374, 536.
prenanti (Saint-Remy, 1890) Cerfontaine, P., 1899a, 377, 381, 383, 447, 464, pl. 18, figs. 10, 11, pl. 19, fig. 10, pl. 20, fig. 4 (syn.: Onchocotyle appendiculata Kuhn of Sonsino, O. borealis Beneden of Stossich, 1885, O. prenanti St.-Remy, 1890) (Raja oxyrhynchus). --Dollfus, R. P. F., [1937c], 418. --Froissart, A., 1930a, 13, 15, 51, 53, figs. 1, 2, 4, 16 (Raja oxyrhynchus; France). --Palombi, S., 1949b, 318-319, fig. 58 (Lajeviraja oxyrhynchus (= Raja oxyrhynchus), R. clavata). --Price, E. W., 1942a, 51 (syn.: Onchocotyle borealis Stossich nec Beneden, 1853). --Sproston, N. G., 1945a, 374, 536 (R. oxyrhynchus; gills; Roscoff).
spinacis (Goto, 1894) Brinkmann, A., 1956b, 346 (Etmopterus spinax).
wehri Price, E. W., 1942a, 42, 44, 46, 51, 52, fig. 1L, 2N, 3L (Raja stellulata; gills; Friday Harbor, Washington). --Sproston, N.

- G., 1946a, 375, 536.
- RAJONCHOCOTYLINAE Price, E. W., 1942a, 39, 41(Hexabothriidae)(key to genera).--Brinkmann, A., [1952a], 76 (syn.: Onchocotylinae Cerfontaine, 1899 in part, Diaphorocotylinae Monticelli, 1903 in part) (includes: Rajonchocotyle Cerfontaine, 1899, Rajonchocotyloides Price, 1940).
- RAJONCHOCOTYLOIDES Price, E. W., 1940a, 77, 78 (mt: R. emarginata (Olsson, 1876); 1942a, 51, 52-53 (Hexabothriidae, Rajonchocotylinae).--Brinkmann, A., [1952a], 77 (as syn. of Rajonchocotyle Cerfontaine, 1899).
- emarginata (Olsson, 1876) Price, E. W., 1940a, 76-78, fig. 1A-C(tod)(syn.: Onchocotyle emarginata Olsson 1876, O. appendiculata Sonsino, 1891 nec Kuhn, 1829) (Raja clavata; gills; Plymouth, England); 1942a, 53.--Polianskii, I. I., 1955a, 41 (R. radiata, R. clavata).--Rees, F. G., 1953d, 194-195 (Raja clavata; east coast of Iceland).
- RAJONCOCOTYLE Yamaguti, S., 1938f, 15, 29-31, 72, for Rajonchocotyle.
- RATZIA Poche, F., 1926b, 145(n.n. for Brychymetra Stossich nec Mayr)(tod: R. parva) (Opisthorchiidae).--Baer, J. G., [1944a], 53, 56 (Ratziinae).--Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 118. --Morgan, D. O., 1927c, 101. --Price, E. W., 1940c, 7 (Ratziinae, Opisthorchiidae).--Travassos, L. P., 1928c, 312. --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Petrov, A. M., 1950a, 312.
- species Brumpt, E., 1936c, 560, fig. 284 (Discoglossus pictus).
- dollfusi Büttner, A., 1951c, 144, 147, 153, 156, fig. 48 (Zamenis hippocrepis; Maroc). joyeuxi (Brumpt, 1922) Joyeux, C. E., 1927f, 523. --Büttner, A., [1951a], 379; 1951c, 138-140, 142, 145, 146, 147, 148, 150, 151, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159-163, fig. 46 (Opisthorchiidae) (Discoglossus pictus); 1952a, 105-142, figs. 5-12, 14-18 (Amnicola dupotiana, Alytes obstetricans, Discoglossus pictus); 1952b, 673-675 (D. pictus, Amnicola dupotiana, Alytes obstetricans, Rana temporaria, R. esculenta, Ambystoma mexicanum, Cerastes cornutus, Viper lebetina; Alger); 1953b, 13, 14, 15, 19-23; 1955a, 270-271, fig. 3. joyeuxi inexpectata Büttner, A., 1951c, 155, 157, fig. 51 (Zamenis hippocrepis; intestine grise); 1951d, 311, 313.
- parva (Stossich, 1904) Poche, F., 1926b, 145(tod). --Büttner, A., [1951a], 380, 385, fig. 5; 1951c, 141, 146, 147, 157, 158, 159, figs. 47, 49 (Rana esculenta ridibunda).--Dollfus, R. P. F., 1929c, 196-203, figs. 1-5 (Discoglossus pictus, Zamenis hippocrepis, Rana esculenta); 1953c, 496-504, pl., fig. 1, fig. 2 (Alytes obstetricans (exper.), Rana ridibunda; Gafsa, Tunisie, Tropidonotus viperinus; l'oued Cherrat, Maroc). --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 88. --Joyeux, C. E., 1927f, 522-525 (Rana esculenta ridibunda, Discoglossus pictus).--Joyeux, C. E.; Rondeau du Noyer, M.; & Baer, J. G., 1930a, 973-975, 976 (R. esculenta, R. e. ridibunda, D. pictus, Bithynia tentaculata, Limnaea limosa, Planorbis corneus, Physa subopaca, L. truncatula); 1932b, 407-409. --Morgan, D. O., 1927c, 101. --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Petrov, A. M., 1950a, 312, 315, figs. 116-117 (Zamenis hippocrepis; intestine; Africa & Italy).
- RATZIIDAE Baer, J. G., [1944a], 55. --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Petrova, A. M., 1950a, 84, 86, 311-319 (includes Ratzia Poche, 1926, Cyclorchis Lüthe, 1908).
- RATZINAE (Dollfus, 1929) Price, E. W., 1940c, 7 (Opisthorchiidae) (syn.: Ratzinae Dollfus, 1929).
- RATZINAE Dollfus, R. P. F., 1939c, 198. --Price, E. W., 1940c, 7 (as syn. of Ratziinae).
- RAUSCHIELLA Babero, B. B., 1951b, 560(tod: R. tineri). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Antipin, D. N., [1959a], 592.
- tineri Babero, B. B., 1951b, 560-562, pl., figs. 1-4 (green frog; Mexico). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Antipin, D. N., [1959a], 593, fig. 172 (Plagiorchidae, Plagiorchinidae) (Rana sp.; intestine; Mexico).
- RECEPTOCOELUM Lal, M. B., 1939c, 130 ("a suggested genus for the species of Cyclococulum which posses a receptaculum siminins").
- REDIA de Filippi, F., 1827a, 336-337 (mt: R. gracilis); 1854a, 6. --Blanchard, R. A. E., 1888a, 542, 551, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 604, 645. --Braun, M. G. C. C., 1892a, 775; 1893a, 884. --Burmeister, H., 1856a, 204. --Diesing, K. M., 1850a, 287, 301; 1855a, 379 (cf. sporocerca), 380, 383, 393; 1858d, 240 (cf. sporothrium). --Goldberg, O. F. P. F., [1855a], 16. --Hoyle, W. E., 1888a, 535. --Pagenstecher, H. A., 1857a, 100. --Wagener, G. R., 1866a, 145-150, figs. 1-11. --Ward, H. B., 1903m, 863, 865.
- gracilis de Filippi, F., 1837a, 336-337, figs. 6-7 (Planorbis nitidus; Italy); 1854a, pl. 1, fig. 4. --Diesing, K. M., 1850a, 301; 1855a, 394 (as syn. of Diplocotyle mutabilis). --Moulinié, J. J., 1856a, 95 (as syn. of Cercaria diesingii), 106, 107 (as syn. of C. amphistomum subclavatum). --Pagenstecher, H. A., 1857a, 25. --Parona, C., 1894, 165. --Perrier, E., 1897a, 1803 (redia of Amphistoma subclavatum) (Planorbis nitidus, P. vortex). --Simroth, H.; & Hoffmann, H., 1928a, 1337. --Zhadin, V. I., 1921a, 75.
- paradoxa Dogiel, V. A., 1931a, 319-322, fig. 1 (Planorbis sp.; liver; Stadt Urga).
- (REDUXOTREMA) Pigulevskii, S. V., [1953b], 743-744 (subg. of Probolitrema (tod: Probolitrema (Reduxotrema) clelandi Johnston, 1934)).
- REESELLA Mettrick, D. F., 1956a, 81-82

- (tod.: *R. doviensis* (provisionally placed in *Psilostomatidae*).
doviensis Mettrick, D.F., 1956a, 81, 82-84, 86, pl. 1, figs. 1-2 (*Haematopus ostralegus occidentalis*; intestine; Dovey Estuary, Cardiganshire, Wales).
(RENICOLA) Sudarikov, V. E., 1951a, 327.
RENICOLA Cohn, L., 1904a, 235 (tod. *R. pinguis*). -- Baer, J.G., 1931c, 338; 1932b, 27, 28, fig. 15. -- Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C.E. W., 1928a, 2, -- Dollfus, R. P. F., 1939b, 224, 225, 226, 227, 231; 1946g, 25, 26, 51. -- Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 119. -- Leonov, V. A., [1959a], 203 (key). -- Luehe, M.F.L., 1909b, 91, 122. -- Nezlobinski, N., 1926a, 215. -- Odner, T., 1914c, [246]. -- Poche, F., 1926b, 156. -- Skrjabin, K.I., 1942f, 87, 89; 1947a, 261-262. -- Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 267, 272. -- Witenberg, G.G., 1932d, 261. -- Wright, C. A., 1953a, 1072-1973; 1954a, 51-61.
species Andronova, E. V., 1937a, 672 (*Phaleris psittacula*; Vladivostok, *Melanitta fusca*; Vladivostok). -- Dollfus, R. P. F., 1946g, 54, 66. -- Skrjabin, K.I., 1947a, 274.
species Belopol'skia, M. M., 1952c, 140 (*Calidris maritrema* [for *mittima*]; Sem Ostrovov).
species Belopol'skia, M. M., 1954a, 21 (*Alcedo atthis*; kidney; Sudzukhinsk Preserve, Maritime Province).
species Callot, J., 1946a, 200-201 (*Sterna cantiaca*; kidneys; côtes de la Manche).
species Campbell, J. G.; & Sloan, J. E. N., 1943a, 293, 294, pl. 1, figs. 1-4 (*Aptenodytes longirostris*; kidney; Edinburgh Zoo).
species Dollfus, R. P. F., 1946g, 55, 56-57, 59, 61, 65, figs. 15-16 (*Plotus (=Mergulus) alle*; Wimereux (Pas de Calais)).
species Ginetsinskia, T. A., 1952b, 57 (*Fulica atra*; Astrakhan preserve).
species Hill, W.C.O., 1952a, 524, 525, pl. 1, fig. 1 (*Pygoscelis antarctica*; Regent's Park, from Falklands, *Eudyptes chrysophelophorus*).
species Hutton, R. F.; & Sogardares-Bernal, F., 1960a, 290 (*Larus atricilla*, *Thalasseus maximus*; Florida).
species Leiper, R. T., in Hamerton, A. E., 1934b, 418 (*Bubulcus* [for *Bubulcus*] *coromandus*; London Zoological Gardens). -- Dollfus, R. P. F., 1946g, 54, 63. -- Wright, C. A., 1954b, 60, fig. 14.
species Leiper, R. T., in Hamerton, A. E., 1938a, 523 (*Bubulcus coromandus*; London Zoo).
species Oshmarin, P. G., 1958a, 261.
species Skrjabin, K. I., 1927i, 54 (*Sterna hirundo*; Turkestan).
species Wright, C. A., 1954a, 57, 58, fig. 15 (*Threskiornis melanopephala*).
species Wright, C. A., 1954a, 57-60, fig. 16 (*Pelecanus onocrotalus*).
species Wright, C. A., 1954a, 60, fig. 14 (*Bubulcus coromandus*).
species Wright, C. A., 1954b, 63, 64 (*Larus dominicanus*; Manguinhos, Distrito Federal, *Poecilonetta bahamensis*; Manguinhos, Distrito Federal, *Sula leucogaster*; Ilha de Paqueta, Brazil).
species Wright, C. A., 1956a, 1, 12-13, 14, 15, 30, 40, 42, 43, 45, 46, 47, 49, figs. 13-18, pl. 1, figs. A-D (*Puffinus puffinus*; Skokholm Island, Pembroke Shire; *Turritella communis* (exper.)).
species Wright, C. A., 1956a, 1, 9-11, figs. 7-12 (*Fratercula arctica*; London docks).
species Wright, C. A., 1956a, 6 (*Uria aalge*; Bude, Cornwall).
species Wright, C. A., 1956a, 1, 6-9, 29-30, 39, figs. 1-6 (*Columbus arcticus*; Lowestoft, Suffolk, *Turritella communis* (exper.)).
brantae McIntosh, A.; & Farr, M. M., 1952a, 35-36 (*Branta canadensis*; kidney); North Carolina). -- Wright, C. A., 1957b, 235, 236, 237, 238, figs. 4-6.
bretensis Timon-David, J., 1953a, 270-272, 273-276, 286, figs. 17-18, pl., figs. 19-20 (pie; Provence); 1953b, 504-511, illus., pl., figs. 1-4 (*Pica pica*; kidney; Provence).
cruzi Wright, C. A., 1954b, 61-63, figs. 1-4 (*Sterna maxima*; kidney tubules; Manguinhos, Distrito Federal, *Sterna hirundinacea*; Itanhaem, S. Paulo, Brazil).
fulmari Gubanov, N. M., 1954b, 380 [nomen nudum] (*Fulmarus glacialis*; urinary canals of kidney).
glandulosa Witenberg, G. G., 1929a, 119-122, fig. F (*Puffinus kuhli*; kidney; Suez); 1932d, 261. -- Dollfus, R. P. F., 1946g, 55, 57, 62, 63. -- Raevskii, V. N., 1937a, 567, 568. -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1947a, 265, fig. 114. -- Timon-David, J., 1933b, 2, 3, 10-11, 12. goliath Wright, C. A., 1957b, 234-236, 238, fig. 3 (*Ardea goliath*; kidneys; southern Sudan).
keimahuri Yamaguti, S., 1939d, 130, 192, 210, pl. 28, fig. 65 (*Uria carbo*; urinary tubules of kidney; Ise Province). -- Dollfus, R. P. F., 1946g, 55, 59, 62, 66, 72 (*Cephus (=Pseuduria) carbo*; Prefecture d'Ise (Japon), *Uria carbo*). -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1947a, 265-266, fig. 120.
lari Timon-David, J., 1933b, 2, 3-9, 11, 12, 15, fig. 1-6 (*Larus argentatus* (var. *michaellis*); sic for *cachinnans*); kidney; Marseille, France); 1955d, 469-470, 472, 473, 474, fig. 14 (*Larus argentatus michaellis*; Riou Island, France). -- Belopol'skia, M. M., 1952c, 137, 138 (*Stercorarius parasiticus*; Sem Ostrovov); 1954a, 20 (*Larus crassirostris*, *Larus schistisagus*, *Larus argentatus vegae*; Sudzukhinsk Preserve, Maritime Province). -- Bykhovskia, L E., [1954b], 31, 102, 103 (*Larus cachinnans*, *Larus taimyrensis*, *Larus ridibundus*, *Hydrochelidon nigra*, *Sterna hirundo*; western Siberia). -- Dollfus, R. P. F., 1946g, 55, 59, 60, 61, 62, 65, fig. 17 (*Larus argentatus michaellis*; Marseille). --

- Joyeux, C. E., 1936b, 416 (Larus argentatus michaelliesii [sic]; Marseille). -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1947a, 266, fig. 115.
macedoniense (Nezlobinski, 1926) Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 768 (Pelecanus onocrotalus; Macedonia).
magnicaudata Bykhovskaya - Pavlovskaya, I. E., 1950a, 416, fig. 2 (Hirundo rustica; bile canals; western Siberia); [1954b], 32, 106.
mediovitellata Bykhovskaya - Pavlovskaya, I. E., 1950a, 415-416, fig. 1 (Nyroca ferina, Anas strepera, Spatula clypeata; bile ducts; western Siberia); [1954b], 32, 104, 105 (Anas clypeata, Anas strepera, Anas acuta, Nyroca ferina; western Siberia).
mirandaribeiroi Teixeira de Freitas, J. F., 1955b, 586-587, 598-609, pls. 5-10, figs. 11-25 (Sula leucogaster; kidney; Manguiños, Rio do Janeiro, D. F., Brazil).
mollissima Kulachkova, V. G., 1957a, 198-203, figs. 1, 2 (Somateria mollissima; urinary canals of kidney; White Sea).
monorchis Dollfus, R. P. F.; & Capron, A., 1958a, 232-239, figs. 1-5 (Necrosyrtes monachus; kidney; Sénégal).
murmanica Belopol'skaya, M. M., 1952c, 137-138, fig. 4 (Larus canus; urinary canals; Sem Ostrovov).
nana Bykhovskaya, E. I., [1954b], 32, 101, 102, fig. 18 (Vanellus vanellus, Tringa totanus, renal canals; western Siberia).
pandionis Sudarikov, V. E. in Skrjabin, K. I., 1947a, 266-269 (Pandion haliaetus; kidney; SSSR (Gor'kovskaya Oblast)). -- Sudarikov, V. E., 1951a, 327 (Pandion haliaetus; Povolzh.).
parauquinta Raevskii, V. N., 1937a, 565-568 (Larus ridibundus; kidney; Ural, Tobolsk). -- Dollfus, R. P. F., 1946g, 55, 59, 62, 65 (Larus (Chroicocephalus) ridibundus; Tobolsk (Oural)). -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1947a, 269, fig. 116.
pelecani Wright, C. A., 1954a, 51, 53-55, figs. 1-8 (Pelecanus philippensis [for philippensis]; kidney; Ceylon).
philippensis Stunkard, H. W.; Nigrelli, R. F.; & Gandal, C. P., 1958a, 105-112, figs. 1-3, pl. 1, figs. 2-5 (Hydrophasianus chirurgus; kidney; New York Zool Park from (Philippine Islands)).
pinguis (Mehlis in Creplin, 1846) Cohn, L., 1904a, 232-235, figs. 2-3 (syn.: Monostoma pingue Mehlis, 1943; Braun, 1893a, 915, in Podiceps cristatus; Brandes, 1892, 504-511). -- Belopol'skaya, M. M., 1952c, 137 (Colymbus stellatus; urinary canals; Sem Ostrovov). -- Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 25, 30, 33, 47 (Podiceps cristatus). -- Dollfus, R. P. F., 1946g, 51, 54, 58, 62, 63 (Podiceps cristatus = Colymbus cristatus; Allemagne). -- Harrah, E. C., 1922a, 76. -- Jegen, G., 1917a, 538, 542, 544, 545, 547. -- Korkhaus, R., 1930b, 293. -- Leiper, R. T. in Hamerton, A. E., 1937a, 472 (Bubulcus coromandus; London Zoo-logical Society's Gardens). -- Leonov, V. A., [1959a], 203 (key). -- Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 122, fig. 93 (Colymbus cristatus). -- Nezlobinski, N., 1926a, 205, 217. -- Odhner, T., 1914a, 246. -- Raevskii, V. N., 1937a, 566, 568. -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1924, 80, 87, 88, 89 (Colymbus cristatus); 1947a, 272, 265, fig. 113. -- Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 272, 868 (Podiceps cristatus; Niere in Zysten; Europa). -- Sulgostowska, T., 1960b, 48 (Podiceps cristatus; Poland). -- Timon-David, J., 1933b, 2, 9-10, 11, 12 (syn.: Monostomum pingue) (Podiceps cristatus; Allemagne).
polalaris Kontrimavichus, V. L.; & Bakmet'eva, T. L., 1960a, 128-129, fig. 3 (Gavia stellata; kidney; Lena River Region).
quinta Andronova, E. V., 1937a, 671-672 (Pseudaria [for --duria] carbo; kidney duct; Vladivostok). -- Belopol'skaya, M. M., 1954a, 20 (Cephalus carbo; kidney; Sudzukhinsk Preserve (Maritime Province)). -- Dollfus, R. P. F., 1946g, 55, 59, 62, 66. -- Raevskii, V. N., 1937a, 567, 568. -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1947a, 269-270.
secunda Skrjabin, K. I., 1924e, 87, 89, fig. 5 (Pelecanus onocrotalus; urinary ducts; Kara-Usjak, Perowsk); 1924d, 151-152, 154; 1947a, 270, fig. 117. -- Dubinin, V. B., 1954e, 207 (Pelecanus onocrotalus; Volga Delta). -- Leonov, V. A., [1959a], 203 (key) (subg. Renicola). -- Nezlobinski, N., 1926a, 217. -- Raevskii, V. N., 1937a, 566, 568. -- Timon-David, J., 1933b, 2, 10, 11, 12 (Pelecanus onocrotalus; Turkestan). -- Wittenberg, G. G., 1929a, 119 (Pelecanus onocrotalus).
sloanei Wright, C. A., 1954a, 51, 55-57, figs. 9-10, 12-13 (Pygoscelis antarctica, Eudyptes chrysophrys, Uria aalge); 1956a, 49, pl. 1, fig. 1 (B (penguin)).
somatiae Belopol'skaya, M. M., 1952c, 139-140, fig. 5 (Somateria spectabilis; urinary canals; Sem Ostrovov); 1954a, 20-21 (Clangula histrionica pacifica; Sudzukhinsk Preserves, (Maritime Province)).
sudaricovi Leonov, V. A., [1959a], 202-203, fig. 3 (Ardea cinerea, Egretta garzetta; kidney; littoral of lagorlyts Estuary & Tendrov bay).
tertia Skrjabin, K. I., 1924e, 88-89, fig. 6 (Sterna fluviatilis; kidney; Kara-Usjak Perowsk); 1947a, 270, 273, fig. 118. -- Dollfus, R. P. F., 1946g, 55, 57, 62, 65 (Sterna hirundo = S. fluviatilis; Turkish Russe). -- Leonov, V. A., [1959a], 203 (key) (subg. Renicola). -- Nezlobinski, N., 1926a, 217. -- Raevskii, V. N., 1937a, 567, 568. -- Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 272, 880 (Sterna hirundo; Harnkanäle der Nieren; Russland). -- Timon-David, J., 1933b, 2, 10, 11, 12. -- Wittenberg, G. G., 1929a, 119.
thapari Caballero y C., E., 1953a, 25-30, pl. 1, figs. 1-3 (Pelecanus occidentalis californicus; kidney; Panama).

- umigara Yamaguti, S., 1939d, 130, 191-192, 210, pl. 28, fig. 64 (Uria aalge inornata; kidney; Niigata Prefecture). --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1946g, 55, 59, 62, 65, 72. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1947a, 273, fig. 119. undecima Sudarikov, V. E. in Skrjabin, K. I., 1947a, 273-274 (Pandion haliaetus; kidney; SSSR (Gor'kovskaya Oblast)). --Sudarikov, V. E., 1951a, 327 (Pandion haliaetus; Polovsh.). --Leonov, V. A., [1959a], 203 (key). vladika Oshmarin, P. G., 1950b, 168-170, fig. 2 (Phalacrocorax pelagicus; urinary canals of bladder; Kamchatka; Far East). zarudnii Skrjabin, K. I., 1927i, 54 ([pelican]; kidney; Turkestan).
- RENICOLIDAE** Dollfus, R. P. F., 1939b, 232, 233; 1946g, 25, 51-53. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1947a, 261-277.
- RENICOLINAE** Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 767 (Troglotrematidae).
- species Russell, H. T., 1960a, 15 (shorebirds; Morro Bay, California).
- RENIFER** Pratt, H. S., 1902a, 888, 889; 1903a, 25 (tld. R. ellipticus); 1916a, 301. --Byrd, E. E.; & Denton, J. F., 1938a, 381, 382, 383-384, 386, 397, 398 (key to species) (syn.: Pseudorenifer Price, 1935). --Crow, H. E., 1913a, 125-126. --Dollfus, R. P., 1930b, 143. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 113; 1928c, 53, 112. --Kagan, I. G., 1947a, 430-431 (emend.). --Leão, A. T. [1945a], 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73 (as syn. of Ochetosoma Braun, 1901); 1946a, 36. --MacCallum, G. A., 1921c, 156, 175. --Mehra, H. R., 1937a, 463 (key). --Odhner, T., 1910d, 22, 23, 45, 51, 55, 56, 58, 59, 60, 61, 65, 70. --Poche, F., 1926b, 133 (Plagiorchidae). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1923k, 202. --Ward, H. B., 1918a, 405. --Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 448 (as syn. of Ochetosoma Braun, 1901).
- species Herman, C. M., 1939a, 484 (Drymarchon corais melanurus; New York Zool. Park).
- species Job, T. T., 1917b, 315, 316-317 (Zamenis constrictor; coelomic cavity & outer surface of intestine; Garrison-on-Hudson, N. Y.). --Goodman, J. D., 1952a, 231 (as syn. of Ochetosoma elongatus Pratt, 1903). --Harwood, P. D., 1932b, 19 (to Lechriorchis). --Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1941a, 38; 1942a, 124 (Coluber constrictor; Iowa).
- species (metacercariae) Najarian, H. H., 1955c, 196, 197 (Rana pipiens; vicinity of Ann Arbor, Michigan).
- species Travassos, L. P.; & Teixeira de Freitas, J. F., 1943a, 410 (Dryadophis bifossatus triseriatus; Estrada de Ferro Noroeste do Brasil).
- acetabularis Crow, H. E., 1913a, 126-129, 131, pl. 19, fig. 2 (Natrix rhombifera; mouth; Kansas). --Bennett, H. J., 1938c, 179 (Lampropeltus [for --tis] getulus holbrookii; esophagus; Louisiana). --Dubois, G.; & Mahon, J., 1959a, 219 (as syn. of Ochetosoma aniarum (Leidy 1891). --Goodman, J. D., 1952a, 231 (as syn. of Neorenifer aniarum Leidy, 1890). --Harwood, P. D., 1932b, 19, 20. --Sinitis, D. F., 1929b, 222 (? Cercaria aurora is larval form).
- ancistodontis MacCallum, G. A., 1921c, 147-149, fig. 72 (Ancistrodon contortrix; mouth; Zoological Park, New York). --Byrd, E. E.; & Denton, J. F., 1938a, 384, 386. --Dubois, G.; & Mahon, J., 1959a, 221 (as syn. of Ochetosoma monstruosum Braun, 1901). --Harwood, P. D., 1932b, 19, 20 (Avgistodon mokasen; mouth; Texas). --Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1941a, 39; 1942a, 124 (Avgistodon mokasen; North America). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Antipin, D. N., 1957a, 467 (as syn. of Ochetosoma ancistodontis (MacCallum, 1921)). --Talbot, S. B., 1934a, 49, 50 (as syn. of Zeugorhynchus ancistodontis (MacCallum, 1921)).
- aniarum (Leidy, 1891) Harwood, P. D., 1932b, 21-22, 66, pl. 2, fig. 2 (syn. Distomum aniarum Leidy, 1890) (Natrix sipedon, Natrix sipedon fasciata; mouth; Philadelphia, Pa., & Houston, Texas). --Byrd, E. E., 1935a, 197, 198-208, 216-217, 218-219, 220-221, fig. 1, pls. 32-34, fig. 1-17 (Natrix sipedon fasciata, N. sipedon erythrogaster [for erythrogaster], N. rhombifera, N. cyclopion; mouth cavity; Physa halei? for halei; all from New Orleans area, Rana catesbeiana, Rana clamitans, Hyla cinerea, Pseudacris occidentalis (all exper.)). --Byrd, E. E.; & Denton, J. F., 1938a, 382. --Sandground, J. H., in Fox, H., 1936a, 17. --Talbot, S. B., 1934a, 40, 46, 48. --Walker, J. H., 1937a, 564; 1937b, 245-248; 1939a, 404-430, 1 pl., figs. 1-18 (Physa halei (exper.), Natrix cyclopion (exper.)). brachyoesophagidius (Allison & Holl, 1937) Byrd, E. E.; & Denton, J. F., 1938a, 386 (key). --Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W., & Clary, J. W., 1941a, 39; 1942a, 124 (Thamnophis sirtalis; New York). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Antipin, D. N., 1957a, 468, 473, fig. 133.
- brevicoccus Caballero y C., E., 1941f, 111-113, 116, 119, fig. 1 (Thamnophis megalops; mouth & oesophagus; Thamnophis angustirostris melanogaster; San Pedro Tultepec, Lerma, Estado de Mexico). --Bravo H., M., [1944b], 491, 492, figs. 1, 2 (Thamnophis angustirostris melanogaster; Canales de San Gregorio Atlapulco (Xochimilco) D. F.). --Flores-Barroeta, L.; & Grocott, R. G., 1953a, 11-14, figs. 3, 4 (as syn. of Ochetosoma brevicoecum (Caballero, 1941)).
- ellipticus Pratt, H. S., 1903a, 25-28, 29, 34, pl. 4, fig. 1 (Heterodon platyrhinos; mouth; North America), 1916a, 185, fig. 303. --Britt, H. G., 1947a, 281, 287, fig. 23. --Byrd, E. E.; & Denton, J. F., 1938a, 381-382, 384, 386, 400, pl. 1, fig. 8. --Canavan,

- W. P. N., 1934a, 119 (*Castor canadensis*; caecum; Philadelphia Zoological Garden, *Akgistrodon piscivorus*). --Crow, H. E., 1913a, 126. --Dubois, G.; & Mahon, J., 1959a, 220(as syn. of *Ochetosoma ellipticum* (Pratt, 1903)) Caballero et Vogelsang 1947). --Harwood, P. D., 1932b, 19, 20 (*Heterodon contortrix*). --Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1941a, 38; 1942a, 124. --Leão, A. T. [1945a], 68, 74, pl., 1 fig. --MacCallum, G. A., 1921c, 175, 176. --Odner, T., 1910d, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60. --Parker, M. V., 1941a, 31 (*Heterodon contortrix*, *Lampropeltis getulus holbrookii*; mouth; Memphis, Tennessee). --Stafford, J., 1905a, 691. --Talbot, S. B., 1934a, 40, 44, 46, 48. --Ward, H. B., 1918a, 405, fig. 704.
elongatus Pratt, H. S., 1903a, 25, 28-30, pl. 4, fig. 2 (*Heterodon platyrhinos*; mouth; North America). --Byrd, E. E.; & Denton, J. F., 1938a, 382. --Crow, H. E., 1913a, 126. --Dubois, G.; & Mahon, J., 1959a, 220(as syn. of *Ochetosoma elongatum* (Pratt, 1903)). --Odner, T., 1910d, 56, 61. --Seely, L. B., 1906a, 253. --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Antipin, D. N., 1957a, 479-480, fig. 137(as syn. of *Ochetosoma elongatum* (Pratt, 1903)). --Stafford, J., 1905a, 691 [thinks this a *Lechriorchis*]. --Talbot, S. B., 1934a, 40, 46, 48, 49 (*Heterodon platyrhinchus* [for *--rhinus*]; mouth).
floridanus Kagan, I. G., 1947a, 427-432, figs. 4, 7 (*Lampropeltis getulus*; trachea, esophagus & mouth; probably central & southern Florida). --Dubois, G.; & Mahon, J., 1959a, 221(as syn. of *Ochetosoma kansense* (Crow, 1913)). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Antipin, D. N., 1957a, 480, 485, fig. 138, (as syn. of *Ochetosoma floridanum* (Kagan, 1947)).
formosum (Nicoll, 1911) Talbot, S. B., 1934a, 46, 48 (*Leptodira annulata*?).
georgianus (Byrd & Denton, 1938) Kagan, I. G., 1947a, 431.
glandularis (Byrd & Denton, 1938) Kagan, I. G., 1947a, 431.
grandispinus Caballero y C., E., 1938a, 109-112, 114, 120, pl. 3, fig. 3 (*Drymarchon corais melanurus*; esophagus; Tasquillo, Hidalgo). --Dubois, G.; & Mahon, J., 1959a, 220(as syn. of *Ochetosoma elongatum* (Pratt, 1903)). --Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1941a, 38; 1942a, 124. --Manter, H. W., 1943a, 389, 392(as syn. of *Neorenifer grandispinus* (Caballero, 1938))). --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1942b, 205(as syn. of *Neorenifer grandispinus* (Caballero, 1938))).
heterocoelium (Travassos, 1921) Leão, A. T., 1944a, 109, 110, 111, 112, pl., fig. 1-2.
heterodontis (Byrd & Denton, 1938) Kagan, I. G., 1947a, 431.
inermis (Lebour, 1913) Talbot, S. B., 1934a, 46, 48 (*Zamenis gemonensis*; body cavity).
kansensis Crow, H. E., 1913a, 126, 131-134, pl. 19, fig. 3 (*Ancistrodon contortrix*; mouth; Kansas). --Bennett, H. J., 1938c, 179 (*Lampropeltus* [for *--tisgetulus holbrookii*; *Akgistrodon piscivorus*, *Heterodon contortrix*, *Thamnophis sauritus proximus*; Louisiana]). --Byrd, E. E.; & Denton, J. F., 1938a, 382. --Dubois, G.; & Mahon, J., 1959a, 221(as syn. of *Ochetosoma kansense* (Crow, 1913)). --Harwood, P. D., 1932b, 19, 20, 66 (*Sistrurus miliarius*, *Akgistrodon mokasen*; mouth; Texas); 1933a, 130 (*Sistrurus miliarius*, *Akgistrodon mokasen*, *Akgistrodon piscivorus*; Houston, Texas). --Ingles, L. G., 1933c, 172 (*Physa* sp.). --McCoy, O. R., 1927a, 127 (*Physa integrata*); 1928b, 207, 221-222, 226 (*Lampropeltis getulus*, cat fish, *Coluber constrictor*, *Physa integrata*, *Physa anatina*). --McMullen, D. B., 1937a, 247 (tadpole). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Antipin, D. N., 1957a, 498-499 (as syn. of *Ochetosoma kansensis* [sic] (Crow, 1913)). --Talbot, S. B., 1934a, 40, 46, 48.
laterotrema Byrd, E. E.; & Denton, J. F., 1938a, 383, 384, 385-386, 398, 401, pl. 2, fig. 12 (*Akgistrodon piscivorus*; esophagus; Raceland, Louisiana). --Dubois, G.; & Mahon, J., 1959a, 222, 223 (as syn. of *Ochetosoma laterotrema* (Byrd et Denton, 1938)) Caballero et Vogelsang, 1947). --Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1941a, 39; 1942a, 124. --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Antipin, D. N., 1957a, 499, fig. 144 (as syn. of *Ochetosoma laterotrema* (Byrd et Denton, 1938)).
longispinus Caballero y C., E., 1938a, 120 [for *R. grandispinus*]. --Dubois, G.; & Mahon, J., 1959a, 220(as syn. of *Ochetosoma elongatum* (Pratt, 1903)). --Manter, H. W., 1943a, 392 (as syn. of *Neorenifer grandispinus* (Caballero, 1938)).
magnus Byrd, E. E.; & Denton, J. F., 1938a, 383, 384-385, 386, 397, 398, 400, 401, pl. 1, fig. 7, pl. 2, fig. 11 (*Drymarchon corais couperi*; esophagus; Texas, U.S.A.). --Dubois, G.; & Mahon, J., 1959a, 220 (as syn. of *Ochetosoma elongatum* (Pratt, 1903)). --Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1941a, 39; 1942a, 124 (*Drymarchon corais*); 1942a, 124 (*Drymarchon corais*; Texas).
megametricus (Talbot, 1934) Byrd, E. E.; & Denton, J. F., 1938a, 383, 386 (syn. of *Zeugorhis megametricus* Talbot, 1934). --Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1941a, 39; 1942a, 124 (*Thamnophis sirtalis*; Michigan). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Antipin, D. N., 1957a, 500, 503, fig. 146 (as syn. of *Ochetosoma megametricus* (Talbot, 1934)).
megasorcha Crow, H. E., 1913a, 126-129, pl. 19, fig. 1, 4 (*Natrix rhombifera*; mouth; Kansas). --Ward, H. B., 1918a, 407.
natricis MacCallum, G. A., 1921c, 201, fig.

- 100 (*Natrix taxispilota*; mouth; Georgia, Zoological Park, New York). --Byrd, E. E.; & Denton, J. F., 1938a, 390(as syn. of *Neorenifer aniarum* (Leidy, 1890)). --Dubois, G.; & Mahon, J., 1959a, 219(as syn. of *Ochetosoma aniarum* (Leidy, 1891)). --Harwood, P. D., 1932b, 19, 20, 22. --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Antipin, D. N., 1957a, 504, 507, fig. 148(as syn. of *Ochetosoma natricis* (McCallum, 1921) Leão, 1945). --Talbot, S. B., 1934a, 46, 48(*Natrix sipedon*; mouth).
- ophiboli MacCallum, G. A., 1921c, 175-176, fig. 87(*Ophibolus getulus*; washings of intestine; Southwest U.S.). --Byrd, E. E.; & Denton, J. F., 1938a, 391 (as syn. of *Neorenifer septicus* (MacCallum, 1921)). --Dubois, G., 1951a, 45-46, 47, pl., fig. 3 (*Agiastrodon mokasee*; Georgia). --Dubois, G.; & Mahon, J., 1959a, 220(as syn. of: *Ochetosoma ellipticum* (Pratt, 1903) Caballero et Vogelsang, 1947). --Harwood, P. D., 1932b, 19. --Kagan, I. G., 1947a, 429, 431, pl., figs. 4-5(emend.) (*Lampropeltis getulus*). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Antipin, D. N., 1957a, 507-508, fig. 149 (as syn. of: *Ochetosoma ophiboli* (McCallum, 1921) Leão, 1945). --Talbot, S. B., 1934a, 46, 48.
- orula Talbot, S. B., 1934a, 44, 45, 46-47, 48, 54, pl. 4, fig. 3 (*Natrix sipedon*; mouth; Cheboygan County, Michigan). --Dubois, G.; & Mahon, J., 1959a, 219 (as syn. of: *Ochetosoma aniarum* (Leidy, 1891)). --Goodman, J. D., 1952a, 231 (as syn. of *Neorenifer aniarum* Leidy, 1890). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Antipin, D. N., 1957a, 508, 511, fig. 150(as syn. of *Ochetosoma orula* (Talbot, 1934) Leão, 1945).
- sauromates (Poirier, 1886) Odhner, T., 1910d, 56, 57, 59, 60(*Coluber quatuorlineatus*; lung). --Talbot, S. B., 1934a, 46, 48 (syn.: *Distomum sauromates*) (*Elophis* for *Elaphis*] *sauromates*, *Heterodon contortrix*).
- septicus MacCallum, G. A., 1921c, 156-157, fig. 76 (*Ophibolus getulus*; under scale of skin; Zoological Park, New York). --Dubois, G.; & Mahon, J., 1959a, 220(as syn. of *Ochetosoma ellipticum* (Pratt, 1903) Caballero et Vogelsang, 1947). --Harwood, P. D., 1932b, 19. --Kagan, I. G., 1947a, 428, 431, pl., fig. 4, 6 (*Lampropeltis getulus*). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Antipin, D. N., 1957a, 512, 515, fig. 152(as syn. of *Ochetosoma septicum* (McCallum, 1921) Leão, 1945). --Talbot, S. B., 1934a, 46, 48.
- serpentis (Schmidt & Hubbard, 1940) Kagan, G. G., 1947a, 429, 431.
- solitarius (Looss, 1899) Pratt, H. S., 1903a, 25. --Crow, H. E., 1913a, 126.
- texanus Harwood, P. D., 1932b, 19-20, 66, pl. 2 fig. 2 (*Heterodon contortrix*; mouth; Houston, Texas). --Byrd, E. E.; & Denton, J. F., 1938a, 390 (as syn. of *Neorenifer aniarum* (Leidy, 1890)). --Dubois, G.; & Mahon, J., 1959a, 219(as syn. of *Ochetosoma aniarum* (Leidy, 1891)). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Antipin, D. N., 1957a, 516, 519, fig. 154(as syn. of *Ochetosoma texanum* (Harwood, 1932) Leão, 1945). --Talbot, S. B., 1934a, 40, 46, 47, 48.
- validus (Nicoll, 1901) Talbot, S. B., 1934a, 46, 48 (*Heterodon platyrhinus* (?)).
- variabilis (Leidy, 1856) Pratt, H. S., 1903a, 25, 31-34, pl. 4, fig. 5. --Crow, H. E., 1913a, 126. --Odhner, T., 1910d, 56. --Ward, H. B., 1918a, 406.
- wardi Byrd, E. E., 1936b, 229-231 (*Natrix rhombifera*; mouth cavity & esophagus; Mississippi). --Dubois, G.; & Mahon, J., 1959a, 219(as syn. of *Ochetosoma aniarum* (Leidy 1891)). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Antipin, D. N., 1957a, 523-524, fig. 156(as syn. of *Ochetosoma wardi* (Byrd, 1936) Leão, 1945).
- zschokkei (Volz, 1899) Pratt, H. S., 1903a, 25, 28. --Crow, H. E., 1913a, 126. --Odhner, T., 1910d, 58, 59, 60 (*Heterodon platyrhinus*). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Antipin, D. N., 1957a, 524, 529, fig. 157 (as syn. of *Ochetosoma zschorkei* (Volz, 1899) Leão, 1945). --Talbot, S. B., 1934a, 46, 48 (*Heterodon platyrhinus*; lung).
- RENIFERIDAE** Travassos, L. P., 1924b, 623. --Byrd, E. E.; & Denton, J. F., 1938a, 380, 396, 397, 398. --Dollfus, R. P., 1929e, 117; 1930b, 143. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 113. --Leão, A. T., [1945a], 71, 72, 73 (as syn. of *Ochetosomatidae*). --McMullen, D. B., 1937a, 252, 255 (type: *Renifer* Pratt). --Odhner, T., 1926a, 6. --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Antipin, D. N., 1957a, 455-598 (as syn. of *Ochetosomatidae* Leão, 1945). --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 205 (as syn. of *Plagiorchidae* Linthe, 1901).
- RENIFERINAE** Pratt, H. S., 1902a, 888 (includes: *Styphlodora*, *Ochetosoma*, *Renifer*, *Oistosomum*, *Astiotarema*). --Baer, J. G., 1924c, 26, 31 (includes: *Renifer* Pratt, *Ochetosoma Brauna*, *Lechriorchis Stafford*, *Zeugorchis Stafford*). --Byrd, E. E., 1935a, 196; 1950c, 227. --Byrd, E. E.; & Denton, J. F., 1938a, 379-401, pls. (key to genera). --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 113. --Ingles, L. G., 1933c, 173. --Kingston, N.; & DeGiusti, D. L., 1955a, 36 (nervous system). --Leão, A. T., [1945a], 69, 71, 72, 73, (as syn. of *Ochetosomatinae*). --López-Neyra, C. R., 1941a, 338 (*Plagiorchidae*) (key). --MacCallum, G. A., 1921c, 156. --McCoy, O. R., 1928b, 219-220. --McMullen, D. B., 1935d, 217-219, pl. 1, figs. 1-6; 1937a, 261, 262, fig. 9. --Mehra, H. R., 1931a, 171-172, 176; 1937a, 457, 460, 461-463 (*Lepodermatidae*) (key to genera). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Antipin, D. N., 1957a, 464-598 (as syn. of *Ochetosomatinae* Leão, 1945) (includes: *Lechriorchis Stafford*, 1905, *Paralechriorchis* Byrd et Denton, 1938, *Dasytmetra* Nicoll, 1911, *Pneu-*

- matophilus Odhner, 1910, *Zeugorhchis* Stafford, 1905, *Natriodera* Mehra, 1937, *Ochetosoma* Braun, 1901, *Oudhia* Gupta, 1953).--Talbot, S. B., 1933a, 518-545, figs. 1-24 (life history studies); 1934a, 41-43, 54 (includes: *Macroderma* Looss, 1899 (= *Saphedra* Looss, 1902), *Renifer* Pratt, 1903, *Lechriorchis* Stafford, 1905, *Zeugorhchis* Stafford, 1905; *Pneumatophilus* Odhner, 1910, *Dasymetra* Nicoll, 1911, *Caudorchis* Talbot, 1934).--Van Cleave, H. J.; & Mueller, J. F., 1934a, 196 (Plagiorchidae).--Ward, H. B., 1918a, 405.
- species (*cercaria*) Cort, W. W.; Olivier, L. J.; & McMullen, D. B., 1941a, 131, 132, 133, 139 (*Physa parkeri*; Douglas Lake).
- species Giovannola, A., 1936c, graph 3 (*Physella gyrina*).
- RENIGONIUS* Mehra, R. K., 1939a, 99, 125, 128, 129 (mt: *R. orientalis*) (Pronocephalidae, Pronocephalinae).--Ruiz, J. M., 1946a, 254, 281, 299 (key).--Skrjabin, K. I., 1955d, 116.
- orientalis* Mehra, R. K., 1939a, 125-128, 129, fig. 11 (*Kachuga dhongoka*; stomach; Ganges & Jumna Rivers at Allahabad).--Ruiz, J. M., 1946a, 299, pl., fig. 70. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1955d, 116, fig. 37.
- RETILOLITREMA* Bashkirova, E. I., 1947a, 347-348 (type: *R. indicum* (Bhale Rao, 1931)).--Skrjabin, K. I.; & Bashkirova, E. I., 1956a, 817-818.
- indicum* (Bhale Rao, 1931) Bashkirova, E. I., 1947a, 348, fig. 152 (*Uromastix hardwickii* [for *hardwickii*]; duodenum).--Skrjabin, K. I.; & Bashkirova, E. I., 1956a, 818 (*U. hardwickii*; small intestine; India).
- primate* Premvati, 1960a, 117-121, figs. 1-3 (rhesus monkey; intestine).
- RETEVITELLUS* Cable, R. M.; Connor, R. S.; & Balling, J. W., 1960a, 212-213 (tod: *R. spinetus* (Braun, 1901)).
- spinetus* (Braun, 1901) Cable, R. M.; Connor, R. S.; & Balling, J. W., 1960a, 189, 193, 213-214, 246, figs. 21-23 (*Thalasseus m. maximus*; sand spit off Punta Arenas, Puerto Rico).
- RETORTOSACCULUS* Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 816-817 (tod: *R. trigonostoma* (Mödlinger, 1930)) (Lecithodendriidae, Limatulinae). *trigonostoma* (Mödlinger, 1930) Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 817 (*Eptesicus serotinus*; Hungary).
- REYNOLDSTREMA* Cheng, T. C., 1959c, 84, 85 (tod: *R. africana* (Dollfus, 1950); 1959d, 1134 (*Brachycoeliidae*, *Glypthelminae*). *africana* (Dollfus, 1950) Cheng, T. C., 1959c, 83, 85, 86, pl. 3, fig. 5 (*Rana mascareniensis*; intestine; Sakania, Belgium Congo); 1959d, 1134.
- RHABDIOPOEIDAE* Poche, F., 1926b, 216. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 124-125. --Price, E. W., 1932h, 2, 47. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1953c, 237-241. --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Shul'ts, R. E. S., 1933a, 270. --Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 920-921 (includes: *Rhabdiopoeinae*, *Taprobanellinae*).
- RHABDIOPOEINAE* Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 821.
- RHABDIOPOEUS* Johnston, S. J., 1913a, 362, 363-370; 1914a, 243 (mt: *R. taylori*).--Price, E. W., 1932h, 47. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 125. --Poche, F., 1926b, 216. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1953c, 238.
- taylori* Johnston, S. J., 1913a, 362, 363-370, pl. 22, figs. 1-4, pl. 24, figs. 15-18, pl. 25, figs. 19-26 (*Halicore dugong*; intestine; Queensland Coast).--Price, E. W., 1932h, 47-48, 58, pl. 12, fig. 51. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 41, fig. 164. --Johnston, T. H., 1916a, 43. --Mackereras, M. J., 1958b, 132. --Nicoll, W., 1914c, 245. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1953c, 238, figs. 60-61.
- RHABDOSYNOCHEUS* Mizelle, J. D.; & Blatz, V., 1941a, 105, 107 (tod: *R. rhabdosynochus* (Tetraonchinae)).--Hargis, W. J., 1954b, 1115 (emend.).--Mizelle, J. D., 1955a, 261, 262. --Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 187, 215 (key).--Tripathi, Y. R., [1959a], 61 (key).
- rhabdosynochus* Mizelle, J. D.; & Blatz, V., 1914a, 105-106, 109, figs. 1-10 (*Centropomus undecimalis*; gills; East Sarasota, Florida).--Hargis, W. J., 1954b, 1115; 1955d, 43, 44-46, figs. 61-64 (*C. undecimalis*; Tampa Bay, Florida).--Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 241, 242, 519, fig. 23 a-e.
- RHAGORCHIS* Manter, H. W., 1931c, 406 (tod: *R. odhneri*); 1947a, 282, 387 (syn.: *Gargorchis* Linton, 1940).--Cable, R. M.; & Hunninen, A. V., 1942a, 307 (*Lepocreadiinae*, *Lepocreadiidae*).--Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 125 (*Allocreadiidae*, *Allocreadiinae*) (syn.: *Gargorchis* Linton, 1940).
- azumae* (Layman, 1930) Manter, H. W., 1933a, 175 (syn.: *Helicometrina azumae* Layman, 1930) (*Azuma emmnnion*); 1940a, 388 (as syn. of *Decemtestis azumae*).
- odhneri* Manter, H. W., 1931c, 405, figs. 15-16 (*Ceratacanthus schoepfi*; intestine; North Carolina); 1932a, 287 (*Tortugas*, "occurring north to Woods Hole"); 1947a, 282-283, 369, 373, 378 (syn.: *Gargorchis varians* Linton, 1940, ?*Distomum pallens* Rudolphi of Linton, 1898) (*Alutera schoepfi*, *Monacanthus ciliatus*; *Tortugas*, Florida).--Sogandares-Bernal, F., 1959b, 82, 83 (*Ceratacanthus scripta*; intestine; Bimini, British West Indies).
- RHAMNOERCINA* Monaco, L. H.; Wood, R. A.; & Mizelle, J. D., 1954a, 129.
- RHAMNOERCUS* Monaco, L. H.; Wood, R. A.; & Mizelle, J. D., 1954a, 129 (tod: *R. rhamnocercus*).--Hargis, W. J., 1955d, 40-41 (syn.: *Pedunculospina* Hargis, 1954).
- bairdiella* Hargis, W. J., 1955d, 42, 43, 44, figs. 56-60 (*Bairdiella chrysura*; gills; Alligator Harbor, Florida).
- rhamnocercus* Monaco, L. H.; Wood, R. A.; & Mizelle, J. D., 1954a, 129-132, figs. 1-19 (*Umbrina roncador*; Oceanographic

- Institute Pier, California).
- stichospinus Seamster, A.; & Monaco, L. H., 1956a, 180-182, 183, figs. 1-16 (Micro-
pogon undulatus, Menticirrhus littoralis,
gills; Gulf of Mexico, Texas).
- RHIPIDOCOTYLE Diesing, K. M., 1858e, 313,
361-362 (type probably R. gracilescens).
--Chauhan, B. S., 1943a, 97, 105, 110-112
(Bucephalinae, Bucephalidae) (key to spp.)
(syn.: Nannoenteron Ozaki 1924). --Doll-
fus, R. P., 1929d, 104. --Eckmann, F.,
1932a, 94, 95, 99, 100, 110 (type: R. galea-
tum (Rudolphi, 1819)) (syn.: Nannoenterum
Ozaki, 1924). --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 100.
--Hausmann, L., 1897b, 34. --Jones, D.
O., 1943a, 45. --Kniskern, V. B., 1952a,
255, 259-261 (key). --Manter, H. W., 1940a,
334, 335 (Bucephalidae, Bucephalinae). --
Monticelli, F. S., 1888a, 92. --Nagaty, H.
F., 1937a, 13-14, 15, 63, 65, 67, 69-70 (syn.:
Nannoenterum Ozaki, 1924). --Nicoll, W.,
1914g, 490, 491 (type: R. minima (Wagener,
1852) Nicoll). --Odhnex, T., 1905a, 296.
--Ozaki, Y., 1924b, 174, 187, 190, 191, 197,
199; 1928b, 36. --Tseng, S., 1930b, 554. --
Van Cleave, H. J. #: & Mueller, J. F., 1934a,
185 (key). --Ziegler, H. E., 1883b, 538.
species Eckmann, F., 1932a, 110 (syn.: Gastero-
stomum sp. Linton, 1910) (Myctero-
perca bonacii).
species Wiśniewski, W. L., 1958a, 32 (Abra-
mis brama, Rutilus rutilus, Blicca björk-
na; Drużno Lake, Poland).
species (cercaria) Wiśniewski, W. L.,
1958a, 38, table XIIIb between 40-41 (Ano-
donta piscinalis, A. cygnea; Drużno Lake,
Poland).
abdaculum Manter, H. W., 1940c, 9-10, 18,
figs. 9-10, 12 (Scomberomorus regalis;
intestine; Tortugas, Florida); 1947a, 260,
375. --Chauhan, B. S., 1943a, 110, 112.
angusticolle Chandler, A. C., 1941h, 183,
184, figs. 1-3 (Sarda sarda; Texas Coast of
Gulf of Mexico).
apapillosum Chauhan, B. S., 1943a, 97, 107-
109, 112, figs. 3, 3a, 3b (Clupea sp.; ali-
mentary canal; West Coast of India, Bom-
bay); 1954c, 266, 268-270, fig. 19 (key)
(Clupea sp., West Coast of India, Bom-
bay).
baculum (Linton, 1905) Eckmann, F., 1932a,
95, 100, 103-104, 109, 110, fig. 5 (syn.:
Gasterostomum baculum Linton, 1905; G.
sp. Linton 1901; Nannoenterum baculum
(Linton, 1905) (Scomberomorus macula-
tus). --Chauhan, F. S., 1943a, 110, 112. --
Krull, W. H., 1934 1, 408 (key). --McFar-
lane, S. H., 1936a, 339. --Manter, H. W.,
1934c, 269; 1940c, 3, 8, 9, 10, 18, fig. 11
(syn.: Gasterostomum Linton, 1901 from
Scomberomorus maculatus) (Scombero-
morus regalis; Tortugas, Florida, S.
maculatus); 1947a, 260, 261, 375, 378 (Scom-
beromorus regalis; Tortugas, Florida). --
Nagaty, H. F., 1937a, 64, 71, 1 pl., fig. 33.
--Velasquez, C. C., 1959a, 142, 144 ('one
- of the lectotypes of Linton's Gasterostomum baculum (unmounted specimens) [U. S. Nat. Mus. Helm, Coll. 6672] described in his paper (1901, 1905) has been designated as syntype for Rhipidocotyle baculum (Linton, 1905) Eckmann, 1932").
- barracudae Manter, H. W., 1940c, 8, 10, 17,
figs. 7-8 (Sphyraena barracuda; intestine
& ceca; Tortugas, Florida); 1947a, 261, 375.
--Chauhan, B. S., 1943a, 110, 111. --Perez
Vigueras, I., 1955a, 40, 41, 42, pl., fig. 6
(Sphyraena barracuda; litoral norte de
La Habana).
- capitatum (Linton, 1940) Manter, H. W.,
1947a, 261, 386 (syn.: Gasterostomum
capitatum Linton, 1940).
- eckmanni Nagaty, H. F., 1937a, 10, 71, 72,
83, 86-91, 2 pls., figs. 42-43 (Trachyno-
tus [for --chinotus] bailloni; Ghardaga,
Red Sea). --Chauhan, B. S., 1943a, 111.
egletoni Velasquez, C. C., 1959a, 140-141,
146, 147, fig. 17-18 (Sillago sihama, Gazza
minuta; muscles; Philippines).
- elongatum McFarlane, S. H., 1936a, 335,
338, 339, fig. le, f, g (Ophiodon elongatus;
intestine; Departure Bay, B. C.). --Chau-
han, B. S., 1943a, 112. --Ching, H. L.,
1960a, 247 (Ophiodon elongatus; Friday
Harbor, Washington). --Nagaty, H. F.,
1937a, 68, 71, 1 pl., fig. 36.
- galeatum (Rudolphi, 1819) Eckmann, F.,
1932a, 101, 109, 110, fig. 2 (syn.: Gastero-
stomum galeatum (Rudolphi, 1819), G.
minimum Wagener, 1852, G. triglae Ni-
coll, 1909 (nec van Beneden), Monosto-
mum galeatum Rudolphi, 1819, Rhipido-
cotyle minimum (Wagener, 1852), Rhipido-
cotyle viperae Nicoll, 1914 (nec van Ben-
den). --Chauhan, B. S., 1943a, 110, 111. --
Krull, W. H., 1934 1, 408 (key). --Manter, H.
W., 1934c, 269. --Nagaty, H. F., 1937a, 64,
69, 70, 71, 1 pl., fig. 32.
- gracilisces (Rudolphi, 1819) Diesing, K.
M., 1858e, 361 (Lophius pectorius;
Triest, Pisa). --Eckmann, F., 1932a, 105,
110 (as syn. of Bucephalopsis gracilis-
cens (Rudolphi, 1819)). --von Linstow, O.
F. B., 1878a, 223, 236, 240, 242 (Gadus
aeglefinus; tunic. nerv. et cerebr. in caps.,
G. melanostomus; ad cerebr. et medull.
spinal in caps., Merlangus vulgaris; ad
cerebr. in caps., Lota molva; ad cerebr.
in caps. (includes Monostoma isabelli-
num Ratzel). --Stossich, M., (1898c), 61.
--Tennent, D. H., 1906a, 638.
- illense (Ziegler, 1883) Dyk, V., 1954b, 281
(ökoun ricni; Moravia); 1955b, 167 (okoun,
ježdik říl., dřesek větž; Slovakia). --Ko-
zicka, J., 1958c, 399, 400-404, figs. 1-2
(Esox lucius, Rutilus rutilus, Scardinius
erythrophthalmus, Gobio gobio, Alburnus
alburnus, Blicca björkna, Aramis brama,
Carassius carassius, Perc a fluviatilis,
Lucioperca lucioperca, Acerina cernua;
Družno Lake); 1959a, 20, 25-30, fig. 1b, 7-

9.—Michalović, M., 1954a, 71(okoù, jež-díl žl. dreesek větří; Komarna).—Vejnar, F., 1956a, 163, 165, 166(*Perca fluviatilis*, *Aspro zingel*; Czechoslovakia).—Wiśniewski, W. L., 1958a, 32 (*Esox lucius*, *Perca fluviatilis*, *Lucioperca lucioperca*; Družno Lake, Poland).

kathetostomae Manter, H. W., 1934c, 258, 269–271, 340, pl. 1, figs. 6–9 (*Kathetostoma alboguttata*; intestine; Tortugas, Florida); 1940a, 333, 452 (as syn. of *Bucephalus kathetostomae* (Manter)).

khali Nagatyi, H. F., 1937a, 10, 37, 71, 72, 81–86, 158, 159, 2 pls., figs. 40–41 (*Chanos chanos*; Koseir, Red Sea).—Chauhan, B. S., 1943a, 110. — Yamaguti, S., 1953c, 257, 259–261 (*Sphyraena* sp.; Macassar).

laruei Velasquez, C. C., 1959a, 141–143, 146, 147, fig. 19–20 (*Psettodes erumei*; stomach & intestine; Philippines).

lepisosteus Hopkins, S. H., 1954b, 360, 361–362, figs. 8–9, 10c (*Lepisosteus spatula*, *Mugil cephalus*, *Mugil curema*; gill region or body cavity, inside rays of fins; Barataria Bay, Louisiana).

ligulum Chauhan, B. S., 1943a, 97, 105–107, 112, figs. 2, 2a, 2b (*Arius falcarius*; alimentary canal; West Coast of India, Bombay); 1954c, 266–268, pl. 1, fig. 18 (key).

linguialis Komiya, Y., & Tajimi, T., 1941a, 70, 94–97, 98–99, 100, 101, 103, figs. 21–23, pl. 14, fig. 46, pl. 18, figs. 64, 66 (*Pseudorasbora parva*; Shanghai area).

lintoni Hopkins, S. H., 1954b, 358, 359, 361, figs. 4–5, 10b (*Strongylura marina*; Louisiana, Virginia, Massachusetts).—Sparks, A. K., 1958a, 73 (*Strongylura marina*; Grande Isle, Louisiana).

longleyi Manter, H. W., 1934c, 258, 267–269, 270, 332, 339, 341, pl. 1, figs. 2–5 (?*Chlorophthalmus chalyboeus*; coelom, *Hypoclydonia bella*; intestine; Tortugas; Florida); 1940c, 9 (*Hypoclydonia bella*; Tortugas, Florida); 1947a, 261, 375 (*Synagrops bellus*; Tortugas, Florida).—Chauhan, B. S., 1943a, 110, 111. — Ward, H. L., 1954a, 245, 247, 248, fig. 2 (*Sphyraena barracuda*; intestine; waters off Miami, Florida).—Yamaguti, S., 1938c, 9–10 (*Telescopias* sp., *Synagrops japonica*; pyloric appendages & small intestine; Suruga Bay).

minima (Wagener, 1852) Diesing, K. M., 1858a, 361–362 (*Trigla microlepidota*; duodenum).—Baylis, H. A., 1939a, 481 (*Trigla cuculus*, *T. lucerna*; South Devon, British Isles).—Baylis, H. A.; & Jones, E. I., 1933a, 630 (*Trigla hirundo*, *T. cuculus*; intestine; Plymouth, England).—Eckmann, F., 1932a, 101, 110 (as syn. of *R. galeatum* (Rudolphi, 1819)).—von Linstow, O. F. B., 1878a, 227. — Nicoll, W., 1914g, 492–493 (*Trigla pini*, *T. gurnardus*, *T. hirundo*; intestine; English Channel).—Tennent, D. H., 1906a, 638 (spelled minum).

nagatyi Manter, H. W., 1940c, 6–7, 10, 17, fig. 6 (*Euthynnus alletteratus*; intestine; Tortugas; Florida); 1947a, 261, 371. — Chauhan, B. S., 1943a, 110, 111. — Siddiqi, A. H.; & Cable, R. M., 1960a, 263, 268, 329, fig. 2 (*Euthynnus alletteratus*; Parguera, Puerto Rico).

papillosum (Woodhead, 1929) Eckmann, F., 1932a, 100, 109 (syn. *Bucephalus papilliferum* Woodhead, 1929, *B. pusillus* Cooper, 1915 (nec Stafford)).—Bangham, R. V., 1937a, 358 (*Micropterus dolomieu*; Wayne County, Ohio); 1955a, 192. — Bangham, R. V.; & Venard, C. E., 1946a, 42, 44 (*Micropterus dolomieu*; Algonquin Park lakes).—Chauhan, B. S., 1943a, 110, 111. — Ciordia, H., 1956a, 104, 105, pl. 1, figs. 1–10, pl. 2, figs. 11–18. — Fischthal, J. H., 1947a, 199, 200, 203, 208, 210, 218 (*Micropterus* d. *dolomieu*; encysted in mesenteries; *Huro salmoides*; mesenteric blood vessels, *Lepomis* m. *macrochirus*; encysted in mesenteries); 1952b, 43, 56 (*Micropterus* d. *dolomieu*; northwest Wisconsin); 1956a, 230, 231, 232 (*Micropterus* d. *dolomieu*, *Cottus* b. *bairdii*; South-Central New York streams).—Krull, W. H., 1934a, 408, (key).—Manter, H. W., 1934a, 269. — Nagatyi, H. F., 1937a, 66, 71, 1 pl., fig. 34. — Van Cleave, H. J.; & Mueller, J. F., 1934a, 185, 188, 189, 190, fig. 1, 4–7 (*Micropterus dolomieu*; *Micropterus* *salmoides*; Oneida Lake).

pentagonum (Ozaki, 1928) Eckmann, F., 1932a, 95, 100, 102–103, 110, fig. 4 (syn.: *Nannoenterum pentagonum* Ozaki, 1928); (*Thynnus* sp.; Dünnarm; Mittelmeer).—Chauhan, B. S., 1943a, 110, 111. — Krull, W. H., 1934a, 1, 408 (key).—Manter, H. W., 1934c, 269. — Nagatyi, H. F., 1937a, 71, 72–76, 156, 157, 1 pl., fig. 37 (*Caranx* sp., *Caranx compressus*; Koseir, Red Sea).—Yamaguti, S., 1938c, 11 (*Scomber* o *morus nipponicus*, *Thynnus thynnus*; large intestine; Pacific).

septipapillata Krull, W. H., 1934a, 408–415, pl. 40, figs. 1–9 (*Eupomotis gibbosus*, *Fundulus* d. *diaphanus*; intestine; Potomac River, near Alexandria, Virginia).—Chauhan, B. S., 1943a, 97, 110, 111 (*Chrysophris berda*; intestine; Bombay); 1954c, 266, 270 (key) (*Chrysophris berda*; Bombay, India).—Kniskern, V. B., 1952b, 317–340, pls. (syn. *Cercaria basi* Woodhead, 1936) (*Leptomis gibbosus*, *Micropterus dolomieu*, *Micropterus* *salmoides*, *Lampsilis siliquoides*, *Se motilus atramaculatus*, *Lebistes* sp.).—Nagatyi, H. F., 1937a, 35, 69, 70, 71, 72, 76, 77–81, 2 pls., figs. 38–39 (syn. *Gasterostomum triglae* Nicoll, 1909, nec van Beneden, 1870) (*Thynnus thunnina*; Red Sea).

sphyraenae Yamaguti, S., 1959b, 241, 243, 262, pl. 20, figs. 3–4 (*Sphyraena pinguis*; small intestine; Japan).

- transversale Chandler, A. C., 1935c, 125, 126-127, pl. 6, fig. 1 (syn.: Gasterostomum sp.). Linton, 1901 from Tylosurus marinus (Menidia menidia; wall of intestine; Galveston Bay). --Chauhan, B. S., 1943a, 110, 111. --Hopkins, S. H., 1954b, 356-358, 361, 365, 367, figs. 1-3, 10a (Strongylura marina, Menidia beryllina, Menidia spp.). --Hutton, R. F.; & Sogandares-Bernal, F., 1960a, 288 (Strongylura timucu; Florida). --Manter, H. W., 1947a, 261 (syn.: Prosorhynchus gracilescens of Linton, 1940). --Nagaty, H. F., 1937a, 66, 71, 1 pl., fig. 35. --Sogandares-Bernal, F.; & Hutton, R. F., 1959b, 259-250, 261, 271, 272, pl. [1], fig. 1, 2 (Strongylura timucu; Bayboro Harbor, Tampa Bay, triglae (van Beneden, 1871) Kniskern, V. B., 1952a, 260, 261.
- viperae (van Beneden, 1871) Nicoll, W., 1914g, 491, 493-494, fig. 4 (Trochinus draco; intestine; English Channel). --Eckmann, F., 1932a, 101, 110 (of Nicoll nec van Beneden as syn. of R. galeatum (Rudolphi, 1819)). --Nagaty, H. F., 1937a, 70, 71 (of Nicoll nec van Beneden as syn. of R. galeatum (Rud.)).
- RHODOBILHARZIA LeRoux, P. L., 1958b, 13 (tod: R. margebowiei).
margebowiei (LeRoux, 1933) LeRoux, P. L., 1958b, 13.
- (RHODOTREMA) (Odhner, 1911) Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 19 (subg. of Sterngotrema Odhner, 1911); 1958a, 29.
- RHODOTREMA Odhner, T., 1911g, 100 (tod: R. ovacutum (Lebour, 1908)). --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 103. --Isaichikov, I. M., 1928d, 63, 65. --Layman, E. M., 1930a, 61. --Layman, E. M.; & Borovkova, A. M., 1926a, 35. --Manter, H. W., 1934c, 271, 284, 292. --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1957a, 249.
- lethrini Yamaguti, S., 1938c, 2, 98-100, fig. 54 (Lethrinus haematopterus; small intestine; Tarumi). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1957a, 250 (key), 254, fig. 77.
- ovacutum (Lebour, 1908) Odhner, T., 1911g, 100-101, figs. 1-2 (Drepanopsetta platessoides (Hippoglossoides limando; west coast, Sweden). --Bazikalova, A. I., 1932a, 152 (Hippoglossoides platessoides; Sweden). --Isaichikov, I. M., 1928d, 65, 69, 70. --Layman, E. M., 1930a, 62, 63. --Polianskii, I. I., 1955a, 61-62 (Hippoglossoides platessoides, Platessa platessa; Barents Sea). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1957a, 250-253, fig. 76 (key) (Hippoglossoides platessoides limando; Hippoglossoides elassodon dubius, Cleisthenes herzensteini, Platessa platessa; intestine).
- problematicum Isaichikov, I. M., 1928d, 19, 20, 21, 65, 66-68, 69, 70, pl. 2, fig. 11 (Hippoglossoides platessoides; stomach; Barents Sea, Lycodes agnustus; intestine; Kara Sea, Gymnacanthus [sic] tricuspidis; intestine; Barents Sea); 1933a, 2, 35, 41-42. --Bazikalova, A. I., 1932a, 142, 152. --Layman, E. M., 1930a, 62, 63. --Manter, H. W., 1934c, 292 (as syn. of Eurycreadium problematicum (Isaichikow, 1928)). --Polianskii, I. I., 1955a, 62 (Lumpenus lampretiformis, Lumpenus fabricii; intestine; Barents Sea). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1957a, 250 (key), 257-261, fig. 78.
- quadrilobata Bazikalova, A. I., 1932a, 140, 142, 152, fig. 11 (Pleuronectes platessa; intestine; Murman, Russia). --Chubrik, G. K., 1952c, 981-983, figs. 1-3 (Pleuronectes flesus, Limanda limanda; Hippoglossoides platessoides limando; Barents sea, Solariella varicosa, Solariella obscura). --Polianskii, I. I., 1955a, 62 (Platessa platessa, Pleuronectes flesus, Hippoglossoides platessoides, Hippoglossus hippoglossus, Limanda limanda; Barents Sea). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1957a, 250 (key), 265-269, fig. 80. --Zhukova, E. V.; & Strelkov, I. A., 1959a, 189, 190 (Gadus morhua macrocephalus, Theragra chalcogramma, Hippoglossoides elassodon dubius; Far East).
- quinquelobata Layman, E. M., 1930a, 61-62, 63, 91-92, fig. 11 (Protopsetta herzensteini; intestinal tract; Peter the Great Bay). --Bazikalova, A. I., 1932a, 143, 152 (Protopsetta herzensteini; Pacific Ocean). --Glukhova, V. M., 1956a, 30-31, 42, 43 (Limanda limanda; White Sea). --Shul'man, S. S.; & Shul'man-Al'bova, R. E., 1953a, 48-49, 152, fig. 15 (Limanda limanda; White Sea). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1957a, 250 (key), 261-263, figs. 79-80 (syn.: Distomum sp., Linton, 1901) (Cleisthenes herzensteini (= Protopsetta herzensteini), Pleuronectes flesus, Pseudopleuronectes herzensteini, Limanda ferruginea, Hippoglossoides classodon [i. e. ela -] dubius, Hippoglossoides platessoides limando, Lepidotetta bilineata, Glyptocephalus stelleri, Luppenella [for Lumpenella] mackayi, Protopsetta herzensteini, Hyppoglossus hyppoglossus [sic]). --Zhukov, E. V., 1959a, 199 (southern Kurils).
- skrjabini Isaichikov, I. M., 1928d, 19, 21, 65-66, 69, 70, fig. 10, pl. 2 (Lycodes agnustus; intestine; Kara Sea); 1933a, 2, 35, 40-41. --Bazikalova, A. I., 1932a, 142, 152. --Layman, E. M., 1930a, 62, 63. --Manter, H. W., 1934c, 292 (as syn. of Eurycreedium skrjabini (Isaichikow, 1928)). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1957a, 250 (key), 269-270, fig. 81. --Zhukov, E. V., 1959a, 199 (southern Kurils).
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- gelatinosus (Rudolphi, 1819) Looss, A., 1901, 563-565 (Thalassochelys corticata; Egypt); 1902m, 414, 416, 441, 445-456.
--Caballero y C., E., 1954b, 46-49, 56, figs. 13-14 (Chelone mydas; Panama).--Caballero Rodriguez, G., 1960a, 17-22, figs. 1-4 (C. mydas; small intestine; Acapulco).--Dietz, E., 1909a, 189.--Dollfus, R. P. F., 1929e, 117.--Gohar, N., 1934a, 327 (Thalassochelys corticata; intestine grise; Côte d'Egypte).--Heymann, G., 1905a, 83, 84, 87. --Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1941a, 40, 42; 1942a, 127-128 (Caretta caretta, Chelonia mydas; Egypt, sea tortoise; Australia).--Nicoll, W., 1909b, 403, 406.--Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955a, 63-65, pl., fig. 18 (syn.: Distomum gelatinosum Rudolphi, 1819, Rhytidodes secundus Pratt, 1914) (Eretmochelys imbricata; intestine).--Perkins, M. G. L., 1928a, 354. --Pratt, H. S., 1914b, 424, 425.--Skrjabin, K. I., 1948b, 319, fig. 170.
secundus Pratt, H. S., 1914b, 423-426, pl. 4, fig. 4 (Caretta caretta; duodenum; Loggerhead Key, Florida).--Perez Vigueras, I., 1955a, 63 (as syn. of R. gelatinosus).--Skrjabin, K. I., 1948b, 319-325, fig. 171.
- RHYTIDODIDAE Odner, T., 1926b, 5. --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1929e, 117, 118.--Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 111.--Skrjabin, K. I., 1948b, 316-326 (includes: Rhytidodes 1901, Rhytidoides Price, 1939).
- RHYTIDODOIDES Price, E. W., 1939b, 24 (tod: R. intestinalis) (Rhytididae).--Skrjabin, K. I., 1948b, 325.
species Nigrelli, R. F., 1941b, 15 (Chelonia mydas).
intestinalis Price, E. W., 1939b, 24, fig. 1A (Chelone mydas; small intestine; Washington, D. C.).--Caballero y C., E., 1954b, 49-51, 56, figs. 15-16 (Chelone mydas; duodenum; Panama).--Nigrelli, R. F., 1941b, 15 (Chelonia mydas).--Skrjabin, K. I., 1948b, 325, fig. 172.
similis Price, E. W., 1939b, 24, 25, fig. 1B (Chelone mydas; gall bladder; Washington, D. C.).--Caballero y C., E., 1954b, 51-56, figs. 17-21 (Chelone mydas; bile ducts; Panama).--Nigrelli, R. F., 1940c, 178; 1941b, 15,--Skrjabin, K. I., 1948b, 325 (key), 326, fig. 173.--Smith, G. M.; Coates, C. W.; & Nigrelli, R. F., 1941a, 13-16, fig. 1, pl. 1, figs. 1-2, pl. 2, figs. 5-6, pl. 4, fig. 11 (Chelonia mydas; gall bladder).
- RIBEIROIA Travassos, L., 1939b, 301, 302 (tod: R. insignis) (Omphalometrinae).--Mettrick, D. F., 1956a, 84, 85, 86.
congoensis Dollfus, R. P. F., 1950a, 9, 70, 72, 73, fig. 51 (Ardea goliath; oesophagus et jabot; Congo Belge).--Travassos, L., 1951a, 486.
insignis Travassos, L. P., 1939b, 301-304, figs. 1-5 (Chasmerodus [for C. legretta; Salobral, Mato Grosso, Brasil]; 1951a,
486. --Cable, R. M.; Connor, R. S.; & Balling, J. W., 1960a, 199-200 (as syn. of R. ondatrae).
ondatrae (Price, 1931) Price, E. W., 1942b, 30 (syn.: Psilostomum ondatrae).--Cable, R. M.; Connor, R. S.; & Balling, J. W., 1960a, 199-200, 240, fig. 7 (Florida c. caerulea; intestine; Boquerón, Puerto Rico).--Dubois, G.; & Mahon, J., 1959a, 199-200, fig. 7 (Phalacrocorax auritus; albociliatus; intestine; California).--Kingscote, A. A., 1951a, 34 (geese; Eramosa Township, Wellington Co., Ontario); 1951b, 324 (domestic goose; Ontario).--McNeil, C. W., 1949b, 11 (Pelecanus erythrorynchos; Adams County, Washington).--Mathies, A. W.; & Cort, W. W., 1956a, 429, 430 (Helisoma trivolvis, H. campanularum (exper.)).--Riggan, G. T., 1956a, 28-29 (syn.): Cercaria marini Faust & Hoffmann, 1934) (Australorbis glabratus, Butorides virescens; Puerto Rico, Leistes reticulatus, Poecelia [for --cilia] vivipara, tadpoles, pigeons, parakeets (exper.)).
thomasi (McMullen, 1938) Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 622 (syn.: Psilostomum ondatrae Price, 1931 of Beaver, 1939) (Helisoma antrosum percarinatum, Perca flavescens, Ambloplites rupestris, Micropterus dolomieu, Eupomotis gibbosus, Lepomis pallidus, chicken, duck, pigeon, canary, osprey, Cooper's hawk).
- RIBEIROINAE Travassos, L. P., 1951a, 468, 486 (includes: Ribeiroia Travassos, 1939, Trifolium Travassos, 1922).--Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 621.
- RIDGEWORTHIA Verma, S. C., 1936c, 186-187 (mt: R. ramai) (Strigeidae, Strigeinae).--Dubois, G., 1938b, 27, 57; 1953a, 34-36 (as syn. of Apharyngostrigea Ciurea, 1926).--Vidyarthi, R. B., 1937c, 193 (as syn. of Apharyngostrigea).--Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 565 (as syn. of Apharyngostrigea).
ramai Verma, S. C., 1936c, 187 (night heron; intestine).--Bhalerao, G. D., 1942f, 208 (night heron; intestine; Allahabad).--Dubois, G., 1938b, 57, 479, 480; 1953a, 34, 35 (as syn. of Apharyngostrigea ramai).--Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 413-414 (as syn. of A. ramai).
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- (as syn. of *Cotylophallus*). -- Witenberg, G. G., 1929b, 141, 142, 144, 170, 182-183 (type: *R. donicum*); 1930a, 413, 414 (as syn. of *Tocotrema* (spelled *Jocotrema*)).
- species (larvae) Bykhovskaja L. E.; & Bykhovskii, B. E., 1940a, 148, 150 (*Scardinius erythrophthalmus*, *Auburnus charusini*), *breve* (Ransom, 1920) Witenberg, G. G., 1929b, 183, 226 (as syn. of *R. donicum*).
- donicum* Skrjabin, K. I.; & Lindrop, G. T., 1919a, 14-16, 17, fig., pl. 1, fig. 3 (dog, cat; intestine; Russia). -- Balozet, L. S.; & Callot, J., 1939a, 42, 43, 44. -- Baylis, H. A., 1929c, 24. -- Borovitskaja, M. P., 1952a, 12 (*Scardinius erythrophthalmus*). -- Butskaja, N. A., 1952a, 33, 45 (*Atherina pontica*; Black Sea). -- Bykhovskaja, I. E.; & Petrushevskii, G. K., 1959a, 199. -- Ciurea, I., 1924c, 4, 13, 18, pl. 1, figs. 3-4 (chien; small intestine; Rumania). *Scardinius erythrophthalmus*, *Abramis brama*, *Blicca bjoerkna*; 1928b, 531-540, pl. (chien, *Perca fluviatilis*, *Lucioperca sandra*, *L. volvensis*); 1929a, 1-9, pl.; 1930a, 290, pl. 4, fig. 8; 1933b, 155, 162, 163, 164, 168, pl. 1, figs. 3-4 (*Lucioperca lucioperca*, *Percarina demidoffi*); 1933c, 17, 28-36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 47, 49, 52-53, 54, 55, 59, 101, 109, 110-111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 118, 120, 121, 122, 129, 130, 131, 132, pl. 7, fig. 10, pl. 12, figs. 36-39, pl. 18, fig. 59, pl. 21, fig. 78 (*Mustela sarmatica*, chien, chat (exper.), lapin (exper.), *Acerina cernua*, *A. schraetser*, *Aspro streber*, rat blanc, *Mergus merganser*, *Nycticorax nycticorax*, (?) *Larus ridibundus*, *Buteo buteo*, *Ciconia ciconia*, (?) *Sterna cantica*, *Asio otus*, *Coturnix communis*, *Vulpes lagopus*, *Lutra lutra*; *Turtur communis*); 1934a, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, fig. 3 (*Columba* [sic] *livia*; intestine). -- Delianova, R. S., 1957a, 66 (distribution in SSSR). -- Hsü, H. F., 1935c, 116-120, fig. 1 (excretory system). -- Isaichikov, I. M., 1925d, 52; 1927d, 140, 164. -- Korneev, A. P.; & Koval, V. P., [1959a], 161-162, fig. 1 (*Martes foina*; Ukrainian SSR). -- Morozov, F. N., 1952b, 324, 331-332, figs. 78-81 (*Canis familiaris*, *Felis catus domesticus*, *Vulpes vulpes*, *krolik* [rabbit] (exper.), *L. longensis* [? for *volvensis*]). -- Prettenhofer, Z., 1930a, 72, 73-74, 77, 78, 79-80, 81, 82, fig. 3 (*Chondrostoma nasus*, *Abramis ballerus*, *A. vimbæ*). -- Price, E. W., 1931d, 3, 4. -- Prokopič, I., 1960b, 139, 140-141, fig. 1 (dog; intestine; Albania). -- Rothschild, M., 1938b, 153, fig. 101. -- Sprehn, C. E. W., 1930s, 248; 1942c, 253, 821. -- Van Cleave, H. J.; & Mueller, J. F., 1932a, 33. -- Wetzel, R.; & Quitek, G., 1940a, 354. -- Witenberg, G. G., 1929b, 142, 182, 183, 226-227.
- simile* (Ransom, 1920) Ciurea, I., 1924c, 14, 18; 1933c, 29. -- Deliamure, S. L., [1956b], 59 (as syn. of *Rossicotrema venustum*). -- Prokopič, I., 1960b, 139, 140-141 (as syn. of *R. donicum*). -- Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 253, 824 (*Phoca vitulina*; Darm; Nordamerika). -- Witenberg, G. G., 1929b, 183, 227 (as syn. of *R. donicum*).
- venustum* (Ransom, 1920) Ciurea, I., 1924c, 14, 18; 1933c, 101. -- Africa, C. M., 1929a, 81-86, fig. 4 (cat). -- Baylis, H. A., 1929c, 24 (dog, cat, Alaskan fox). -- Deliamure, S. L., [1956b], 59 (*Phoca vitulina*, *Procyon lotor*; small intestine). -- Erhardt, A., 1934b, 122, 123 (*Felis ocreata domesticata*; Ostpreussen, Karkeln). -- Freudenthal, L., 1930c, 25, fig. 5. -- Mallari, A. I., 1937a, 304, 307. -- Morozov, F. N., 1952b, 332 (*Vulpes vulpes*, *Felis catus domesticus*, *Canis familiaris*, *Procion* [sic] *lotor*, *Phoca vitulina*). -- Price, E. W., 1932h, 36 (as syn. of *Apophallus donicus*). -- Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 253, 818, 820, 821. -- Witenberg, G. G., 1929b, 183, 227 (as syn. of *R. donicum*).
- (RUBENSTREMA) Dollfus, R. P. F., 1949b, 441 (subg. of *Opisthoglyphe*). -- Zarnowski, E., 1960a, 152, 153-154.
- RUDOLPHIELLA Travassos, L. P., 1924b, 623-624 (tod: *R. rudolphii*); 1926b, 89 (as syn. of *Rudolphitrema*); 1930, 15. -- Baer, J. G., [1944a], 42. -- Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 113. -- Mehra, H. R., 1937a, 459, 464 (*Telorchinae*).
- rudolphi Travassos, L. P., 1924b, 622-623, fig. 8 (*Bufo crucifer*; small intestine; *Angra dos Reis*); 1930, 15, pl. 8, fig. 29.
- RUDOLPHITREMA Travassos, L., 1926b, 89 (syn. of *Rudolphielia*). -- Olsen, O. W., 1937c, 312, 335 (*Plagiornchiinae*). -- Skrjabin, K. I.; & Antipin, D. N., [1959a], 593-594 (*Plagiornchinae*).
- rudolphi* (Travassos, 1924) Travassos, L. P., 1926b, 89. -- Olsen, O. W., 1937c, 332, 333, 335, pl. 5, fig. 78 (key). -- Skrjabin, K. I.; & Antipin, D. N., [1959a], 594 (*Bufo crucifer*; small intestine; Brasil).
- RUICEPHALUS Skrjabin, K. I., 1955d, 14, 116, 121 (tod: *R. minutus*) (Pronocephalidae, *Pronocephalinae*).
- minutus* (Ruiz, 1946) Skrjabin, K. I., 1955d, 121-122, fig. 38 (*Morskaja cherekapka* [sea turtles]; intestine; Brazil).
- RUTSHURUTREMA Baer, J. G., 1959b, 8, 44, 47 (tod: *R. acanthodes*) (Plagiornchiidae, *Opisthoglyphinae*).
- acanthodes* Baer, J. G., 1959b, 8, 44-45, 46, 160, figs. 23-25, pl. II, fig. 1, pl. III, fig. 1 (*Crocidura occidentalis kivu*; vésicule biliaire; Parcs Nationaux du Congo Belge).
- SAAKOTREMA Skrjabin, K. I.; & Bashkirova, E. I., 1956a, 735 (syn. *Opisthometa Saakova*, 1952, nec Poche, 1925) (tod: *S. metatestis* (Saakova, 1952)).
- metatestis* (Saakova, 1952) Skrjabin, K. I.; & Bashkirova, E. I., 1956a, 735-736, fig. 246 (Echinostomatidae, *Echinochasmina*).

- (syn.: *Opisthometa metatestis*) (*belaia* a *tsaplja* [white heron], large intestine & rectum; delta of Duna).
 (SACCACOELIOIDES) Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 93 (as subg. of *Lecithobotrys*).
 SACCACOELIUM Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 62; 1958a, 94, for *Saccocoelium Looss*, 1902.
 SACCOCOELIOIDES Szidat, L., 1954a, 6, 37-38 (tod: *S. nanii*).
 species (No. 5) Szidat, L., 1954a, 6, 7, 43, fig. 14 (*Loricaria anus*; intestine; Río Paraná frente a Rosario).
 species (No. 6) Szidat, L., 1954a, 6, 43-44 fig. 15 (*Schizodon fasciatus*; intestine; Río Paraná frente a Rosario).
 species (No. 7) Szidat, L., 1954a, 6, 44 (*Pyrrhulina brevis*; intestine).
 elongatus Szidat, L., 1954a, 6, 7, 38-39, figs. 11 a-c (*Prochilodus platensis*; small intestine; Río de la Plata, frente a Buenos Aires).
 magniovatus Szidat, L., 1954a, 6, 7, 39-40, fig. 12 a-d (*Leporinus obtusidens*; small intestine; Río Luján, Provincia de Buenos Aires).
 magnus Szidat, L., 1954a, 6, 7, 41-42, fig. 13 a-b (*Curimata platana*; small intestine; Río Paraná frente a Rosario).
 mayor Szidat, L., 1954a, 6, 7 (for *magnus*).
 nanii Szidat, L., 1954a, 6, 7, 36-37, fig. 1a-c (*Prochilodus lineatus*; intestine; Río Paraná, frente a Rosario).
 SACCACOELIUM Looss, A., 1902h, 134, 135 (tod: *S. obesum*). --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 2. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 104. --Manter, H. W., 1947a, 264 (Haploporidae). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1956d, 31. --Szidat, L., 1926b, 273.
 obesum Looss, A., 1902h, 135, 140-141, 142, figs. 9-11 (*Mugil auratus*, *M. cephalus*, *M. chelo*; Anfangsdarm; Triest). --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 11. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 68, fig. 90. --Mikailov, T. K., 1958a, 374 (*M. saliens*; Caspian Sea). --Nicol, W., 1914g, 482 (*M. chelo*; intestine; English Channel). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1956d, 31-32, fig. 8.
 tensum Looss, A., 1902h, 141-142, figs. 12-13 (*Mugil chelo*; Triest). --Butskaja, N. A., 1952a, 33, 42 (*Mugil capito*; intestine; Black Sea). --Chernyshenko, A. S., 1955a, 215 (*M. auratus*; intestine; Odessa Bay). --Mikailov, T. K., 1958a, 378 (as syn. of *S. obesum*). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1956d, 32, 37, fig. 9. --Vlasenko, P. V., 1931a, 91, 93, 105-106, fig. 11 (*M. cephalus*; intestine; Black Sea).
 Saguaypé. Term used for *Fasciola hepatica* in Argentina.
 SALLACOTYLE Petrov, A. M., 1940a, 225, for *Sellacotyle*.
 SALMONCHUS Spasskii, A. A.; & Roitman, V. A., [1959a], 354, 356, 357, 359 (tod: *S. huchonis*) (Tetraonchidae).
 arcticus (Bykovskii in Bauer, [1949]) Spasskii, A. A.; & Roitman, V. A., [1959a], 357 (syn.: *Tetraonchus arcticus*).
 gvosdevi Spasskii, A. A.; & Roitman, V. A., 1960a, 208-210, fig. 7 (syn.: *Tetraonchus* sp., Gvosdev, 1925) (*Brachymystax lenok*; gills; Verkhov'ia Eniseia).
 huchonis (Bauer, 1948) Spasskii, A. A.; & Roitman, V. A., [1959a], 357 (syn.: *Tetraonchus huchonis*).
 lenoki (Akhmerov, 1952) Spasskii, A. A.; & Roitman, V. A., [1959a], 357 (syn.: *Tetraonchus lenoki*).
 skribini Spasskii, A. A.; & Roitman, V. A., [1959a], 354, 358-359, fig. 1 (taimen [*Hucho taimen*]; upper course of Enisei River).
 variabilis (Mizelle & Webb, 1953) Spasskii, A. A.; & Roitman, V. A., [1959a], 358 (syn.: *Tetraonchus variabilis*).
 SANDONIA McClelland, W. F. J., 1957a, 247, 250-251, 252, 256 (tod: *S. sudanensis*).
 sudanensis McClelland, W. F. J., 1957a, 247-250, 251-252, 256, pl. figs. 1-3 (Synodontis schall, *Distochodus* [for *Distichodus*] niloticus; intestine; Nile River, southern Sudan). --Fischthal, J. H.; & Kuntz, R. E., 1959a, 32, 34, 35, 36, figs. 6-8 (*S. schall*; small intestine; Egypt).
 SANGUINICOLA Plehn, M., 1905c, 244-252; 1924a, 100, 108-111, 113, 121, figs. 110-114; 1927a, 246, 247. --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 2, 31, 38, 46, 47, 49, 55, 58, 63, 65, 66, 67, 73, 88, 89, 90, 91, 111, 123. --Brumpt, E. J. A., 1922f, 334; 1927e, 426. --Ejsmont, L., 1925a, 9-10; 1926a, 877-966, figs. A-S, 1 fold. table, pls. 49-52, figs. 1-23. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 36, 45, 47, 64, 67, 76, 77, 78, 91; 1930a, 130, fig. 173. --Goto, S.; & Ozaki, Y., 1929b, 379, 380. --von Graff, L., 1904-8a, 2505. --Joyeux, C. E., 1924k, 100, 101; 1928a, 135. --Kholodkovskii, N. A., 1916c, 26. --Layman, E. M., [1959a], 209-210. --McIntosh, A., 1934c, 465, 466, 467 (key to species) (includes: *S. occidentalis* Van Cleave & Mueller, 1932, *S. inermis* Plehn, 1905, *S. intermedia* Ejsmont, 1926, *S. chalmersi* Odhner, 1924, *S. armata* Plehn, 1905, *S. volgensis* (Rasin, 1929) (syn.: *Janićkia Rasin*, 1929). --Manter, H. W., 1940a, 444 (Aporocotylidae). --Meggitt, F. J., 1924a, 10. --Mehra, H. R., 1934b, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193. --Neresheimer, E. R., 1914a, 193. --Odhner, T., 1911b, 33-45, figs. 1-6; 1912b, 67, 70; 1924a, 403-411. --Poche, F., 1926b, 180-186 (Sanguinicolaidea). --Rašin, K., 1929a, 15, 17, 20. --Reichenow, E.; & Wölker, G., 1929a, 113, 158, 173-175. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1951a, 168-169 (Sanguinicolaidea). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Shul'ts, R. E. S., 1929a, 140. --Southwell, T., 1930a, 41. --Stunkard, H. W., 1923f, 168, 169, 185, 210, 211, 212, 216. --Van Cleave, H. J.; & Mueller, J. F., 1934a, 178, 235 (key). --Woodland, W. N. F., 1924c, 411-412. --Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 259 (syn.: *Janicckia Rašin*, 1929, Plehniiella Szidat, 1951) (Sanguinicolaidea, Sanguinicolinae).

- species Fischthal, J. H., 1947a, 166, 168, 174, 175, 199, 200, 203, 204, 218 (Notropis cornutus frontalis; Wisconsin, Micropterus d. dolomieu, Huro salmoides, Catostomus c. commersonii; blood (from heart); Wisconsin).
- species Golikova, M. N., 1960e, 84 (Valvata piscinalis, Limnaea stagnalis, Esox lucius; Kaliningrad region).
- species (larvae) Kozicia, J., 1959a, 53 (Abramis brama, Aspius aspius).
- species Lopukhina, A. M., 1959a, 113 (karp [Cyprinus carpio]; Ukrainian SSR).
- species Shevchenko, N. N., 1956b, 275, 286, 293 (Nemachilus barbatulus, Carassius carassius; Northern Donets).
- species Wales, J. H., 1958a, 126 (steelhead rainbow [trout] fingerlings; Marion County, Oregon).
- species Woodland, W. N. F., 1923g, 233-242 (Auchenoglanis occidentalis, Synodontis schall; blood (from heart); Sudan).
- argentinensis Szidat, L., 1951a, 70-86 (Prochilodus platensis; Herz (bulbus arteriosus); Rio de la Plata). --Erickson, D. G.; & Wallace, F. G., 1959a, 317 (key). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1951a, 170 (key), 178-182, fig. 43a.
- armata Plehn, M., 1905c, 244-252, fig. 2; [formerly Cestoda, now Trematoda]; 1924a, 111. --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 27, 50 (Tinca tinca). --Ejsmont, L., 1926a, 877, 879, 880, 881, 883, 884, 886, 887, 888, 895, 900, 902, 903, 915, 917, 918, 920, 932, 934, 944, 946, 960, 961, 963, figs. A, B, D, E, F, G, H, M, pl. 49, fig. 1, pl. 50, figs. 2, 4, 6, 7, pl. 51, figs. 8-17 (Tinca tinca). --Erickson, D. G.; & Wallace, F. G., 1959a, 317 (key). --von Graff, L., 1904-08a, 2030, 2064, fig. 2, 5. --Hertwig, K. W. T. R., 1922a, 272. --Kholodkovskii, N. A., 1916c, 27, pl. 4, fig. 42 (Cyprinus carpio, Scardinius erythrophthalmus). --Koziak, J., 1959a, 53 (Tinca tinca; gills & internal organs; Družno Lake). --Krotas, R. A., [1959a], 95 (Tinca tinca; Lake Trachai). --McIntosh, A., 1934c, 466, 467 (key). --Rašín, K., 1929a, 2, 3, 5, 12, 17. --Reichenow, E.; & Wölker, G., 1929a, 175. --Schäperclaus, W. [1935c] 24. --Scheuring, L., 1922a, 265, 299. --Van Cleave, H. J.; & Mueller, J. F., 1932a, 32. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1951a, 170 (key), 182, figs. 44-45.
- chalmersi Odhner, T., 1924a, 406, 410, 411, fig. (Auchenoglanis occidentalis; Sudan). --Ejsmont, L., 1926a, 958-963 (Auchenoglanis occidentalis, Synodontis schall). --Erickson, D. G.; & Wallace, F. G., 1959a, 317 (key). --Faust, E. C., 1926b, 103. --McIntosh, A., 1934c, 466, 467 (key). --Rašín, K., 1929a, 3, 13, 14, 16, 18, 21. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1951a, 169 (key), 182, 189, figs. 46-47. --Van Cleave, H. J.; & Mueller, J. F., 1932a, 32.
- coelomicola (Szidat, 1951) Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 259 (Iheringichthys labrosus; coelom; Argentina).
- cristafera (Erickson & Wallace, 1959) Erickson, D. G.; & Wallace, F. G., 1959a, 311, 313 (Notropis heterolepis (exper.), Valvata tricarinata; Minnesota).
- davisi Wales, J. H., 1958a, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132-133, 134, 135, 136, figs. 2A, 4, 5, 6A, pl. 1, figs. 3A-D (fingerling rainbow trout, Oxytrema circumlineata; Mount Shasta Hatchery). --Erickson, D. G.; & Wallace, F. G., 1959a, 317 (key).
- huronis Fischthal, J. H., 1949c, 566-568, fig. 1 (Huro salmoides, Micropterus d. dolomieu; blood system; Wisconsin). 1950d, 107 (Huro salmoides; Wisconsin). --Erickson, D. G.; & Wallace, F. G., 1959a, 317 (key). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1951a, 169 (key), 189-190, fig. 48.
- incognita Akhmerov, A. K., 1959c, 107 (Ctenopharyngodon idella; RSFSR).
- inermis Plehn, M., 1905c, 246; 1924a, 108, 110, 111. --Akhmerov, A. K., 1959c, 105 (Cyprinus carpio haematopterus X Cyprinus carpio; RSFSR). --Akhmerov, A. K.; & Grapmane, L. K., 1954a, 279 (karp [Cyprinus carpio]; Latvian SSR). --Bauer, O. N., 1957a, 400; [1958c], 69 (karp [Cyprinus carpio]; northwestern SSSR). --Bauer, O. N.; Grapmane, L. K.; Uspenskaia, A. V.; & Chechina, A. S., 1956a, 247-249 (epizootiology of sanguinicolosis). --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 27, 30, 32, 33, 43, 46, 57, 65, fig. 2, 3, 12K. --Chechina, A. S., 1959a, 57, 58, 59 (control in Belorussia). --Croft, J. W., 1933a, 264. --Demoll, 1921a, 147, 148. --Dubois, G., 1929, 138. --Ejsmont, L., 1926a, 877, 879, 881, 883, 885, 887, 888, 895, 900, 902, 904, 911, 915, 917, 918, 919, 920, 944-945, 946, 960, 962, fig. A, H, M, N, pl. 50, fig. 3, 5, pl. 51, fig. 18 (Cyprinus carpio). --Erickson, D. G.; & Wallace, F. G., 1959a, 316 (key). --Faust, E. C., 1926b, 103. --Froeming, E., 1932a, 157 (Limnaea stagnalis, Radix auricularia, Karpf.). --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 77; 1928c, 77, 129; 1930a, 129, fig. 173. --Gaschott, O., 1930c, 312, 313, 329, 366-367, 1 fig. (Karpf.). --Geurden, L. M. G., 1939a, 81 (slak [snail], snoek [pike], cyprinid). --Ginetsinskaia, T. A., 1957a, 53. --von Graff, L., 1904-08a, 2129, 2164, figs. 20, 35. --Havlena, F.; & Pekář, C., 1960a, 535-544. --Hirschmann-David, O., 1953a, 154, 155 (Barbe [Cyprinus barbus]). --Ivasik, V. M., 1957a, 1571, 1572 (carp; Ukrainian SSR). --Ivasik, V. M.; & Kholod, A. P., [1958a], 91 (karp [Cyprinus carpio]; Ukrainian Polesie). --Joyeux, C. E., 1931a, 119, 127, 128, fig. 5, 10. --Kahls, O., 1930a, 55. --Krotas, R., [1959a], 95 (Scardinius erythrophthalmus, Lake Trachai). --Kulakiv's'ka, O. P., 1959b, 67 (karp [Cyprinus carpio]; Ukrainian SSR). --Layman, E. M., 1946a, 172, 173, 176

- (influence on growth of carp). -- Léger, L., 1929b, 97-102, figs. 1-2; 1929c, 1054-1058. -- McIntosh, A., 1934c, 466, 467(key). -- Malevits'ka, M. O., 1936b, 30, 34, 36, 37, 44-45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, fig. 8 (Teich-karpfen, "Pushcha-Voditsia", Kiev), 1959b, 54, 55 (karp [Cyprinus carpio]; Ukrainian SSR). -- Markevich, A. P., 1940a, 141, fig. 58. -- Miller, H. M., 1926c, 18, 21, 68, 69, 78, 79, 80, 84. -- Nöller, W.; & Ullrich, K., 1927a, 81. -- Nybelin, O., 1924c, 102. -- von Ostertag, R., 1932a, 499 (karpf; Blut, in den Falten der Vorkammer u. in den Kiemengefassen). -- Poche, F., 1926b, 183. -- Rašin, K., 1929a, 2, 3, 14, 18. -- Reichenow, E.; & Wölker, G., 1929a, 174, fig. 68. -- Reinsone, A. D., 1957a, 152; 1958a, 171 (karp [Cyprinus carpio]; Latvia). -- Schäperclus, W., [1935c], 23, pl. 3, fig. 14 (Cypriniden). -- Scheuring, L., 1920a, 225-230, fig. 1-2; 1921d, 19 (karpfen, Limnaea auricularia, Limnaea lagotis); 1922a, 265-310, figs. A-D, pl. 23, figs. 1-14 (life cycle) (Limnaea lagotis). -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1951a, 169 (key), 170-178, figs. 41-43. -- Sprehn, C. E. W., 1930s, 269 (Cyprinus carpio, Limnaea spp.). -- Stunkard, H. W., 1928c, 317. -- Touraine, F., 1932a, 25-34, pl., figs. 1-5 (carp; cysts on liver & kidney). -- Van Cleave, H. J.; & Mueller, J. F., 1932a, 28, 29, 32. -- Wegener, G., 1910b, 251 (Scardinus erythrophthalmus; gills); 1910a, 61 (Scardinus erythrophthalmus). -- Wunder, W., 1927a, 762.
- intermedia Ejsmont, K., 1926a, 880, 881, 882, 884, 887, 888, 890, 895, 900, 902, 903, 915, 918, 920, 932, 934, 944, 945-946, fig. A. C. H. M. (Carassius carassius; Blut, Carassius c. auratus (exper.)). -- Dyk, V., 1955b, 166 (říčník pruhovaný [loach]; Českoslováka). -- Erickson, D. G.; & Wallace, F. G., 1959a, 317 (key). -- Krötter, R., [1959a], 95 (Carassius carassius; Lake Trachai). -- McIntosh, A., 1934c, 466, 467. -- Milicer, W., 1938a, 98, 110, table 2 (Carassius carassius; Herz; Wigry-Sees). -- Rašin, K., 1929c, 3 (key). -- Shevchenko, N. N., 1956b, 275 (Carassius carassius; northern Donets). -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1951a, 169 (key), 190, 193 (Tinca tinca). -- Van Cleave, H. J.; & Mueller, J. F., 1932a, 32. klamathensis Wales, J. H., 1958a, 126, 128, 129, 131, 133-135, 136, figs. 1, 2B, 6B (Salmo clarkii henshawi; efferent renal vein; Klamath Hatchery on Crooked Creek, Klamath County, Oregon, "intermediate host snail is presumed to be Fluminicola seminalis"). -- Erickson, D. G.; & Wallace, F. G., 1959a, 317 (key).
- lophophora (Erickson & Wallace, 1959) Erickson, D. G.; & Wallace, F. G., 1959a, 310, 311, 317, 322, pl. II, fig. 1 (key) (No-tropis hudsonius (exper.); blood vessels, fins of intact host, Valvata tricarinata; Minnesota).
- occidentalis Van Cleave, H. J.; & Mueller, J. F., 1932a, 28-29, 32-33, pl. 5, figs. 1, 2 (Stizostedion vitreum; heart; Oneida Lake); 1934a, 235-236. -- Erickson, D. G.; & Wallace, F. G., 1959a, 316 (key). -- Fischthal, J. H., 1947a, 191, 195, 199, 218 (Perca flavescens, Stizostedion v. vitreum; Wisconsin); 1952b, 40, 41, 56 (Stizostedion v. vitreum; northwest Wisconsin). -- McIntosh, A., 1934c, 466, 467 (key). -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1951a, 169 (key), 193, fig. 49. skrjabini Akhmerov, A. K., 1960c, 292-293, 294, fig. 8 (Hypophthalmichthys molitrix; blood vessels of gills; Amur River). volgensis (Rašin, 1929) McIntosh, A., 1934c, 465, 467 (key) (syn. Janickia volgensis Rašin, 1929). -- Erickson, D. G.; & Wallace, F. G., 1959a, 317 (key). -- Ginetsinskaja, T. A., 1959a, 65, 72 (Valvata piscinalis, Valvata pulchella; Rybinsky Reservoir). -- Golikova, M. N., 1960a, 114 (Esox lucius; Kaliningrad region). -- Kudriavtseva, E. S., 1957a, 1295 (shchuka [Esox lucius]; Northern Dvina basin). -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1951a, 170 (key), 193-194 (Pelecus cultratus, Alburnus alburnus; blood vessels; SSSR).
- SANGUINICOLIDAE von Graff, L., 1904-08a, 2505. -- Byrd, E. E., 1939a, 144, 145; 1939b, 144, 145. -- Darriba, A. R., 1931a, 177. -- Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 36, 45, 47, 60, 67, 73, 76, 77, 91, 93, 97, 99; 1930a, 130. -- Poche, F., 1926b, 180. -- Rašin, K., 1929a, 14-15, 17, 19-20. -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1951a, 166-225 (includes Plehnella Szidat, 1951, Sanguinicola Plehn, 1905, Aporocotyle Odhner, 1900, Paradeontacylix McIntosh, 1934, Deontacylix Linton, 1910, Psettarium Goto et Ozaki, 1930). -- Szidat, L., 1929a, 683. -- Travassos, L. P., 1928c, 327. -- Van Cleave, H. J.; & Mueller, J. F., 1934a, 235. -- Zdun, V. I., 1954c, 42-47.
- SANGUINICOLINAE Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 365 (includes Sanguinicola, Paradeontacylix).
- SAPHEDERA Looss, A., 1902m, 732, 839 (Macrodera Looss, 1899 renamed) (tod: S. naja). -- Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 2. -- Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 112 (spelled Saphedera). -- Mehra, H. R., 1937a, 455 (as syn. of Macrodera). -- Odhner, T., 1910d, 22, 23, 43, 49, 50, 70. -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1923k, 202. -- Stafford, J., 1905a, 691. -- Steiner, G., 1933d, 241 (as syn. of Macrodera). -- Talbot, S. B., 1934a, 40, 41 (= Macrodera Looss, 1899).
- cantonensis Wallace, F. G., 1936b, 355-357, figs. 1-3 (Natrix pectoral; lung; Canton, China). -- Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1942a, 120 (as syn. of Macrodera cantonensis).
- longicollis (Abildgaard in Müller, 1789) Baer, J. G., 1924c, 22 (Tropidonotus na-trix; lungs; Bologna, Italy). -- Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 26. -- Dubinin,

- M. N., [1954a], 173-174(as syn. of Macroderma longicollis). --Radulescu, I., 1959a, 153, 154, 155, fig. 1 (Natrix natrix; lungs; Rumania). --Shevchenko, N. N., 1957c, 130, 134(as syn. of Macroderma longicollis). naja (Rudolph, 1819) Looss, A., 1902m, 732. --Odhner, T., 1910d, 51.
- SAPHEDERINAE Mehra, H. R., 1931a, 170-171, 176; 1937a, 430, 455, 466. --Goodman, J. D., 1959a, 225(=Macroderinae).
- SAPHEDRA Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 112, for Saphedera.
- SAPHEDRATINAE Baer, J. G., 1924c, 28-30 (includes Saphed[e]ra Looss, Pneumonoces Looss, Pneumobites Ward). --Isaichikov, I. M., 1933a, 23. --Taibot, S. B., 1934a, 42.
- SAPHEDRINAE Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 113(for Saphedratinae Baer). --Lopez-Neyra, C. R., 1941a, 338, 344(Plagiorchidae).
- SCAPANOSOMA Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 43, 83. --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 50. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 126(as syn. of Sodalis). --Odhner, T., 1910d, 163. --Poche, F., 1926b, 171(as syn. of Sodalis). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1915k, 398. --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 327(as syn. of Sodalis). --Yamashita, J., 1937b, 91 (as syn. of Sodalis).
- spatulatum (Rudolph, 1819) Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 83-84, fig. 68 (spelled spathulatum) (Ardeetta minuta; Dünndarm; Europe). --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 328 (as syn. of Sodalis spatulatus).
- SCAPHANOCEPHALINAE Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 709(Heterophyidae).
- SCAPHANOCEPHALUS Jaggerskiold, L. A. K. E., 1903a, 1-16 (mt:S. expansus). --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 2, 70. --Ciurea, I., 1924c, 14, 18; 1933c, 107 (Cryptocotylinae). --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 118. --Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 88. --Nicol, W., 1907f, 261. --Odhner, T., 1907a, 339; 1911e, 187; 1914c, 244. --Poche, F., 1926b, 147(Heterophyidae). --Price, E. W., 1940c, 8(Heterophyidae, Cryptocotylinae). --Ransom, B. H., 1920 l, 527, 528. --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 258, 259-260. --Witenberg, G. G., 1929b, 137, 141, 142, 197. --Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 709-710 (Heterophyidae, Scaphanocephalinae).
- species Johnston, S. J., 1914a, 243(Haliaetus leucogaster; intestine; Australia).
- species (larval) Yamaguti, S., 1942b, 131, 135-139, 160, fig. 1, pl. 5, fig. 8, pl. 6, fig. 15 (Parupeneus multifasciatus; encysted under scales & in fins, especially tail fin; Naha).
- adamsi Tubangui, M. A., 1933c, 180-182, 193, 197, pl. 5, fig. 2 (Lepidaplois mesothorax, encysted in fins & under scales; Manila, P. I.). --Africa, C. M.; de Leon, W.; & Garcia, E. Y., 1940a, 18, 46(key).
- australis Johnston, S. J., 1917a, 188-195, 247, 253, 255, figs. 1-5, pl. 9, figs. 1-1a
- (Haliaetus leucogaster; small intestine). --Ciurea, I., 1924c, 15, 18. --Cleland, J. B., 1922b, 94. --Tubangui, M. A., 1933c, 180, 181, 182. --Witenberg, G. G., 1929b, 142, 227.
- expansus (Creplin, 1842) Jaegerskiold, L. A. K. E., 1903a, 1-17, pl. 1, figs. 1-5 (Pandion haliaetus; Tor on Red Sea); 1904a, 279; 1904e, 1-16, pl. 3 figs. (Dostomidae). --Baylis, H. A., 1939a, 482 (P. haliaetus; British Isles). --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 14. --Ciurea, I., 1915c, 446, 450, 452; 1924c, 2, 13, 18; 1933c, 103. --Dubois, G., 1960c, 426-427 (P. h. haliaetus; Sète, France). --Gohar, N., 1934a, 326. --Hoffman, G. L., 1953a, 568 (P. haliaetus carolinensis; Iowa). --Johnston, S. J., 1914a, 243; 1917a, 188-195, 247, 253. --Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 89. --Odhner, T., 1911e, 187. --Ransom, B. H., 1920 l, 528. --Smogorzhevskaya, L. A., 1956a, 250, 252, 253, 260, fig. 5 (P. haliaetus; valley of Dnieper River). --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 260, 854. --Tubangui, M. A., 1933c, 180, 181. --Witenberg, G. G., 1929b, 142, 227.
- SCAPHIOTOMINAE Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 679 (Brachylaemidae), 913.
- SCAPHIOTOMUM Braun, M. G. C. C., 1901g, 897 (mt:S. illatabile); 1902b, 129, 133, 134. --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1934c, 553(Brachylae-minae). --Fuhrmann, O., 1930a, 129. --Mehra, H. R., 1936a, 234(Harmostominae). --Odhner, T., 1912b, 55. --Pratt, H. S., 1902a, 889, 907 (key). --Sinitzin, D. F., 1931e, 832. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1948b, 246. --Solov'ev, P. F., 1912c, 14, 17, 23. --Travassos, L. P., 1928c, 327, pl. 43, fig. 2. --Witenberg, G. G., 1925c, 169, 175, 176, 184-185.
- illatabile Braun, M. G. C. C., 1901g, 897 (Falco nitidus; Darm; Brazil); 1902b, 134-136, fig. 80. --Sinitzin, D. F., 1931e, 788, 832. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1948b, 246, fig. 125. --Travassos, L. P., 1938c, 328. --Witenberg, G. G., 1935c, 176, 185.
- pancreaticum McIntosh A., 1934e, 2-3, fig. 2 (Tamias striatus lysteri; cecum; Douglas Lake, Michigan); 1935c, 80 (Peromyscus g. gossypinus; Okefenokee Swamp, Georgia). --Erickson, A. B., 1938a, 585. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1948b, 251, fig. 126. --Rausch, R.; & Tiner, J. D., 1948a, 733, 746.
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- acuta (Linton, 1910) Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955a, 592(key), 595-596, figs. 161-162 (Tylosurus raphidoloma, T. acus, T. marinus; intestine; North America). --Siddiqi, A. H.; & Cable, R. M., 1960a, 274, 332, fig. 16 (Strongylura sp., Hyporhamphus unifasciatus; intestine; Punta Arenas, Puerto Rico).

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- adbrachyura Siddiqi, A. H.; & Cable, R. M., 1960a, 257, 263, 275, 332, figs. 18-20 (Sparisoma sp.; intestine; Mona Island, Puerto Rico).
- brachyura (Manter, 1937) Skrbabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955a, 595 (key) 599-600, fig. 164 (Gryptotomus for Cr---) europunctatus; Pseuderodus carus guacamai, P. coelestinus, Sparisoma aurofrenatum, S. spinidens, S. viride; intestine; Florida).
- girellae (Manter & Van Cleave, 1951) Skrbabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955a, 595(key), 596, 600, fig. 165 (Girella nigricans; intestine; California).--Winter, H. A., [1959a], 19 (as syn. of Haploplanchus obtusus).
- kyphosi (Manter, 1947) Skrbabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955a, 595 (key), 603, fig. 166 (Kyphosus sectatrix, K. incisor; intestine; Florida).
- manteri Siddiqi, A. H.; & Cable, R. M., 1960a, 257, 263, 273, 332, fig. 15 (reef fish with a collar; intestine; Punta Arenas, Puerto Rico).
- obtusa (Linton, 1910) Skrbabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955a, 595(key), 603-604, figs. 167-168 (Acanthurus caeruleus, A. hepatus; intestine; Florida).--Siddiqi, A. H.; & Cable, R. M., 1960a, 275, 332, fig. 18 (Acanthurus bahianus, Sparisoma viride; intestine; Mona Island, Puerto Rico).
- pomacentri (Manter, 1937) Skrbabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955a, 595 (key), 604, 607, fig. 169 (Pomacentrus leucostictus, P. xanthurus; P. rectifraenum; intestine; Florida).--Siddiqi, A. H.; & Cable, R. M., 1960a, 275, 332, fig. 17 (P. fuscus; intestine; Punta Arenas, Puerto Rico).
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- SCHISTOCERCARIA** Soparkar, M. B., 1921b, 9.
- haematobium (Bilharz, 1852) Soparkar, M. B., 1921b, 19.
- japonicum (Katsurada, 1904) Soparkar, M. B., 1921b, 19.
- spindalis (Montgomery, 1906) Peter, C. T., [1954b], 222; 1955c, 127 (Indoplanorbis exustus, Limnaea acuminata; Madras).
- SCHISTOGONIMUS** Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 112, 114 (mt: S. rarus).--Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 2, 94. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 113. --Gower, W. C., 1938c, 39; 1939a, 582, 584 (Plagiornithidae).--Isaichikov, I. M., 1928d, 14. --Mehra, H. R., 1937a, 465 (Prosthogoniminae).--Poche, F., 1926b, 133 (Plagiornithidae).--Semenov, V. D., 1927a, 246; 1928a, 101. --Skrabin, K. I., 1912f, 1283; 1923k, 198. --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 205, 215.
- rarus (Braun, 1901) Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 114-115, fig. 88 (Fulica atra, Spatula clypeata, Anas boschas; bursa Fabricii).--Baylis, H. A., 1929c, 14 (ducks).--Bittner, H., 1923b, 253-261, fig. 1; 1926a, 726. --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 22, 30, 33, 94. --Bykhovskaya, I. E., [1954b], 20, 100, 104, 105 (Fulica atra, Anser anser, Anas querquedula, A. platyrhyncha, A. acuta, Nyroca ferina, N. fuligula; western Siberia); 1955a, 127, 149 (Mergellus albellus; Tadzhikistan).--Fediushin, A. V., 1937a, 168, 170, 171, 172 (Anser anser, Anas platyrhyncha; western Siberia).--Ginetsinskaya, T. A., 1949c, 83 (A. platyrhyncha, A. crecca; Volga Delta).--Gower, W. C., 1938c, 39, 72; 1939a, 584, 617. --Ku, C.-T., 1955a, 59-62 (A. platyrhynchos; China).--Mamaev, I. L., 1959a, 160 (Numerius arquatus; eastern Siberia).--Pannin, V. I., 1960b, 167, 171 (Charadrius dubius; Zaisansk Basin).--Ryzhikov, K. M., 1956a, 116 (Nyroca fuligula, Anas querquedula, A. platyrhynchos, Rybinsk Reservoir, Yaroslav Oblast).--Semenov, V. D., 1927a, 246, 248 (Anas crecca).--Skrabin, K. I., 1920, 6; 1923k, 227; 1926b, 307 (Anas boschas; Novotscherkassk (Don)).--Solonitsyn, I. A., 1928a, 93. --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 215, 859, 862, 887, fig. 138. --Sulgostowska, T., 1960a, 103, 111, 112, 114 (Anas platyrhynchos, Aythya nyroca, A. marila, Anas querquedula, Aythya ferina, Anas strepera; bursa Fabricii; Lake Gojapiwo & Mamry Poynocne).
- varies Skrbabin, K. I., 1926b, 307 [? = S. rarus Braun].
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- SCHISTORCHIIDAE** Yamaguti, S., 1942c, 329, 360, 364.
- SCHISTORCHINAE** Skrbabin, K. I., 1959e, 16-34.
- SCHISTORCHIS** Luehe, M. F. L., 1906b, 101-102 (tod: S. carneus).--Cable, R. M.; & Hunnen, A. V., 1942a, 306. --Fuhrmann, O., 1930a, 131. --Poche, F., 1926b, 158 (Pleorchidae).--Sogandares-Bernal, F.; & Hutton, R. F., 1959c, 59, 67 (syn.: Megacreatum).--Skrabin, K. I., 1959c, 17-34. --Travassos, L. P., 1921d, 357; [1922a], 153.
- callyodontis Yamaguti, S., 1942c, 329, 360-362, fig. 15 (Callyodon sp.; intestine; Naha).--Skrabin, K. I., 1959e, 18 (key), 21-22, fig. 4.
- carneus Luehe, M. F. L., 1906c, 101, 102, 104, pl. 1, pl. 2, figs. 9-12 (Tetradon

stellatus; stomach; South Madragam Paar, Ceylon). --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 50, fig. 82. --Odhner, T., 1927a, 7; 1928c, 5, fig. 5. --Ozaki, Y., 1928a, 6. --Price, E. W., 1932h, 8 (syn.: Pleorchis oligorchis). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1959c, 18, 21, fig. 3. --Southwell, T., 1910b, 170; 1911c, 214 (Ginglymostoma concolor; liver; Ceylon). haridis Nagaty, H. F., 1957a, 217, 219, 220, pl. I, fig. 1 (Pseudoscarus harid; Ghardaga, Egypt). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1959e, 18 (key), 22, 27, fig. 5. oligorchis (Johnston, 1913) Yamaguti, S., 1942c, 362. --Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 14. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1959e, 18 (key), 27-28, fig. 6. sigani Yamaguti, S., 1924c, 329, 362-364, fig. 16 (Siganus puella; intestine; Naha); 1953c, 357, 363 (Siganus sp.; Macassar fish market). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1959c, 18 (key), 28-29, fig. 7. stenosoma Hanson, M. L., 1953a, 447, 448-450, fig. 1a-d (Cantherines pardalis; intestine; Honolulu). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1959c, 18 (key), 29-30, fig. 8. tetradontis (Nagaty, 1956) Sogandares-Bernal, F.; & Hutton, R. F., 1959c, 59, 67 (spelled tetraodontis). zancli Hanson, M. L., 1953a, 447, 450-451 fig. a-b (Zanclus cornutus; intestine; Honolulu). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1959c, 18, (key), 33-34, fig. 9. SCHISTOSOMA Colloridi, G., 1891a, 854, for Schistosoma. SCHISTOSOMA Bhattacharjee, J., 1937b, 6, for Schistosoma. Also Suda, K., 1928b, 1-8. SCHISTOSOMA Hansen, H. J., 1916a, 53-54 [not parasitic; not Weinland, 1858, Trematoda] Isopoda, Asellota, Schistosomatini. SCHISTOSOMA Weinland, D. F., 1858a [prior to Sept. 30], 58, 87 (mt: S. haematobium) [See International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, 1922b, 71, 72, Opinions 77, 226]. --Alessandrini, G. C., 1929a, 113. --Ascanio Rodriguez, J. B., 1916c, 111. --Baer, J. G., 1932b, 30. --Basile, C., 1923a, 143, 149, 170. --Baylis, H. A., 1929c, 46-47. --van den Berghe, L., 1939c, 53, 54, 55, 76-78 (Schistosomidae, Schistosominae; key to species; type S. haematobium [Bilharz, 1852] Weinland, 1858). --Bhattacharjee, J., 1937b, 6 (spelled Schistosma). --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E., 1928a, 2, 31, 44, 113. --Blacklock, D. B.; & Southwell, T., 1931a, 93, 134, 135, 136, 138, 140, 141-142, 225. --Blacklock, D. B.; & Thompson, M. G., 1924b, 235-237 (classification of cercariae). --Blanchard, R. A. E., 1896b, 730 (spelled Schistosomum). --Bouillion, A., 1950a, 141 pp. (bibliography, 1931-1948). --Braun, M. G. C. C., 1893a, 894, 912; 1901f, 562; 1901g, 947; 1902b, 140, 142, 144; 1903a, 146, 168; 1906a, 176 (syn.: Gynaecophorus, Bilhar-

zia, Thecosoma); 1908a, 174, 196; 1915a, 196. --Brumpt, E. J. A., 1910a, 256, 291; 1913a, 354; 1922f, 19, 29, 326, 327, 328, 334, 372-407 (syn.: Gynaecophorus, Bilharzia, Thecosoma); 1927e, 23, 34, 417, 418, 419, 424, 426, 467-468; 1931c, 328, 336. --Brumpt, E. J. A.; & Neveu-Lemaire, M., 1929b, 120. --Carazzi, D., 1922a, 226-233, 319 (syn.: Gynaecophorus Diesing, 1858, Bilharzia Cobbold, 1859, Thecosoma Moquin-Tandon, 1860). --Castellani, A.; & Chalmers, A. J., 1910a, 370; 1913a, 481; 1919a, 17, 558, 584, 859. --Catto, J., 1904a, 1499. --Caulery, M., 1922a, 218, 237. --Chandler, A. C., 1918a, 7, 8, 211-212; 1922a, 213, 216B, 217, 218, 220, 221 (syn.: Bilharzia). --Christophers, S. R., 1905b, 259 (peculiar egg). --Christophers, S. R.; & Stephens, J. W. W., 1905a, 1289 (peculiar egg). --Cobbold, T. S., 1879b, 39; 1885a, 498 (as syn. of Bilharzia). --Colloridi, G., 1891a, 854 (spelled Schistostoma). --Conor, A. L. J., 1909a, 486; 1909b, 612, 613, 614. --Cort, W. W., 1913a, 171-173; 1918a, 171-173 (adaptability of larvae to new hosts); 1919d, 509-519; 1929a, 222 (dermatitis). --Courtois-Suffit; Gery, L.; & Jacquet, P., 1912a, 560-570; 1912b, 622, 629. --Cram, E. B., 1948a, 38 (status of name). --Daniels, C. W., 1910a, 34, 163, 164. --Darr, A., 1902a, 660. --Darriba, A. R., 1931a, 177, 178, 179. --De Rivas, D., 1920a, 19, 267. --Dick, G. W. A., 1945a, 240. --Dubois, A., [1951a], 82-147. --Ejsmont, L., 1926a, 878, 902, 922, 948, 952, 953, 956, 957; 1929a, 397. --Fairley, N. H., 1919e, 252. --Fantham, H. B.; Stephens, J. W. W.; & Theobald, F. V., 1916a, 273. --Faust, E. C., 1929c, 30, 70, 74, 77, 94, 102. --Faust, E. C.; & Wassell, C. M., 1921a, in 532-56. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 76, 78, 80, 89, 91, 98; 1928c, 76, 78, 80, 89, 91, 98, 131; 1930a, 131. --Gedoelst, L., 1911a, 100. --Greenway, D. F., 1929a, 58, 61, 142-143. --Hemming, F., 1947b, 195, 196. --Huber, J. C., 1896a, 580. --Joyeux, C. E., 1924k, 100, 101. --Katsurada, F., 1904b, 1237-1249 [Japanese text]; 1904c, 298-305 [Japanese text]; 1904f, 160; 1904g, 126-134, 135-148. --Kowalewski, M., 1903b, 196; 1903c, 196. --Kreis, H. A., 1948b, 87-88 (nomenclature). --Kuntz, R. E., 1954a, 27 (biology of complex); 1955b, 383-413. --Lane, C., [1923b], 1699-1700 (type S. haematobium). --Leiper, R. T., 1909f, 37-38 (eggs; arrangement of testes); [1922c], 92 (Passage of eggs through tissues). --Lettulle, M.; & Nattan-Larrier, L. A. A., 1909a, 538, 540, 541. --Leuckart, K. G. F. R., 1863a, 617. --Loiselet, J., 1927a, 48. --Looss, A., 1895c, 3; 1899b, 543, 656, 657, 658-659. --López-Neyra, C. R., 1924a, 5, 28; 1941a, 378-379 (Schistosomidae, Schistosominae; synonymy). --Maciel, H., 1925f, 32. --McLeod, J. A., 1940a, 17. --Manson, 1391

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- Wisconsin).
- species Brackett, S., 1940c, 55(unidentified adult in Anas rubripes tristis;Michigan).
- species Brackett, S., 1940c, 55(unidentified adult in Hydroprogne caspia imperator; Michigan).
- species Brackett, S., 1940e, 99-100(pied-billed grebe;Wisconsin).
- species Burch, J. B., 1960a, 449-452(chromosome numbers of vector snails).
- species Catto, J., 1904a, 1499 (Chinese; pylorus, duodenum, jejunum, upper part of ileum & pancreas, intestine to anus, liver, liver capsule, enlarged mesenteric glands:Fukien).
- species Chang, H.-T., 1956a, 384-393, pls. (pathology in white mouse & rabbit).
- species Chang, T.-C.; Yao, M.-Y.; & Chou, T.-C., 1956a, 349-356 (organic reaction in rabbits infested with cercariae).
- species Chauhan, B.S., 1959a, 39(India).
- species Crouzelles de Abreu, J.; & Lins de Almeida, J.M., 1952a, 84(zebu;imported from India).
- species Darteveld, E., 1949a, 21(Leopoldville).
- species Daulatram, J., 1951a, 44 (nasal schistosomiasis) (ova in cattle, buffalo, goat, India).
- species Edwards, E. E.; & Wilson, A. S. B., 1958a, 195, 208(probably S. bovis)(sheep; West Africa).
- species Endrejat, E.; & Bhattacharjee, M., 1957b, 330-332(detection of eggs in cattle faeces).
- species Faust, E. C., 1920a, 192-194, pl. 15, figs. 1-6(differentiation of larvae).
- species Faust, E. C., 1927f, 62-63(presence of male alone).
- species Faust, E. C.; & Bonne, C., 1948a, 129, 130, figs. 7-12 (Lymnaea sp.; Lake Poso, Celebes).
- species Flaschentrager, B.; & Seddik, Y., 1956a, 208-209 (detection of eggs in human urine).
- species Fujii, J., 1957a, 273-274(gall-stone caused by eggs).
- species Fujinami, A.; & Sueyasu, Y., [1918b], 159(penetration of cercaria).
- species Gaschen, H. L.; Matthey, G.; & Jomini, P., 1957a, 363(penetration of cercaria).
- species Griffiths, R. B., 1957a, 43(cattle; faeces;Burma).
- species (cercariae) Griffiths-Jones, E.; Atkinson, H.; & Hassan, A., 1930a, 503-525(chlorine & chloramine).
- species Grodhaus, G., 1960a, 33(Gyraulus sp.;Hume Lake,Fresno County, California).
- species Hasegawa, K.; & Katsura, D., 1909a, 803-804(Japan).
- species (cercariae) Hassan, A., 1931a, 405-414(control with colloidal metals).
- species Hegner, R. W., 1920e, 1609(Orien-
- tals coming into California & other states).
- species Hu, P., 1956a, 69 (examination of ova in biopsy specimens of intestinal mucosa).
- species Huang, T.-W.; et al., 1956a, 326-332 (diagnostic value of intradermal tests with antigen from cercariae).
- species (nasal) Hurley, T. J., 1938a, 17 (bullock; in growth from base of horn; Comjeeeveran Vet. Hospital).
- species Hutton, R. F., 1960a, 951-956(swimmer's itch).
- species Iwagami, S., 1960c, 768-777(dermatitis)(man;Oki Islands, Japan).
- species Johnston, T. H., 1916a, 37.
- species Johnston, T. H., 1928b, 842 (biological control).
- species Joint WHO/FAO Expert Committee on Zoonoses, 1959a, 52, 59, 60("swimmer's itch") (bird, rodent).
- species Joyeux, C. E., 1931a, 119, 128, figs. 6, 11.
- species Kalapesi, R. M.; & Purohit, B. L., 1957a, 8-11, pl. 5, figs. 1-6(histopathology) (ova in Indian elephant).
- species Khalil, M., 1934x, 82 (cercaria in Melania tuberculata; Dakhla Oasis); 1934ee, 7 (cercaria in Melania tuberculata;Dakhla Oasis).
- species Kiyono, K.; & Murakami, K., [1917b], 135-137(liver cirrhosis).
- species Koppisch, E., 1954a, 1409(granuloma of lung;eggs instead of Ascaris larvae)[See Rathmell, T. K., 1954a].
- species Kuntz, R. E., 1958a, 37-40(Crocidura olivieri;Giza Province, Egypt).
- species Lanoox, J. N., 1958a, 1012 (cercaria), 1019, 1021(irrigation engineering & treatment of swimmer's itch).
- species Lavier, G., 1957b, 363(pathogenic role).
- species Lee, C.U.; & Chu, H.J., 1935b, 5, English text, 19-20(technique for studying in vitro).
- species Leiper, R. T., 1909f, 37-38(eggs; arrangement of testes).
- species Leiper, R. T., [1922c], 92 (passage of eggs through tissues).
- species Le Roux, P. L., 1932a, 10, 13(Northern Rhodesia).
- species Le Roux, P. L., 1953b, 265 (metacercaria in molluscs in aquaria).
- species Le Roux, P. L., 1954b, 5(geographical distribution of European & African mammalian spp. & of their intermediaries).
- species Le Roux, P. L., 1954c, 5 (cuticular structures on adult).
- species Liu, S.-T., 1956a, 7-16, pls. [Chinese text](development of ova in liver of white mouse).
- species MacDonald, R. A. S., 1932a, 31(cattle;Mazabuka area, Northern Rhodesia).
- species MacDonald, R. A. S., 1932a, 33

- (lechwe; Mazabuka area, Northern Rhodesia).
- species MacDonald, R. A. S., 1932a, 33(reed buck,Mazabuka area, Northern Rhodesia).
- species Macfarlane, R. M., 1916a, 145(man; Portuguese East Africa).
- species (cercariae) Mahajan, M. R., 1942a, 139(in Indoplanorbis exustus, Limnoea acuminata;Hyderabad State).
- species Malik, M. I., 1957, 21(pig;Bihar).
- species Mandahl-Barth, G., 1957a, 1103-1146, pls.(Biomphalaria, Bulinus;Africa); 1957b, 1-65.
- species Mandahl-Barth, G., 1960a, 565-573, pls.(hosts in Africa).
- species (cercariae) Martin, H. M., 1938a, 320.
- species Martin, W. E., 1955b, 204(Cerithidea californica;Upper Newport Cay, California).
- species Michelson, E. H., [1958a], 413-426 (biological control of snails).
- species Michelson, E. H.; & Augustine, D. L., 1957a, 135 (biological control of snails).
- species Milton, F., 1923a, 211-213(molluscan hosts).
- species Moghe, M. A.; & Chauhan, B. S., 1947a, 121(cattle, goat, sheep;Central Provinces, Berar, central India).
- species Mönnig, H. O., 1937h, 163, figs. 4-5(sheep;South Africa).
- species Mozley, A., (1944a), 307 pp.;1945a, 90[abstract](Southern Rhodesia).
- species Mudaliar, S. V., 1945a, 176-177 (elephant;Coimbatore District, India).
- species (ova) Mustacchi, P. O.; & El Sebai, I., 1951a, 137-141 (proctitis resembling cancer of rectum).
- species Nadakal, A. M., 1960c, 475, 481, pl. 2, fig. 8(chemical nature of cercarial eye spot)(Cerithidea californica;California).
- species Nastasi, A., 1938c, 121(man;Libyan Sahara).
- species Neumann, L. G., 1909a, 176.
- species Ogata, F., 1949a, 459-462[Japanese text] (comparison with Spelotrema spp.).
- species Oiso, T., 1925a, 1065-1066[Japanese text](life history)(bird).
- species (cercariae) Orris, L.; & Combes, F. C., 1952a, 367-370(dermatitis from sea water).
- species Pinto, A. R. da C., 1955b, 266(ovas urina)(Guiné Portuguesa).
- species Pitchford, R. J., 1959a, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, figs. 1-2 (probably S. mattheei)(man;eastern Transvaal).
- species Porter, A., 1954a, 313(ova in chimpanzee; Zoological Society of London Garden).
- species Poynter, D., 1960a, 28(horse).
- species Radke, M. G.; Berrios Buran, L. A.; & Moran, K., 1957a, 26-27(perfusion procedure for recovery of worms).
- species Rankin, J. S., 1939b, 314, 315-316 (cercaria in Pseudosuccinea columella; Muskrat Hole, South Amherst, Massachusetts).
- species Rao, M. A. N., in Hurley, T. J., 1933b, 17('five pairs of new species') (pig;Madras, India).
- species (ova) Rao, M. A. N.; & Ayyar, R. S., 1935a, 23-27, fig. 1, pl. 2, figs. 1-2 (dog;faeces).
- species Rathmell, T. K., 1954a, 1409[See also Kopisch, E., 1954a, 1409].
- species (ova) Samejima, 1910a, 1-2,
- species Saul, E., 1920a, 30(etiology & biology of tumors).
- species Schwetz, J., 1951, 1, 9 (Lakes Albert, Edward & Kivu & vicinity, Belgian Congo).
- species Schwetz, J., 1954e, 125-131(classification of mollusc transmitters in Africa).
- species (cercariae) Schwetz, J., 1954g, 153-155(Planorbidae;Ndola, Northern Rhodesia).
- species Shao, P.-J.; & Hsu, H.-C., 1956a, 357-372[Chinese text] (Oncomelania (exper.)).
- species Short, R. B.; & Menzel, M. Y., 1959c, 15(chromosomes).
- species Stirewalt, M. A., 1959a, 16(glandular equipment).
- species Stirewalt, M. A., 1960a, 21(migration of larvae).
- species Suda, K., 1928b, 1-8 (influence of stibnal on eggs).
- species Wang, T. M., 1956a, 408(improved smear method for examining eggs).
- species Wasserburger, H.-J., 1960a, 960.
- species Wright, C. A., 1956c, 346-349.
- species Wu, K.;Ch'ien, K.;Cheng, L.-T.; & T'ung, K.-T., 1958a, 576(Tricula humida; Koju, Yunnan Province, Rattus flavipectus [for ---ctus], R. losea exigua [? ---guus], Mus bactrianus [for ---nus];Yunnan Province, China, mouse (exper.)).
- species Yasuuraoka, K.;Yang, P.-H.;Chen, Y.; & Wong, Y.-J., 1958a, 156-159(ovicidal action of human feces & urine).
- species Yiao, M.-Y.; Lin, H.; & Chou, T.-C., 1958a, 243-248.
- species (schistosome sp.) Young, R. T., 1937a, 295(Limosa fedoa;La Jolla).
- americanum Girard, C., 1918a, 34-36(or S. mansoni)(Madagascar).
- bilharzi Fröes, J. A. G., 1908a, 372, 373 (S. haematobium renamed).
- bomfordi Montgomery, R. E., 1906c, 143-147, pl. 1, figs. 1-4, pl. 2, fig. 1(Bos indicus mesentery vessels; Muktesar, India). --Ackerknecht, E. G.; & Krause, C., 1929a, 144. --Alessandrini, G. C., 1929a, 114. --Baylis, H. A., 1922a, 165; 1929c, 49-50, fig. 28f(zebu, ox). --Bertolini, G., 1908f, 9, 10, 25, 63, 64. --Bhalerao, G. D., 1932f,

352, 353(as syn. of *Ornithobilharzia turkestanicum*).--Cawston, F. G., 1925g, 215, fig. 1; 1939g, 553(shape & size of ova; human type)(?man); 1943a, 166. --Chandler, A. C., 1926b, 180, 181, 182. --Darriba, A. R., 1931a, 177. --Datta, S. C. A., 1932c, 15-16(in haematuria)(bovines;Muktesar). --Dutt, S. C.; & Srivastava, H. D., 1955b, 283(as syn. of *Ornithobilharzia bomfordi* (Montgomery, 1906) Price, 1929). --Ejmont, L., 1929a, 398. --Faust, E. C., 1918c, 21; 1929c, 95, fig. 14. --Fiebiger, J., 1923a, 161, 408, 418(rind). --Gedoelst, L., 1911a, 101, fig. 140(zebu;India, cattle; France). --Hutyra, F.; & Marek, J., 1910a, 902; 1913a, v. 1, 935. --Le Roux, P. L., 1929e, 355. --López-Neyra, C. R., 1924a, 28, 31. --Maciel, H., 1925f, 33. --Marotet, G., 1908b, 121, 122; 1908c, 360-365(bovine, France). --Neumann, R. O.; & Mayer, M., 1914a, 550. --Neveu-Lemaire, M., 1912a, 625. --von Ostertag, R., 1932a, 497(meat inspection). --Popov, N. P., 1926b, 142, 143. --Price, E. W., 1938g, 68. --Rao, M. A. N., 1933a, 36. --Rao, M. A. N.; & Ayyar, L. S. P., 1933a, 323. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1916b, 16(spelled *bomfordi*), 17, 24, 25, 26. --Sluiter, C. P.; Swellengrebel, N. H.; & Ihle, J. E. W., [1922a], 285. --Soparkar, M. B., 1921b, 18. --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 360, 361, 362, 811, fig. 192 (*Bos indicus*, *B. taurus*; venen; Indien, Frankreich). --Tanabe, B., 1925a, 258, 259, 267-268, 274 (geographical distribution) (*Bos indicus*, *B. taurus*). --Velu, H.; & Barotte, J. H., 1924a, 303, 312, 328, 342(zebu, boef, Blanfordia, *Planorbis*;France). --Vrijburg, A., 1907a, 808.
bonfordi Skrjabin, K. I., 1916b, 16, 24 (for *bomfordi*).
bovis (Sonsino, 1876) Blanchard, R. A. E., 1895b, 101-104, fig. 7. --Abdel Malek, E. T., 1959a, 282, 283, 285(cattle; mesenteric veins, liver, equines; mesenteric veins, camel;mesenteric veins;Sudan); 1959b, 39 (*Camelus dromedarius*;mesenteric veins;Sudan); 1959d, 21(cattle, sheep, horse camel, pig, *Bulinus truncatus*, B. (*Physopsis*)*ugandae*;Sudan); 1960a, 111 (Khartoum Province, Sudan). --Abdel Salam, A., 1935a, 353-355 (new antigen for diagnosis). --Alessandrini, G. C., 1929a, 113, fig. 86. --Alves, W., 1949a, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133 (eggs); 1953b, 272 (ox;Salisbury, Southern Rhodesia). --Anderson, C. W.; & Goert, E., 1934a, 850-853(*Bulinus contortus*;Tunisie); 1936a, 55-57(*Bulinus contortus*;Tunisie). --Archibald, R. G., 1933a, 347, 348 (bovines; Sudan). --Arru, E.; & Parriciati, A., 1960a, 7-11, pl.(electrophoresis). --Balozet, L.; & Callot, J., 1938c, 184-188 (*Bulinus truncatus*;northern Tunisia). --Bartsch, P., 1946a, 381. --Baylis, H. A., 1922a, 165; 1929c, 49, fig. 28e (ox, sheep). --Beaudi-

ment, R.; et al., 1957a, 14. --van den Berghe, L., 1934f, 2972, 2973, text fig. 3; 1937d, 125-132, pl., figs. 1, 3, 7-9, 10 (morphology); 1937h, 354, 355, 361(migration & egg laying); 1937i, 518-519 (*Limnotragus spekei*; hepatic & mesenteric veins;Parc National de la Kagera, Ruanda); 1939c, 52, 55, 57, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 73-74, 78, 105-109, 119, 124, 137, figs. 6(3), 7, 11, pl. 9, figs. 1-2, pl. 10, fig. 10 (*Physopsis africana*; Afrique du Sud, bovidés, ovidés, *Limnotragus spekei*; Congo Belge, *Bulinus contortus*;Corse); 1943a, 19-21, 22, pl. 12, figs. 2-3 (*Limnotragus spekei gratus*; Parc National de la Kagera). --Bertolini, G., 1908f, 1 (as syn. of *Bilharzia crassa*); 1936b, 336-343, fig. 5. --Bhalerao, G. D., 1932f, 342, 343, 348-351, 352, 354, 355, 356, pl. 30, figs. 1-3 (cow, sheep;Bagdad, Irak); 1934a, 6, pl. 2, fig. 2(cattle;India). --Bhattacharjee, J., 1937b, 6(spelled Schistosma) (*Bos indicus*; portal vein;Burma). --Biocca, E., 1957b, 376-377 (intermediate host & life cycle; Somalia); 1960a, 47-54(morphology & biology;cause of dermatitis). --Biocca, E.; & Le Roux, P. L., 1952a, 12 (*Bulinus truncatus*;Sardinia). --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 26 (*Bos taurus*, *Ovis aries*). --Blackie, W. K., 1932a, 37, 38, 40. --Blacklock, D. B.; & Thompson, M. G., 1924a, 223. --Blanc, G. R.; & Desportes, C., 1936a, 766-767 (Maroc); 1940a, 345-347. --Böhm, L. K., 1928d, 162. --Bogliolo, L., 1937a, 23(synonymy) (*Physopsis africana*, *Bulinus contortus*). --Braun, M. G. C. C., 1902b, 143(syn.=*Bilharzia crassa*). --Brumpt, E. J. A., 1922f, 373; 1927e, 468; 1929c, 879-881 (=*Bilharzia crassa*;life cycle) (*Bulinus contortus*; Corse); 1930a, 17-50, figs. 1-17, pls. 1-2, figs. 1-8 (complete life cycle) (*Bulinus contortus*; Corse, *Erinaceus europaeus* (exper.)); 1930d, 310, 312, 327, 328; 1930f, 263, 265, 275, 276, 277, 278, 280, 282, 283, 293, 294, figs. 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 12, 13, pl. 5, figs. 1, 2, pl. 6, figs. 3, 4, pl. 7, figs. 5, 6, pl. 8, figs. 7, 8; 1931c, 328, 338; 1936 1, 42, 552, 553, 631, 633, 634, 635, 693, figs. 272, 273 C-G, 275, 328C, 330-332, 362; 1936m, 464-471, pl. 22, figs. 1-2; 1936r, 541-551, figs. 1-2 (cobaye, *Macacus rhesus*, *M. sinicus* (all exper.)); 1939k, 12-16, 7-11. --Brumpt, E. J. A.; & Chevallier, P., 1931a, 15-67, figs. 1-16, pl. 1, figs. 1-4. --Buttner, A.; & Salinesi, T. M., 1959a, 1185-1189, figs. 1, 2 (host of "sporozoaire"); 1960a, 69-76 (host of Haplosporidia). --Carazzi, D., 1922a, 229, fig. 73d. --Carta, A., 1947a, 37-44 (identification) (cattle, sheep;Sardinia); 1951a, 169, 170, 180, 182, 183 (changes in intestine & lymph nodes in cattle); 1953a, 1936-1938 (cercarial dermatitis in man); 1954a, 569-574, figs. 3-4 (dermatitis in mae). --Carta, A.; &

Deiana, S., 1954a, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, figs. 1-2 (biology & morphology of dermatitis producing cercaria). --Cawston, F. G., 1922n, 245, 246, 247 (*Physopsis africana*); 1923c, 113 (guinea-pig (exper.)); 1923d, 351 (*Physopsis africana*); 1924e, 68, 1925g, 215, fig. 1; 1928m, 167-168; 1929f, 690-691 (treatment) (South Africa); 1929g, 1038-1039 (sheep; South Africa, *Physopsis africana*); 1930i, 259, 260, 261, 262, fig. 2 (3); 1930j, 641-642 (sheep, cattle man; South Africa); 1930m, 111; 1933e, 1178, 1179, fig. 1 (3) (man (accidental parasite); South Africa); 1936e, 150-152; 1939e, 87, 88 (*Physopsis africana*, *P. globosa*; South Africa); 1939g, 553-554 (shape & size of ova) (cattle; Iraq); 1943a, 166, fig.; 1943i, 291; 1949e, 216, 217, 1 fig. --Chandler, A. C., 1926b, 181, 182. --Chatterji, R. C., 1938a, 100 (cattle; Burma). --Christopherson, J. B., 1923e, 56. --Costa, A., 1949a, 64-67 (cause of bovine pancreatitis). --Darriba, A. R., 1931a, 178, 182, 185, 186, 192, 195, 199, 200, 208, fig. 3. --Deiana, S., 1953a, 181-190, figs. 1-4; 1953b, 1939 (cercaria in *Bulinus contortus*); [1954a], 615-616; 1954b, 214-219 ("fattore diffusore" & cercaria); 1954c, 1222-1224; 1954d, 373-380, figs. 1-4 (penetration of cercaria in rabbit); [1955b], 806-807 (penetration of cercaria in rabbit). --Deiana, S.; & Parricatu, A., 1960a, 149-152, pl. . --Deschiens, R. E. A., 1949a, 237 (pathogenic action of extract). --Desportes, C., 1936a, 24 pp (*Bulinus contortus*; région de SiAllai Tazi, Morocco). --Dowdeswell, R. M., 1938a, 673-688, figs. 1-2 (*Physopsis nasuta*; Kavirondo District, Kenya Colony). --Edwards, E. E.; & Wilson, A. S. B., 1958a, 195, 208 (sheep; West Africa). --Evans, J. T. R., 1945a, 22 (cattle; Sudan). --Fain, A.; & Lagrange, E., 1952a, 49-51 (cattle; Ituri). --Fairley, N. H., 1933a, 181-186 (complement fixation reaction in goat). --Faust, E. C., 1918c, 22; 1921d, 11, 12, 20, 21; 1921f, 407; 1926b, 107, 111, 112, 113, 114, 124; 1929c, 86, 95, 96, 101, 102, 152, 520, 568, figs. 14, 19, 263 (*Physopsis africana*). --Fisher, A. C., 1934b, 280, 281, 282, 283, 305, fig. 1 (Stanleyville district, Belgian Congo). --Floris, S., 1960a, 173-174 (dermatitis). --Fraga de Azevedo, J.; & Carvão Gomes, F. A., [1956a], 128-134; 1959a, 8 (diagnosis). --Fróes, J. A. G., 1908a, 372. --Gedoelst, L., 1911a, 101 (ox, sheep). --Gillet, J., 1950a, 195, 196, 197, 198-200, 201, 202, 203 (treatment). --Ginet-sinskaja, T. A., 1957a, 55. --Giovannola, A., 1938b, 506-517 (*Bulinus contortus*; Sardinia); 1938c, 111-120. --Gohar, N., 1934a, 329 (*Bos taurus*; mesenteric; Egypt & Sudan, ?*Homo sapiens*; eggs (vesicle); Mansoura). --Goldstein, A. C., 1946a, 129-137. --Gomy, 1897a, 377. --Graber, M., 1959c, 148, 149, 151 (zebu, mutton, chèvre; Republique du Tchad). --Graber, M.; & Receveur, P., 1956a, 5, 7 (mutton; French Equatorial Africa). --Hall, M. 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544, fig. 1 (*Cercopithecus sebae* [sic] mesenteric veins, ova in submucosa of colon (exper.), *Bulinus truncatus*; Fasher, Western Sudan). --Baltazard, M., 1932a, 29, pls. 2-4, figs. 17-25 (*Bulinus contortus*, *Planorbis metidjensis dufouri*, *Erinaceus algirus*; Morocco). --van den Berghe, L., 1939c, 5, 6, 9, 17, 22, 32, 34, 38, 39, 48, 52, 55, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69-71, 79-87, 90, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 122, 134, 137, 139, fig. 6(1), 9, pl. 5, fig. 1 (herisson, *Cercopithecus fuliginosus*, rat, souris, *Bulinus contortus*, *B. dybowskii*, *B. innesi*; Egypt, *B. brocchii*; Tunisia, *Physopsis africana*; Belgian Congo, Natal, Transvaal, *P. africana globosa*; Nyassaland, Sierra Leone, *P. nasuta*; Tanganyika Territory, *Lymnaea natalensis*; South Africa, *Planorbis dufouri*; Portugal). --Blackie, W. K., 1932a, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 30, 34, 37, 40, 41, 44, 47, 48, pl. 2, figs. 11, 14 (syn.: *Bilharzia capensis*) (*Physopsis globosa*, *P. africana*, *Lymnaea natalensis*, guinea pig; portal vein, *Bulinus contortus*; Melsetter District, Umtali District, Darwin District, Southern Rhodesia). --Brumpt, E. J. A., 1922f, 33, 338, 373-387, 393, 399, 401, 409, figs. 169a, 203-207, 209-210 (syn.: *Distoma haematobium*, *D. capense*, *Gynaecophorus haematobius*, *Bilharzia haematobia*, *B. magna*, *Thecosoma haematobium*) (*Bulinus contortus*, *B. africanus*, *B. dybowskii*, *Cercocebus fuliginosus*); 1928i, 440-446, figs. 1-3 (herisson (= *Erinaceus europaeus*)). --Cawston, F. G., 1923c, 112-113 (*Physopsis africana*, guinea-pig (exper.)); 1928m, 167-168; 1941c, 8 (puppy (exper.)). --Diamantis, A.; & Xylinas, E., 1936a, 142-147 (cobaye (exper.)). --Edmonds, C. T., 1922a, 372, 373. --Ezzat, M. A. E.; Tadros, G.; & Abd El Halim, M. I., 1958a, 9, 13-14, 15, 17-18, figs. 13, 14, 15 (*Zalophus californianus*; Giza zoological gardens). --Faust, E. C., 1918c, 9, 13, 20, 22, 34, 42, 54, 54, 84, 87, 88 (*Cercopithecus fuliginosus*). --Fraga de Azevedo, J.; et al., 1948b, 175, figs. 13-14, 18-20 (*Cercopithecus aethiops sabaeus*, *Planorbis dufourii* (exper.)). --Hill, D. H.; & Onabamiro, S. D., 1960a, 146, pl. 2, pl. 2, figs. 1-2 (domestic pig). --Hassall, A., 1898a, 137, 138, 140. --Himsworth, H. P., [1957b], 159, 160, 163, 195 (hamster, with cercariae from *Biomphalaria pfeifferi* & *Physopsis globosa* (exper.)). --Kuntz, R. E., 1954b, 1193-1203 (susceptibility of laboratory animals). --Kuntz, R. E.; & Malakatis, G. M., 1955a, 1 (susceptibility of albino mouse, hamster, monkey, baboon (exper.)); 1955c, 467-475 (*Mus musculus praetextus*, *Rattus rattus*, *Arvicantis niloticus*, *Acomys cahirinus*, *Gerbilus pyramidalis*, *Jaculus jaculus*, *Meriones s. shawi*, *Psammomys o. obesus*, *Nesokia indica suilla*, *Hemiechinus auritus*

aegyptius (all exper.)). --LeRoux, P. L., 1953d, 264 (*Bulinus truncatus*, white mouse, golden hamster (all exper.)); 1954a, 4 (white mouse, golden hamster (exper.)); 1954h, 281. --Lurie, H. I.; & de Meillon, B., 1956a, 79-82 (comparative pathogenicity in laboratory animals). --Macfie, J. W. S., 1922b, 447, 448 (*Periplaneta americana* (eggs passed unharmed through intestine)). --Machattie, C., 1936c, 7, 20-42, 55-68, 69-70, pl. 3, fig. 2, pls. 8-9, 17, figs. 1-4 (*Bulinus truncatus* (also "dybowsky", "contortus", & "inesi" types); Iraq, white mouse (exper.)). --Machattie, C.; Mills, E. A.; & Chadwick, C. R., 1933a, 173-184, figs. 1-5 (sheep, cattle, *Bulinus truncatus*). --Moghe, M. A., 1945a, 223 (goat, sheep, cattle; India). --Montgomery, R. E., 1906a, 16, 18, 31, 36, 40, 41, 43 (India); 1906c, 139 (India). --Moore, D. V.; & Meleney, H. E., 1951a, 32 (comparative susceptibility of laboratory animals); 1954a, 392-397 (comparative susceptibility of laboratory animals). --Nelson, G. S., 1959c, 61-66 (*Papio anubis*, *Cercopithecus aethiops*, *C. mitis*, *Galagos* [*gorilla* *crassicaudatus*]; Kenya); 1960a, 304, 306, 307, 308, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 319 (man, hedgehog, *Papio dogurea*, *Cercopithecus aethiops johnstoni*, *C. mitis*; Africa, goat (exper.)). --Pitchford, R. J., 1958a, 1081 (Transvaal); 1959b, 213 (*Otomys* sp.; South Africa). --Porter, A., 1938a, 3, 8, 15, 18, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 57, 58, 59, 60-99, 102, 103, 105, 107, 108, 112, 115, 116, 122, 124, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 138, 148-161, 162, 163, 221, 402, 403, 435, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 456, 457, 458, 460, 461, 469, pls. 2-5, 82, figs. 1-2 (*Bulinus tropicus*; Cape Province, Transvaal, *Physopsis africana*; Transvaal, Pretoria District, Middleburg District, Natal, Zululand, Rhodesia, *P. globosa*; Pretoria District, Transvaal, Natal, Zululand, *Lymnaea natalensis*; Transvaal, Natal, Zululand, dog, rat, guinea pig (exper.)). --Price, E. W., 1929k, 4, 5-6, pl. 1, figs. 1-4 (*Homo*, *Cercocebus atys*, rat, mouse, *Bulinus contortus*, *B. dybowskii*, *B. innesi*, *B. brocchii*, *Physopsis africana*, *P. globosa*, *P. nasuta*, *Lymnaea natalensis*, *Planorbis dufouri*). --Rao, M. A. N., 1939b, 351, 352 (domestic animals; India). --Rao, S. R., 1951a, 52, 54, pl. 6, fig. (cattle; India). --Sacquet, E., 1948a, 11, 19, 20, 32, 37, 52, 54, 64, 78, 79, 101, 107, 108, 113, 115, 117, fig. 1(4) (domestic animals). --Schwetz, J., 1953b, 1646, figs. 1-2 (white mouse (accidental)); [1956b] 656 (*Rattus rattus* (exper.)); 1956c, 276, 279, 280, 281 (wild rat & *Rattus rattus*). --Shimkin, M. B.; Mustacchi, P. O.; Cram, E. B.; & Wright, W. H., 1955a, 471-474 (lack of carcinogenicity of lyophilized *S. haematobium* in mouse). --Sluiter, C. P.; Swellengrebel, N. H.; & Ihle, J. E.

W., [1922a], 205-209, figs. 106, 107, 109
(syn.: Distoma haematobum, D. capense,
Bilharzia haematozia, B. magna) (Cercopithecus fuliginosus, Planorbis boissyi,
Bulinus).—Standen, O. D., 1949b, 268, 269,
274, 279, 280, 282, 283 (mouse, Macaca mulatta, Cricetus auratus).—Strong, R. P.;
& Shattuck, G. C., 1930a, 421 (Cercocebus fuliginosus; Liberia & Belgian Congo).—
Stunkard, H. W., 1946b, 539, 541, 542-543,
544, 546, 548, 549, 551, 552 (Bulinus truncatus; Cairo, baboon, hedgehog, Pachyuromys duprasi (exper.)).—Tanabe, B., 1925a,
257, 258, 259, 262-263, 273.—Vianna Martins, A., 1958a, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 938,
939, 940, 942 (vertebrates).—Vogel, H.,
1958a, 1098 (acquired resistance in experimental animals).—Vrijburg, A.,
1907a, 808 (cattle; Sumatra).

haematobum, morphology: Boscardi, F.,
1947a, 67-83, figs. 1-6, 8-10. —Fraga de Azevedo, J.; & Teixeira Feijó Colaço, A., 1950a, 7, 8, 9, 11, 14, 15, 16, figs. 1, 3,
pls., figs. 2, 4-11. —Schwetz, J., 1951b,
92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 98, pl. 6, fig. 1, pl. 7,
figs. 6a(1), 6b(1).

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& Habib, S. A., 1959a, 567-573 (serum sodium & potassium concentrations).—
Kagan, I. G., 1954a, 36 (activity of cercaria & miracidia in serum); 1955b, 361-376;
1958a, 151, 152, 155, 166, 170, 173.—Kagan, I. G.; & Oliver-González, J., 1955a, 26 (hemagglutination).—Khalil, M.; & Hassan, A., 1932c, 211-231 (serum globulin).—
Oliver-González, J.; Bauman, P. M.; & Benenson, A. S., 1955b, 95, 97, figs. 1, 3 (species specificity of anti-egg precipitin).—Sewell, P. F. J., [1951?b], 23-26.

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haematobum bovis (Sonsino, 1876) Hernández Morales, F., 1945a, 330, 348 (spelled hematobum) (treatment).

haematobum intercalatum (Fisher, 1934)
van den Berghe, L., 1939b, 575, 589, 591,
592, pl. 1, fig. 2 (syn.: S. intercalatum
Fischer) (Physopsis africana, soldiers in military camp, Stanleyville); 1939c, 64, 69,
71, 78, 82, 86, 88-89, 110, 137, 139, fig. 9,
pl. 5, fig. 2 (syn.: S. intercalatum Fischer,

1934)).

haematobum japonicum Katsurada, F.,
1904m, 311 (Saga district); 1904i, 1823-
1834 (Saga district); 1904n, 361-369, 1 pl.,
figs. 1-4. —Akita, T., 1913a, 9-10. —
Bertolini, G., 1908f, 47. —Hozumi, E.,
1913b, 76-80 (eggs causing appendicitis).—
Li, F. C., 1932a, 566-582 (anatomy of intermediate host); 1932b, 583-619, pls.
(development of intermediate host in China).—Verdun, P., 1907a, 290, 311, 313
(as syn. of S. cattoi).

haematoolum Braun, M. G. C. C., 1910a, 70.

hematobum Culver, H. B.; & Hoepner, W. F., 1932a, 189-200.

hoematobium Conor, A. L. J., 1909a, 487.

incognitum Chandler, A. C., 1926b, 179-183,
pl. 5, figs. 1-3 (man; ?intest.; India);
1928a, 732. —Ahluwalia, S. S., 1959c, 40-
48 (pig; India). —Bartsch, P., 1946a, 381.
—Baylis, H. A., 1929c, 51. —van den Berghe, L., 1939c, 76, 77. —Bhalerao, G. D., 1932f, 351, 352; 1939e, 259; 1949a, 58, 66-
67, 68. —Brumpt, E. J. A., 1927e, 468; 1931c,
337. —Darriba, A. R., 1931a, 178, 179, 192,
209. —Datta, S. [1957b], 7. —Dutt, S. C.;
& Srivastava, H. D., [1958a], 378 (epidermal structures of miracidia). —Faust, E. C., 1929c, 154. —India. Imperial Council of Agricultural Research, 1940a, 194 (dog; Bhimtal, India). —Joyeux, C. E., 1927d,
58. —Krishnamurthi, C. R., 1956a, 22-23
(pathology in animals). —Price, E. W.,
1929k, 4, 12, pl. 1, fig. 5 (Homo). —Rao,
M. A. N., 1939b, 351 (as syn. of S. suis
Rao & Ayyer, 1933). —Rao, M. A. N.; &
Ayyar, L. S. P., 1933a, 324 (as syn. of S. suis n. sp.). —Ray, H., 1955c, 84-85 (treatment)
(Mukteswar & Izzatnagar, India); [1957c], 60-61 (life history & biology)
(white mouse, cat, cattle, goat (exper.)).
—Sinha, P. K.; & Srivastava, H. D., [1954a],
222 (biology of free living stages); [1954b],
222 (life history) (syn.: S. suis Rao & Ayyar,
1933); 1956a, 91-99, figs. 1-2, pl., figs. 3-
5 (morphology) (dog, cat, sheep, goat, cattle,
rabbit, guinea pig (exper.), pig). —
Skrabin, K. I., 1951b, 241-242; 1960a, 629-
641, pl. 1, figs. 1-10, pl. 2, figs. 1-8
(Lymnaea luteola australis). —Sprehn, C.
E. W., 1932c, 364, 802 (mensch; ffzes; Bengal). —Srivastava, H. D., 1942c, 123. —
Stempel, W., 1938a, 97. —Varma, A. K.,
1955b, 175, fig. 1(5) (man; India).

indicum Montgomery, R. E., 1906a, 44, 45
(Equus asinus; portal vein; Bareilly, India);
1906c, 139. —Abdussalam, M.; & Sarwar,
M. M., 1953a, 18-20 (Pakistan). —Ackermann,
E. G.; & Krause, C., 1929a, 144.
—Alessandrinini, G. C., 1929a, 114. —Baylis,
H. A., 1922a, 165; 1929c, 50-51, fig.
28d (donkey, horse, sheep, camel). —van

den Berghe, L., 1939c, 56, 78(zebra, antelope). --Bertolini, G., 1908f, 8, 10, 21, 24, 63, 64. --Bhalerao, G. D., 1932f, 343, 345-348, 351, 354, 355, 356, pl. 29, figs. 1-4 (syn.: *Bilharzia indica* Montgomery, 1906; Hutyra, & Marek, 1910)(horse, goat, sheep, cattle, donkey, camel; Madras, Karachi, Bihar, Muktesar); 1934a, 6; 1939e, 259; 1949a, 57, 58, 64-66. --Bhatia, B. B., 1960a, 74-79(sheep; liver; India). --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 27. --Brumpt, E. J. A., 1931c, 331, 337. --Cawston, F. G., 1925g, 216, fig. 1; 1943a, 166. --Chandler, A. C., 1926b, 180, 181, 182. --Crawford, M., 1932a, H9 (buffalo; portal veins; Kala-wewa, Konwewa, Ceylon). --Daniels, C. W.; 1910a, 34; 1914a, 36. --Darriba, A. R., 1931a, 178, 183-184, 185, 192, 193, 209. --Datta, S. 2, 1956a, 52-53(*Lymnaea luteola*, horse, donkey, camel, sheep, goat, cattle, buffalo; Mukteswar & Izatnagar, India); [1957b], 7. --Datta, S. C. A., 1932a, 17 (sheep; small intestines; India); 1933e, 15-16(equines, goat, sheep, bull, camel; India); 1933f, 1-28, pls. 1-6(mule; liver, intestine, horse, liver, small colon, mesenteric gland, lungs; India); 1933g, (5), 11-12; (6), 8-9; (7), 8-9; (8), 9-10 (cause of persistent debility in equines); 1934d, (10), 5-6; (1), 9-10; (2), 8-9; (4), 4-7; (6), 2-7; (7), 7-10; (8), 4-9; (9), 6-7; 1935e, (10), 9-10; (11), 5-7. --Daulatram, J., 1951a, 49(*Indoplanorbis exustus*). --Dhandha, M. R., [1957a], 28 (horse, liver; Mukteswar & Izatnagar, India). --Dutt, S. C.; & Srivastava, H. D., 1955d, 351(toxicity of chemicals to miracidia & cercariae); [1958a], 378(epidermal structures of miracidia). --Fairley, N. H., 1926b, 377. --Faust, E. C., 1918c, 453, fig. 2; [1923b], 44, fig. 41. --Hurley, T. J., 1938b, 28-29(pony; portal vein; Madras). --Hutyra, F.; & Marek, J., 1910a, 902; 1913a, 935. --Khalil, M., 1922g, 5. --Khaw, O.-K., 1947a, 130(*Indoplanorbis exustus*; Bihar). --Krishnamurthi, C. R., 1956a, 20-21(pathology). --Leese, A. S., [1928?b], 319(camel). --Le Roux, P. L., 1929e, 356. --López-Neyra, C. R., 1924a, 28, 31. --Macdonald, R. A. S., 1932a, 34(Wahlberg's zebra; Mazabuka area, Northern Rhodesia). --Machattie, C.; & Chadwick, G. R., 1932a, 149, 150, 152. --Maciel, H., 1925f, 33. --Mahajan, M. R., 1935b, 40(cattle, sheep; Hyderabad); 1942a, 136(goat; Hyderabad State). --Malik, M. I., 1956a, 24(bovinces; Bihar). --Malkani, P. G., 1933e, 13-17, figs. 5-7(horse; India); 1933f, 190, 191. --Marek, J., 1922a, 505, fig. 349. --Marriott, S. W., 1934a, 126(horse; [Jubulpore, India]). --Moghe, M. A., 1945a, 223. --Murty, G. N., 1950a, 204, 205(treat-
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- (SCHISTOSTEPHANUM) Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 440, 441 (subg. of Stephanostomum).
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- SEPAROGERMIDUCTUS Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955a, 351, 352, 359, 361, 452, 455 (tod: *S. inimici*) (syn.: *Sterrhurus* Looss, 1907 pro parte) (Lecithochirinae, Lecithochiridae). --Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 303 (as syn. of *Sterrhurus*). *congeri* Manter, H. W.; & Pritchard, M. H., 1960a, 92, 94, figs. 5-6 (*Conger cinereus*; intestine; Hawaii). *exoducus* (McFarlane, 1936) Manter, H. W.; & Pritchard, M. H., 1960a, 92, 93, pl. 1, fig. 4 (syn.: *Lecithochirum exodicum*). *genypteri* (Manter, 1954) Manter, H. W.; & Pritchard, M. H., 1960a, 92 (syn.: *Lecithochirum genypteri*). *inimici* (Yamaguti, 1934) Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955a, 353, 455, 456-459, figs. 92b, 124 (syn.: *Sterrhurus inimici*). *macrorchis* (Crowcroft, 1946) Manter, H. W.; & Pritchard, M. H., 1960a, 92. *magnatestis* (Park, 1936) Manter, H. W.; & Pritchard, M. H., 1960a, 92. *magnus* (Yamaguti, 1938) Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955a, 459, fig. 125 (syn.: *Sterrhurus magnus*).

- musigarei (Yamaguti, 1938) Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955a, 459-460, fig. 126 (syn. Sterrurus musigarei).
pagrosomi (Yamaguti, 1939) Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955a, 460, 467 fig. 127 (syn. Sterrurus pagrosomi).
SEUCITHODENDRIUM Nishikawa, T., 1907a, 47, for *Lecithodendrium*.
SHARMAIA Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 662-663 (type: S. gatesi) (*Psilostomidae*, *Psilosominae*).
gatesi (Sharma, 1943) Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 663 (syn. Mehlisia gatesi).
SIGMAPERA Nicoll, W., 1918d, 371-372 (mt: S. cincta). --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 118. --Mehra, H. R., 1937a, 458, 465, 467 (*Telorchinae*) (key). --Poche, F., 1926b, 153 (*Heterophyidae*, *Sigmoperinae*). --T r avassos, L. P., 1930e, 61. --Witenberg, G. G., 1929b, 137. --Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 436-437 (*Plagiornchiidae*, *Omphalometrinae*).
cincta Nicoll, W., 1918d, 371-372, pl. 8, fig. 2 (E mydura latisternum; intestine; Australia).
SIGMAPERINAE Poche, F., 1926b, 153 (*Heterophyidae*). --Ciurea, I., 1933c, 107. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 118. --Travassos, L. P., 1930e, 61.
SILONIDITREMA Tripathi, Y. R., [1959a], 23, 30, 31-32, 61 (tod: S. cauveryi). --Jain, S. L., 1959b, 477 (as syn. of *Bychowskyella*).
cauveryi Tripathi, Y. R., [1959a], 23, 30-31, fig. 14 (tod) (Silonis [for Silundai] silundia; gill filaments; rivers Cauvery & Ganga, India).
garuvi Tripathi, Y. R., [1959a], 2, 32-33, fig. 15 (Clupisoma garuvi; rivers Ganga, Hoogly, Son, India).
vacha Tripathi, Y. R., [1959a], 23, 34-35, fig. 16 (Eutropiichthys vacha; river Ganga at Allahabad & Buxar, India).
SINGHIA Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 205-206 (type: S. thapari) (*Echinostomatidae*, *Singhiinae*). thapari (Singh, 1953) Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 206 (syn. *Echinostoma thapari*).
SINGHIATREMA Sundar Sinha, C. H. Shyam, [1954a], 32 (mt: S. singhiae).
hyderabadensis Simha, S. S., 1958a, 161 170-174, figs. 7-8 (Tropidonotus piscator; intestine; Hyderabad).
longifurca Simha, S. S., 1958a, 161, 167-170, 213, figs. 4-6 (T. piscator; Hyderabad).
singhiae Sundar Sinha, C. H. Shyam, [1954a], 32 (Ptyas (Zamenis) mucosus; Hyderabad-Deccan). --Simha, S. S., 1958a, 161, 164-167, 174, 213, 214.
SINGHIINAE Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 205 (*Echinostomatidae*).
SINISTORCHIS Luehe, M. F. L., 1906b, 102, 103 (lapsus for *Schistorchis*).
SINISTROPORUS Stafford, J., 1904b, 484-485 (tid: S. simplex (Rudolphi) [designated in letter to chief of Bureau of Animal Industry]). --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 2. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 106 (as syn. of *Podocotyle*). --Isaichikov, I. M., 1928d, 37 (as syn. of *Podocotyle*). --Miller, M. J., 1941a, 35 (as syn. of *Podocotyle*). --Park, J. T., 1937b, 406 (as syn. of *Podocotyle*).
productus Stafford, J., 1904b, 485 (*Hemipterus americanus*; intestine; Canada). --Miller, M. J., 1941a, 35 (in part as syn. of *Podocotyle reflexa*).
simplex (Rudolphi, 1809) Stafford, J., 1904b, 484-485 (*Acanthocottus scorpius*, *Gasterosteus aculeatus*, *Hemipterus americanus*, *Phycis chuss*, *Salmo salar*, *Scomber scombrus*, *Sebastes marinus*; intestine; Canada). --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 16 (*Lota lota*). --Cooper, A. R., 1915d, 185, pl. 2, fig. 6 (*Pseudopleuronectes americanus*, *Pholis gunnellus*; intestine). --Hall, M. C., 1929b, 23, 61 (*Gadus aeglefinus*, *Cottus scorpius*, *Phobetor ventralis*, *Hemipterus americanus*, *Leptocephalus conger*, *Limanda ferruginea*, *Microgadus tomcod*, *Microgong undulatus*, *The misto libellula*). --Heitz, F. A., 1917a, 18, 20, 33, 100, 129, 130; 1918a, 343. --Linton, E., 1940a, 64 (as syn. of *Podocotyle atomon*). --Manter, H. W., 1925a, 11; 1926c, 206-208. --Miller, M. J., 1941a, 35 (in part as syn. of *Podocotyle atomon*), 35 (in part as syn. of *P. reflexa*), 37 (in part as syn. of *P. staffordi*).
SINOBILHARZIA Dutt, S. C.; & Srivastava, H. D., 1955b, 283 (tod: S. odhneri).
japonica (Katsurada, 1904) LeRoux, P. L., 1958a, 13.
odhneri (Faust, 1924) Dutt, S. C.; & Srivastava, H. D., 1955b, 283 (syn. *Ornithobilharzia odhneri*).
SIPHODERA Linton, E., 1910b, 18, 20, 74, 97. --Cable, R. M.; & Hunninen, A. V., 1942b, 415, 416, 417. --Fuhrmann, O., 1930a, 131. --Manter, H. W., 1934c, 324, 325, 326, 327. --Morozov, F. N., 1952b, 531. --Poche, F., 1926b, 173. --Price, E. W., 1940c, 11 (*Cryptognimidae*, *Siphoderinae*).
vinaliedwardsii (Linton, 1901) Linton, E., 1910b, 18, 20, 74, 97, pl. figs. 208-209a (*Ocyurus chrysurus*; Dry Tortugas); 1940a, 167 (Opsanus tau, *Pomolobus pseudo-harengus*; intestine; Woods Hole, Massachusetts). --Axman, M. C., 1947a, 323. --Bravo Hollis, M., 1956a, 252 (*Lutianus guttatus*; intestine; La Paz, Baja California). --Cable, R. M.; & Hunninen, A. V., 1941a, 13 (*Bitium alternatum*; Woods Hole, flounders, toadfish); 1941b, 279 (Opsanus tau, *Bitium alternatum*; Woods Hole); 1942b, 407-422, pls. 1-2, figs. 1-11 (*Bitium alternatum*, Opsanus tau, *Paralichthys dentatus*, *Fundulus heteroclitus*). --Dunagan, T. T., 1960a, 47 (cercariae). --Hanson, M. L., 1950a, 84, 86, 87 (probably *Seriola dumerili*, *Lutianidae*; Bermuda). --Hutton, R. F.; & Sogandares-Bernal, F., 1960a, 289 (Opsanus beta; Florida). --Man-

- ter, H. W., 1926c, 233-236, pl. 6, figs. 80-83; 1931c, 410 (*Opsanus tau*, *Sciaenops ocellatus*; intestine; North Carolina); 1934c, 327; 1947a, 331-332, 374, 378 (*Ocyurus chrysurus*; Tortugas, Florida). --Morozov, F. N., 1952b, 531-532, figs. 147-149. --Siddiqi, A. H.; & Cable, R. M., 1960a, 280, 334, figs. 28 (*Lutjanus synagris*, *L. analis*; intestine; Punta Arenas, Puerto Rico). --Sogandares-Bernal, F., 1959b, 100, 110 (*Lutjanus synagris*; pyloric ceca & mainly in intestine excepting rectum; N. Bimini, British West Indies). --Sogandares-Bernal, F.; & Hutton, R. F., 1959c, 63, 64-65, 66-67, pl. figs. 12-14 (*Opsanus beta*; Mullet Key, Boca Ciega Bay, Florida). --Wilhelmi, R. W., 1940a, 71, 74, 76, 77, 78, 85, 87.
- SIPHODERIDAE** Linton, E., 1910b, 16, 20, 43, 74. --Lloyd, L. C.; & Guberlet, J. E., 1932a, 237.
- SIPHODERINA** Manter, H. W., 1934c, 259, 325, 327 (tod: *S. brotulae*) (Heterophyidae, Siphoderinae). --Cable, R. M.; & Hunninen, A. V., 1942b, 415. --Morozov, F. N., 1952b, 550. --Price, E. W., 1940c, 11 (Cryptogonimidae, Siphoderinae). --Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 224 (as syn. of Metadena Linton, 1910).
- species Manter, H. W., 1934c, 327 (*Lutjanus analis*; Tortugas, Florida).
- apharei Yamaguti, S., 1942c, 330, 374-375, fig. 23 (*Aphareus furcatus*; small intestine; Naha).
- brotulae Manter, H. W., 1934c, 259, 325-327, 339, 340, pl. 10, figs. 65-66 (*Brotula barbata*, *Lophius piscatorius*; intestine; Tortugas, Florida). --Morozov, F. N., 1952b, 550, 555, fig. 155.
- lutiani Yamaguti, S., 1942c, 330, 375-376, fig. 24 (*Lutjanus vaigiensis*; small intestine; Naha).
- SIPHODERINAE** Manter, H. W., 1934c, 325, 327; 1940a, 416, 452 (as syn. of Heterophyinae Ciurea, 1924). --Morozov, F. N., 1952b, 524-530. --Price, E. W., 1940c, 6, 11.
- SIPHODEROIDES** Manter, H. W., 1940a, 326, 416, 417 (mt: *S. vancleavei*) (Heterophyidae, Heterophyinae). --Morozov, F. N., 1952b, 562, 565.
- vancleavei Manter, H. W., 1940a, 326, 416-417, 449, 486, 487, pl. 45, figs. 101-102 (*Orthostoechus maculicauda*; intestine; Port Utria, Colombia). --Morozov, F. N., 1952b, 565, fig. 159.
- (**SKRJABINIELLA**) (Isaichikov, 1928) Yamaguti, 1937g, 492 (subg. of *Prostorhynchus*); 1958a, 7.
- SKRJABINIELLA** Isaichikov, I. M., 1928d, 23 (tod: *S. aculeatus*). --Crowcroft, P. W., 1947c, 113 ("not a valid genus"). --Jones, D. O., 1943a, 46, 47. --Kniskern, V. B., 1952a, 262 (as syn. of *Prostorhynchus* Odhner, 1905). --Manter, H. W., 1934c, 267 (as syn. of *Prostorhynchus*); 1947a, 261 (as syn. of *Prostorhynchus*). --Nagaty, H. F., 1937a, 8, 95, 97 (as syn. of *Prostorhynchus*). --Pigulevskii, S. V., 1932a, 433, 435.
- aculeatus (Odhner, 1905) Isaichikov, I. M., 1928d, 23, 25 (syn.: *Prostorhynchus aculeatus* Odhner, *Gasterostomum armatum* Olsson, *G. crucibulum* van Beneden). --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1951f, 763, 768, figs. 1-2 (*Rupisarda atlanticus*, *Sparisoma cretense*, *Blennius sanguinolentus*; Senegal). --Jones, D. O., 1943a, 40-45, 56, figs. 1-2, 9 (syn.: *Gasterostomum crucibulum*, *G. armatum* Molin 1876) (*Conger conger*; anterior part of intestine; Millport, Bute-shire, Milford Haven, Pembrokeshire). --Nagaty, H. F., 1937a, 99 (as syn. of *Prostorhynchus aculeatus*). --Pigulevskii, S. V., 1931a, 14; 1932a, 435.
- uniporus (Ozaki, 1924) Pigulevskii, S. V., 1931a, 14; 1932a, 435. --Nagaty, H. F., 1937a, 99 (as syn. of *Prostorhynchus uniporus*).
- SKRJABINOCLADORCHIS** Chertkova, A. N., 1959b, 188, 190, 191 (tod: *S. jubilaricum*). jubilaricum Chertkova, A. N., 1959b, 188-189, 191, figs. 1-3 (*Anthropopithecus* sp.; intestine; Moskva Zoopark).
- SKRJABINOCOELUM** Kurashvili, B. E., 1953a, 357, 358, 359 (tod: *S. petrowi*); 1957a, 94-95.
- petrowi Kurashvili, B. E., 1953a, 357-360, fig. 1 (*Lymnocryptes minima*; body cavity; Gruzia); 1956d, 939 (zoogeographical characteristics); 1957a, 94, 95, 96, fig. 40.
- SKRJABINODENDRIJUM** Skarbilovich, T. S., 1943a, 223; 1948a, 420, 423 (type: *S. orospinosa*).
- orospinosa (Bhalerao, 1926) Skarbilovich, T. S., 1943a, 223 (combination not made); 1948a, 423-424, fig. 219 (*Nyctinomus pliatus*; intestine; India).
- (**SKRJABINOCUS**) (Sudarikov, 1950) Odening, K., 1958a, 68 (subg. of *Haematoloechus*) (type: *S. (Skriabinoeces) similis* (Looss, 1899)).
- SKRJABINOCES** Sudarikov, V. E., 1950b, 136-138, 140 (tod: *S. similis*). --Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 407 (as syn. of *Haematoloechus* chrus).
- brevianus Sudarikov, V. E., 1950b, 138-139, 140, fig. 4 (*Rana ridibunda*; lungs; Gorkii Oblast, SSSR); 1951a, 327 (*R. ridibunda*; Povolzh); --Odening, K., 1958a, 64, 70, 100-101 (as syn. of *Haematoloechus* (*Skrjabinoces*) *breviansa*). --Walton, A. C., 1957a, 637 (*R. esculenta ridibunda*; Russia).
- similis (Looss, 1899) Sudarikov, V. E., 1950b, 137, 140.
- similis volgensis (Sudarikov, 1950) Odening, K., 1958a, 64, 70, 99-100, 104, 105, fig. 19 (subg. *Skrjabinoces*). volgensis Sudarikov, V. E., 1950b, 139, 140, 1531

- fig. 5 (*Rana esculenta*; lungs; Gorkii Oblast, SSSR); 1951a, 327. -- Odening, K., 1958a, 64, 70, 99-100 (as syn. of *Haematochelus* (*Skrjabinocetes*) *similis volgensis*). -- Walton, A. C., 1957a, 637.
- SKRJABINOLECITHUM** Belous, E. V., 1954a, 277, 279, 280 (tod: *S. spasskii*). -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1956d, 45-46 (Haploporidae, Ware-trematinae).
- spasskii** Belous, E. V., 1954a, 277-280, figs. 1-2 (*Mugil so-iuy*; intestine; Primorskii Krai). -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1956d, 46-49, fig. 12.
- SKRJABINOMERUS** Sobolev, A. A.; Mashkov, V. V.; & Mashkov, M. V., 1939a, 83 (tod: *S. desmanae*). -- Odening, K., 1959a, 445 (as syn. of *Omphalometra Looss*, 1899). -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1947a, 249.
- desmanae** Sobolev, A. A.; Mashkov, V. V.; & Mashkov, M. V., 1939a, 83-84, fig. (*Desmana moschata*; intestine; Gorkii Oblast). -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1947a, 249-250.
- petrovii** Savinov, V. A., 1951a, 150-151 (*Talpa europaea*; stomach & small intestine; Kalininsk Region). -- Merkusheva, I. V., [1959a], 226 (*T. europaea*; small intestine; Kalininsk Region). -- Odening, K., 1959c, 31-32 (as syn. of *Omphalometra flexuosa*). -- Petrov, A. M.; & Savinov, V. A., 1959a, 164. -- Prokopič, J., 1957g, 331, 333, 338, fig. 1 (*T. europaea*; Czechoslovakia).
- SKRJABINOPHORA** Bashkirova, E. I., 1941b, 253 (mt: *S. eroliae*) (Echinostomatinae). -- Skrjabin, K. I.; & Bashkirova, E. I., 1956a, 859.
- eroliae** Bashkirova, E. I., 1941b, 254, 292, pl. XII, figs. 30-31 (*Erolia ferruginea*; intestine; Kazakhstan SSR); 1947a, 342, fig. 150 (*Ancylochilus subarquatoides*). -- Skrjabin, K. I.; & Bashkirova, E. I., 1956a, 859-860, fig. 292 (*Calidris testacea* [= *E. ferruginea*]; small intestine; Kazakhstan SSR).
- SKRJABINOPSOLUS** Ivanov in Ivanov, A. S.; & Murigin, I. I., 1937a, 264-265. -- Bykhovskii, B. E.; & Dubinina, M. N., 1954a, 791-792. -- Cable, R. M., 1955a, 441 ("has priority over *Pristotrema* Cable, 1952, which is hereby suppressed"). -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 79-80 (type: *S. acipenseris*); 1958a, 44-45 (syn.: *Pristotrema* Cable, 1952).
- acipenseris** Ivanov in Ivanov, A. S.; & Murigin, I. I., 1937a, 263, 264-265, 267, 268, fig. 11 (*Acipenser guldenstaedti*, *A. stellatus*, *A. ruthenus*). -- Bykhovskii, B. E.; & Dubinina, M. N., 1954a, 791, 792, figs. 2-3 (syn.: *S. skrjabini*). -- Chernyshenko, A. S., 1955a, 214 (*A. stellatus*; liver; intestine; Odessa Bay); 1957a, 198 (*A. ruthenus*, *A. stellatus*; Dniester Estuary). -- Chulkova, V. N., 1939a, 22, 27, fig. 4 (*A. sturio*; Batum). -- Dubinin, V. B., 1952c, 242 (young sturgeon; Lower Volga). -- Mikailov, T. K., 1959a, 80, 82 (*Huso huso caspius*, *Acipenser nudiventris derjawi*, *A. guldenstaedti persicus*, *A. s. stellatus*; Kura River). -- Shul'man, S. S., 1954d, 201-203, 215, 217, 227, 231, 234 (*Huso huso*; Black Sea & Caspian Basin, *A. nudiventris*; Caspian Sea, *A. ruthenus*; Black Sea, Volga Basin, *A. guldenstaedti*; Black Sea, Caspian Basin, *A. sturio*; Black Sea, Mediterranean Sea, *A. stellatus*; Duna, Black Sea, Caspian Basin). -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 83, fig. 21.
- mantieri** (Cable, 1952) Cable, R. M., 1955a, 441. -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1958a, 45-46, fig. 9.
- skrjabini** Osmanov, S. U., [1940], 187-265 (Uchen, Zapiski Leningrad. Gosudarstv. Pedog. Inst. im. Gertsena, v. 30). -- Bykhovskii, B. E.; & Dubinina, M. N., 1954a, 791, 792 (as syn. of *S. acipenseris*). -- Markevich, A. P., [1952a], 144. -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 80 (key), 84, fig. 22 (*Huso huso*, *Acipenser guldenstaedti*, *A. stellatus*; intestine; Krym).
- SKRJABINOSOMUM** Evranova, in Skrjabin, K. I., 1944c, 300. -- Skrjabin, K. I.; & Evranova, V. G., [1953a], 516, 519 (type: *S. porrectum*).
- porrectum** (Braun, 1899) Evranova in Skrjabin, K. I., 1944c, 300 [combination not made]. -- Skrjabin, K. I.; & Evranova, V. G., [1953a], 519, fig. 195 (*Saurophaga saurophaga*; intestine; New Guinea).
- SKRJABINOTREMA** Orlov, I. V.; Ershov, V. S.; & Badanin, N. V., 1934a, 321-326 (tod: *S. ovis*) (Brachylaemidae, Hasstilesiinae). -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1948b, 296.
- ovis** Orlov, I. V.; Ershov, V. S.; & Badanin, N. V., 1934a, 321-326, figs. 1-3 (*Ovis aries*; Hinterteil des Dünndarmes; Kirgisien und Usbekistan). -- Gagarin, V. G., 1958a, 134 (*Ovis ammon*, *Capra sibirica*, domestic sheep; Kirgizia); 1960a, 10, 11. -- Kas'ianov, I. S., [1954a], 306 (diagnosis & epizootiology). -- Orlov, I. V., 1937c, 8 (ovets [sheep]; Kirghizia, southern Uzbekistan, probably in Tadzhikistan). -- Satubaldin, K., 1955a, 286, 289, 291 (sheep, goats; Alma-Atinskaya Oblast). -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1948b, 303, fig. 164-164a.
- SKRJABINOVERMINAE** Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 674.
- SKRJABINOVERMIS** Belopol'skaja, M. M., [1954a], 49, 53 (tod: *S. vesiculata*). -- Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 674 (Philophthalmidae, Skrjabinoverminae).
- vesiculata** Belopol'skaja, M. M., [1954a], 49, 53-55, fig. 2 (*Arenaria interpres*; intestine; eastern Murman).
- (**SKRJABINUS**) Bhalerao, G. D., 1936b, 168, 170 (subg. of *Eurytrema*).
- SKRJABINUS** (Bhalerao, 1936) Shtrom, Z. K., 1940d, 180-181, 187, 188 (type: *S. skrjabini*) (Dicrocoeliinae). -- Denton, J. F.; & Byrd, E. E., 1948a, 24. -- Dollfus, R. P. F., 1954c, 593. -- Skrjabin, K. I.; & Evranova, V. G.,

- [1953a], 520.
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 serve, Maritime Province).
aenigma Gvozdev, E. V., 1956c, 78-79, 83,
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 ninity of Alma Ata); 1958b, 126 (C. cotur-
nix; Kazakhstan).
bilius Shtrom, Z. K., 1940d, 202-203, 216,
 222, fig. 16 (Pastor roseus; gall bladder;
 Kirghizia). — Skrjabin, K. I.; & Evranova,
 V. G., [1953a], 526, fig. 197.
indicus Jaiswal, G. P., 1957a, 26-28, fig. 5
 (Saxicola c. caprata; gall bladder; Hydera-
 bad Deccan, India).
kalmikensis (Skrjabin & Isaichikov, 1927)
 Skrjabin, K. I.; & Evranova, V. G., [1953a],
 526, 531, fig. 198 (Chelidon urbica; gall
 bladder; Rostov Oblast).
lanceatus Shtrom, Z. K., 1940d, 203-204,
 206, 216, 222, 223, fig. 17 (Anthus sp.; gall
 bladder; Kirghizia). — Krotov, A. I., 1960c,
 486 (Sakhalin). — Skrjabin, K. I.; & Evra-
 nova, V. G., [1953a], 531, fig. 199.
lanciformis Oshmarin, P. G. in Skrjabin,
 K. I.; & Evranova, V. G., [1953a], 537-
 538, fig. 203 (Falco subbuteo; liver; Pri-
 morskii Krai).
latus Shtrom, Z. K., 1940d, 201-202, 216,
 221-222, fig. 15 (Pastor roseus; gall blad-
 der; Kirghizia). — Bykhovskaiia Pavlov-
 skaia, I. E., 1955a, 129, 130, 150, fig. 4
 (Motacilla alba dukhunensis; Tadzhiki-
 stan). — Skrjabin, K. I.; & Evranova, V. G., [1953a], 531-532, fig. 200.
murus Shcherbakova, E. I., (1942), 166-168,
 fig. 3 (Sylvimus sylvaticus; Armenia). —
 Skrjabin, K. I.; & Evranova, V. G., [1953a],
 488 (as syn. of Platynosomum muris).
popovi Kasimov, G. B., 1952a, 232-234, fig.
 1 (Tetraogallus caucasicus; gall bladder;
 Azerbaidzhan); 1956d, 278. — Bykhovskaiia
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 (Prunella atrogularis; Tadzhikistan). —
 Gushanskaia, L. K., 1952b, 184. — Kura-
 shvili, B. E., 1956c, 113 (Tetraogallus cau-
casicus; Lagodekhsk Preserve); 1956d,
 940; 1957a, 100, 101, 102, fig. 43 (T. cau-
casicus; Georgian SSR). — Skrjabin, K. I.;
 & Evranova, V. G., [1953a], 538, fig. 203a.
rarus Shtrom, Z. K., 1940d, 206-207, 216,
 223, fig. 20 (Oenanthe isabellina; gall blad-
 der; Kirghizia). — Skrjabin, K. I.; & Evra-
 nov, V. G., [1953a], 532, fig. 201.
similis Shtrom, Z. K., 1940d, 204-206, 216,
 223, figs. 18-19 (Oenanthe isabellina; gall
 bladder; Kirghizia). — Skrjabin, K. I.; &
 Evranova, V. G., [1953a], 532, 537, fig.
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skrjabini (Isaichikov, 1920) Shtrom, Z. K.,
 1940d, 181 (syn. Eurytrema skrjabini). —
 Skrjabin, K. I.; & Evranova, V. G., [1953a],
 520, 525, fig. 196 (Enneocotonus collurio=
Lanius collurio; gall bladder; Rostov Ob-
 last). — Travassos, L. P., 1944a, 16.
- SOBOLEPHYA Morozov, F. N., 1950a, 647
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 131, 133, 134, 135 (tod: S. graciosa). — Skr-
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 134, figs. 1-2 (Pandion haliaetus; intestine;
 Gor'kov Oblast, SSSR); 1951a, 327 (P. halie-
 tetus; Povolzh.). — Skrjabin, K. I.; & Bash-
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spathulatus), 28. — Bittner, H.; & Sprehn,
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 126. — Poche, F., 1926b, 171 (syn.: Scap-
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 1932c, 326, 327-328. — Yamaguti, S., 1958a,
 655-656 (syn.: Scapanosoma lthe, 1909,
Eurycephalus ovcharenko, 1955) (Echino-
 stomatidae, Sodaliinae). — Yamashita, J.,
 1937b, 91; 1938f, 875, 878, 883.
species Yamashita, J., 1938f, 878, fig. 4C.
dogielii (Ovcharenko, 1955) Yamaguti, S.,
 1958a, 656 (syn.: Eurycephalus dogielii)
 (Botaurus stellaris; Russia).
spathulatus (Rudolphi, 1819) Kowalewski,
 M., 1902d, 27. — Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C.
 E. W., 1928a, 11, 51, 88. — Skrjabin, K. I.;
 & Bashkirova, E. I., 1956a, 909-913, fig.
 311 (Ixobrychus minutus; Ardetta minuta
 & Botaurus minutus); small intestine; Po-
 land, Austria). — Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c,
 328, 856. — Sulgostowska, T., 1958a, 117,
 126, 129 (I. minutus; small intestine; Drużno
 Lake, Poland). — Wiśniewski, W. L., 1958a,
 26. — Yamashita, J., 1938f, 883.
SOLENOERCIA Diesing, K. M., 1855a, 380,
 383 "Der abgeworfene Sporenschwanz ist
 zuweilen von einem Schlauch oder einer
 Röhre durchgezogen (Solenocerca, Re-
 dia Filippi)".
SOLENOCOTYLE Diesing, K. M., 1850a, 289,
 420 (mt: S. chiaeji); 1858e, 314, 374. — van
 Beneden, P. J.; & Hesse, C. E., 1864a, 84.
— Braun, M. G. C. C., 1890a, 518. — Gold-
berg, O. F. P. F., [1855a], 19. — Monticelli,
F. S., 1888a, 89. — Palombi, A., 1949b, 381
(syn.: Polystoma). — Poche, F., 1926b, 112.
chiajei Taschenberg, E. L., 1879b, 251, for
chiajei.
chiajeae Monticelli, F. S., 1888a, 89, for
chiajei.
chiajei Diesing, K. M., 1850a, 420 (Polysto-
ma loliginis Chiaje, 1823, renamed) (Lo-
ligo vulgaris; Naples); 1858e, 374. — Doll-

- fus, R. P. F., 1913a, 220, 223. --Froissart, A., 1930a, 77. --Monticelli, F. S., 1888a, 89. --Palombi, A., 1949b, 382 (*L. vulgaris*; Naples). --Taschenberg, E. L., 1879b, 251.
- SOLENORCHINAE** (Hilmy, 1948) Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 977 (Paramphistomidae).
- SOLENORCHINAE** Hilmy, I. S., 1949b, 4. --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1950a, 96.
- SOLENORCHIS** Hilmy, I. S., 1949b, 2, 3, 4, figs. 1-3 (tod: *S. travassosi*). --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1950a, 96.
- baeri** Hilmy, I. S., 1949b, 4, 12-14, fig. 7 (*Halicore halicore*; caeca; Red Sea). --Crusz, H.; & Fernand, V. S. V., 1954a, 503 (*Dugong dugong*; cecum). --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1950a, 96.
- gohari** Hilmy, I. S., 1949b, 4, 8-10, fig. 5 (*Halicore halicore*; caeca; Red Sea). --Crusz, H.; & Fernand, V. S. V., 1954a, 503 (*Dugong dugong*). --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1950a, 96.
- naguibmahfouzi** Hilmy, I. S., 1949b, 4, 10-12, fig. 6 (*Halicore halicore*; caeca; Red Sea). --Crusz, H.; & Fernand, V. S. V., 1954a, 503 (*Dugong dugong*). --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1950a, 96.
- travassosi** Hilmy, I. S., 1949b, 4, 5-8, fig. 4 (*Halicore halicore*; caeca; Red Sea). --Crusz, H.; & Fernand, V. S. V., 1954a, 503 (*Dugong dugong*). --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1950a, 96.
- SONKULITREMA** Ablasov, N. A.; & Chibichenko, N. T., 1960a, 160-162, 164 (mt. *S. sternae*).
- sternae** Ablasov, N. A.; & Chibichenko, N. T., 1960a, 160-163, 164, fig. 5 (*Sterna hirundo*; small intestine; Kirgizia).
- SONSINOTREMA** Balozet, L.; & Callot, J., 1938b, 23, 29 (tod: *S. tacapense*). --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1951a, 140, 141 (key). --Skarbilovich, T. S., 1948a, 544. --Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 470 (as syn. of *Pleurogenoides Travassosi*, 1921).
- calloti** Dollfus, R. P. F., 1951a, 105, 139, fig. 18 (*Rana ridibunda*; Kébili, région du Nefzaoua, sud de la Tunisie).
- tacapense** (Sonsino, 1894) Balozet, L.; & Callot, J., 1938b, 23-27, 29, figs. 2-3 (*Rana ridibunda*). --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1951a, 105, 127-139, figs. 15-17, pls., figs. 11-14. --Joyeux, C. E.; & Gaud, J., 1945a, 118-121, 140 (*R. ridibunda*; Marrakech, bassin de la Ménara, *Bufo mauritanicus*; Gafsa, Algeria). --Skarbilovich, T. S., 1948a, 544-547, fig. 276. --Walton, A. C., 1948c, 746 (*R. esculenta ridibunda*); 1953b, 648 (*Bufo mauritanicus*; Africa).
- SOREXEGLIPHE** Sadovskaja, N. P., 1954a, 389, 390 (mt: *S. suifunensis*) [no morphological description given].
- suifunensis** Sadovskaja, N. P., 1954a, 389 (*Sorex* sp.; int.; Primorsk Krai).
- SPANIOMETRA** Kossack, W. F. K., 1911a, 550; 1911b, 20-21 (tod: *S. oculobia*). --Bash-
- kirova, E. I., 1950a, 466. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 121. --Gower, W. C., 1939a, 588 (as syn. of *Ophthalmophagus*). --Hannum, C. A.; & Wilson, B. E., 1934a, 245, 248 (key). --Harrah, E. C., 1922a, 14, 15. --Joyeux, C. E.; & Baer, J. C., 1927b, 416, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 428 (type: *S. variolaris*) (syn.: *Ophthalmophagus Stossich*, 1902, Bothriogaster Fuhrmann, 1904, *Contracoelum* Witenberg, 1926). --Lal, M. B., 1939c, 132, 134 (as syn. of *Ophthalmophagus Stossich*, 1902 emend.). --Sprehn, C. E., W., 1932c, 288. --Stunkard, H. W., 1934c, 448, 449 (? as syn. of *Ophthalmophagus Stossich*, 1902). --Witenberg, G. G., 1923b, 86, 99, 127, 129; 1926a, 174.
- magalhaesi** (Travassos, 1921) Joyeux, C. E.; & Baer, J. C., 1927b, 426, 429 (syn.: *Ophthalmophagus magalhaesi*).
- nasicola** (Witenberg, 1926) Joyeux, C. E.; & Baer, J. C., 1927b, 426, 429 (syn.: *Ophthalmophagus nasicola*).
- oculobia** (Cohn, 1902) Kossack, W. F. K., 1911a, 550; 1911b, 21 (*Vanellus melanogaster*). --Bashkirova, E. I., 1950a, 466, fig. 178 (*V. melanogaster*; orbit of eye; Germany). --Harrah, E. C., 1922a, 32. --Joyeux, C. E.; & Baer, J. C., 1927b, 420, 426, 427 (as syn. of *Monostomum oculobium*). --Witenberg, G. G., 1923b, 95, 99, 129; 1926a, 120.
- singularis** (Stossich, 1902) Joyeux, C. E.; & Baer, J. C., 1927b, 426, 429 (syn.: *Ophthalmophagus singularis*, *O. massinoi*).
- skrjabinianum** (Witenberg 1926) Joyeux, C. E.; & Baer, J. C., 1927b, 426, 429 (syn.: *Contracoelum skrjabinianum*).
- variolaris** (Fuhrmann, 1904) Joyeux, C. E.; & Baer, J. C., 1927b, 426, 427, 428, 429 (type) (syn.: *Bothriogaster variolaris*) (*Rostrhamus leucopygus*, *Plectropterus* sp.). --Bashkirova, E. I., 1950a, 471, fig. 179 (*R. sociabilis*; intestine; South America). --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 98. --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1940b, 234-238, pls., photomicro. 6-7a, fig. 7 (*R. sociabilis levis*; fossa nasales; Cuba); 1955, 56, 57.
- SPATHIDIUM** Looss, A., 1899b, 605 (tod: *S. folium*) [not *Spathidium Dujardin, 1841a*]; 1900, 605; 1901b, 202, 222 (*Phyllodistomum*); 1902m, 476. --Braun, M. G. C. C., 1901b, 9. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 112 (as syn. of *Phyllodistomum*). --Goodchild, C. G., 1943a, 60 (as syn. of *Phyllodistomum*). --Odhner, T., 1902b, 65. --Osborn, H. L., 1903b, 257 (as syn. of *Phyllodistomum Braun, 1899*). --Stiles, C. W., 1912m, 507 (rejected name).
- cymbiforme** (Rudolphi, 1819) Looss, A., 1899b, 605.
- folium** (von Olfers, 1816) Looss, A., 1899b, 605 [See also *Rhopalocerca*].
- patellare** (Sturges, 1897) Looss, A., 1899b, 605.
- SPBYRANURA** Monticelli, F. S., 1888a, 11,

- for Sphyranura.
- SPELOPHALLUS Gower, W.C., 1938c, 34, 44, for Spelophallus.
- SPELOPHALLUS Jägerskiöld, L. A. K. E., 1908a, 302, 306-307, 315(tod; S. primas). -- Baer, J. G., [1944a], 67, 68, 69, 70(Microphallidae). -- Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928b, 2. -- Chen, H. T., 1956a, 57(key). -- Ciurea, I., 1933c, 109(Microphallinae). -- Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 118. -- Gower, W. C., 1938c, 34, 44; 1939a, 585(Microphallidae). -- Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 124. -- Mueller, J. F.; & Van Cleave, H. J., 1932a, 134. -- Poche, F., 1926b, 151(Heterophyidae, Microphallinae). -- Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 261. -- Stunkard, H. W., 1951c, 317(as syn. of Microphallus Ward, 1901). -- Travassos, L. P., 1922c, 86 (as syn. of Levinseiniella).
- bucephala Yamaguti, S., 1935c, 159, 160-161, fig. 1 (Bucephala c. clangula; ceca; Japan); 1939d, 168 (as syn. of Levinseiniella bucephala). -- Baer, J. C., [1944a], 69. -- Gower, W. C., 1938c, 44, 73; 1939a, 585, 619(Glaucionetta clangula).
- primas Jägerskiöld, L. A. K. E., 1908a, 302-307, figs. 1-3 (Eiderente; Darm; Gotenburg). -- Baer, J. G., [1944a], 69. -- Belopol'skaia, M. M., 1952a, 638, 643(as syn. of Spelotrema primata). -- Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 15. -- Gower, W. C., 1938c, 44, 75; 1939a, 585-586, 622. -- Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 125, fig. 95(Somatotria mollissima, Haematopus ostralegus). -- Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 261, 866, 879. -- Stunkard, H. W., 1951c, 317(as syn. of Microphallus primus). -- Yamaguti, S., 1934b, 550-552, fig. 3 (Squatarola s. hypomelaena; Kanagawa Prefecture, Macropterus dilatatus; Takasoga, Hyogo Prefecture); 1939d, 170 (of Yamaguti, 1934 as syn. of Spelotrema longicole).
- SPELOTREMA Jägerskiöld, L. A. K. E., 1901b, 892(tod; S. pygmaeum); 1903a, 14, 15; 1908a, 302, 303, 305, 306, 307, 315. -- Baer, J. G., [1944a], 67, 68, 69, 93(Microphallidae). -- Belopol'skaia, M. M., 1952a, 627-628. -- Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928b, 2. -- Ciurea, I., 1933c, 109. -- Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 118. -- Gower, W. C., 1938c, 19-20, 34, 44; 1939a, 585, 586. -- Nicoll, W., 1907f, 261, 267. -- Poche, F., 1926b, 151(Heterophyidae, Microphallinae). -- Ogata, F., 1949a, 459-462. -- Rankin, J. S., 1940a, 38-47. -- Sewell, W. B. S., 1922a, 349. -- Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 261. -- Travassos, L. P., 1922c, 86 (as syn. of Levinseiniella).
- species (metacercaria) Beliaev, G. M.; & Zelikman, E. A., 1950a, 813 (Gammarus locusta; White Sea).
- species Stunkard, H. W., 1932c, 321, 334, 335, 337, 340-341, figs. 10-11 (Carcinus maenas; liver & throughout body; Roscoff, Porcellana longicornis; muscles; Roscoff, arenaria Belopol'skaia, M. A.; & Uspenskaia, A. V., 1953a, 581-583, figs. 1-2 (Amphithoe rubricata; body cavity, Arenaria interpres; small intestine both from Murman). -- Belopol'skaia, M. M., [1954a], 48, 52-53, fig. 1. -- Caballero y C., E., [1959b], 82(as syn. of Carneophallus arenaria). -- Uspenskaia, A. V., 1960a, 226, 238, pl. , figs. 9(1-4) (Amphithoe rubricata; Barents Sea).
- brevicaeca (Africa & Garcia, 1935) Tubangui, M. A.; & Africa, C. M., 1938a, 117-120, 127, fig. 1 (Sterna albifrons sinensis; man; Manila, Philippines); 1939a, 145-148, fig. 1. -- Africa, C. M.; de Leon, W.; & Garcia, E. Y., 1940a, 7, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 54, 55, 62-63, 65, 68-69, 84, 97, 103-104, 110, 128, pl. 2, fig. 6, pl. 3, fig. 3(? metacercariae in crabs). -- Belopol'skaia, M. M., 1952a, 643-644, fig. 171. -- Ogata, F., 1949a, 459-462. -- Price, E. W., 1940b, 446. -- Rankin, J. S., 1940a, 46. -- Zajicek, D.; & Valenta, Z., 1958c, 403-404, 421, 423, figs. 4, 29(3) (Macacus irus; Czechoslovakia); 1958d, 821, 822, 825, 827, 828 (M. rhesus; Czechoslovakia).
- capellae Yamaguti, S., 1939d, 130, 169, 208, pl. 15, fig. 14 (Capella solitaria; small intestine; Ise Province). -- Africa, C. M.; de Leon, W.; & Garcia, E. Y., 1940a, 97. -- Belopol'skaia, M. M., 1952a, 644, fig. 172.
- carcini (Lebour, 1908) Guyénot, E.; Naville, A.; & Ponse, K., 1925a, 408, 411, 412. -- Deblock, S., 1960a, 672 (Carcinus moenas; Boulogne-sur-Mer). -- Timon-David, J., 1949a, 26, 27, fig. (C. moenas; surface of hepato-pancreas; Marseille).
- claviforme (Brandes, 1889) Nicoll, W., 1907f, 247, 248, 249, 254-256 (Aegialitis hiaticula, Pelidna (Tringa) alpina), 1909b, 397, 476, 480-481, pl. 10, fig. 18 (Pelidna alpina, Aegialitis hiaticula, Anthus obscurus, Numenius arquata, Motacilla flava, Larus ridibundus). -- Baylis, H. A., 1939a, 482 (Charadrius hiaticula; Dorset, British Isles). -- Belopol'skaia, M. M., 1952a, 632, 637, fig. 167; 1954a, 12 (Calidris alpina sakhalina, C. temminckii; Sudzukhinsk Preserve, Maritime Province). -- Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 15. -- Cable, R. M.; Connor, R. S.; & Balling, J. W., 1960a, 230-231 (as syn. of Microphallus claviformis). -- Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 125, 126. -- Rankin, J. S., 1940a, 38, 39, 41, 45, 46. -- Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 262, 839, 872, 874, 877, 883.
- debuni (Biguet, Deblock & Capron, 1958) Biguet, J.; Deblock, S.; & Capron, A., 1958a, 418 [? lapsus].
- excellens Nicoll, W., 1907f, 247, 248, 251, 1535

- 252, 253 (syn. :*S. simile*) (*Larus argentatus*); 1909b, 397, 480, 481-482, 485, pl. 10, fig. 19. --Balozet, L.; & Callot, J., 1938a, 562 (*Himantopus himantopus*; *Tunisie*); 1939a, 55, 57, 59, 60, 61, fig. 4E (*H. himantopus*; caecum; Kébili, Sud Tunisien). --Belopol'skaia, M. M., 1952a, 637-638, fig. 169; 1952c, 136 (*Larus canus*, *L. argentatus*; large intestine; Sem Ostrovov); 1954a, 12 (*L. schistisagus*; Sudzukhinsk Preserve, Maritime Province). --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 15. --Cort, W. W., 1915d, 512. --Guyénot, E.; Naville, A.; & Ponse, K., 1925a, 401. --Jaegerskiöld, L. A. K. E., 1908a, 305, 307-310, figs. 4-5. --Lebour, M. V., 1912a, 431-433, pl. 26, figs. 3-10 (*Carcinus maenas*); 1914a, 6 (*Littorina rudis*). --Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 125, 126 (*Larus argentatus*, *L. marinus*, *Haematopus ostralegus*). --Nicoll, W.; & Small, W., 1909a, 238, 240, 241. --Palombi, A., 1930a, 142-143. --Rankin, J. S., 1940a, 38, 39, 41-42, 45, 46 (syn. :*S. feriatus* Nicoll, 1907, *S. simile* Jägerskiöld, 1901) (*Calidris alpina*, *Tringa totanus*, *Charadrius hiaticula*, *Vanellus vanellus*, ?*Cancer pagurus*). --Rees, W. J., 1936b, 624. --Sewell, R. B. S., 1922a, 62, 348. --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 262, 879, 881, 882. --Uspenskaia, A. V., 1954b, 124 (*Hyas araneus*; eastern Murmansk); 1960a, 226, 238, pl., figs. 7(1-5) (*H. araneus*; mer de Barents).
- feriatum Nicoll, W., 1907f, 247, 248, 251-253 (*Aegialitis hiaticula*, *Haematopus ostralegus*, *Pelidna* (*Tringa*) *alpina*, *Totanus calidris*, *Vanellus vanellus*); 1909b, 395, 482. --Rankin, J. S., 1940a, 29 (as syn. of *S. excellens*).
- longicollis Yamaguti, S., 1939d, 130, 169-171, 209, pl. 19, fig. 27 (syn. :*S. primas* of Yamaguti, 1934) (*Erolia alpina* *sakhalina*, *Squatarola s.* *hypomelaena*; small intestine; Iss Province); 1958a, 729 (larva encysted in *Macrophthalmus dilatatus*; Japan). --Africa, C. M.; de Leon, W.; & Garcia, E. Y., 1940a, 97. --Belopol'skaia, M. M., 1952a, 644, 649, fig. 173.
- minus (Ochi, 1928) Price, E. W., 1940b, 446, 447. --Africa, C. M.; de Leon, W.; & Garcia, E. Y., 1940a, 69, 97 (subg. *Levinseiniella*) (*Macrobrachium nipponensis*, albino rats, puppies, cats (exper.).
- nicolli Cable, R. M.; Hunninen, A. V., 1938a, 29-30 (*Callinectes sapidus*, herring full); 1939a, 26 (*Bittium alternatum*, *C. sapidus*, herring gulls); 1939b, 97-98; 1940a, 15; 1940c, 136-157, pl. 1, figs. 4-6, pl. 2 figs. 7-10, pl. 3, figs. 11-19 (*C. sapidus*, *B. alternatum*; Woods Hole, *Larus argentatus* (exper.)). --Belopol'skaia, M. M., 1952a, 649-650, fig. 174. --Cable, R. M., 1940a, 200-201 (egg production). --Deturk, W. E., 1940a, 231-232 (metacercariae infested by *Urosporidium crescents*); 1940b, 418-419.
- Rankin, J. S., 1940a, 38, 39, 42, 45, 46. --Young, R. T., 1949a, 355, 356, figs. 3-4 (*Burhinus*; intestine; stomach).
- oedemata Belopol'skaia, M. M., 1952a, 656, 661, fig. 178 (*Oedemata fusca deglandi*; intestine; SSSR); 1954a, 12-13 (*Oedemata fusca stejnegeri*; Sudzukhinsk Preserve, Maritime Province).
- papillorobusta Rankin, J. S., 1939f, 450 [no men nudum]; 1940a, 38, 42, 43, 44-46, pl., figs. 1-5 (*Arenaria interpres* *molinella*; caeca & lower intestine; Nonamessett Is., Woods Hole, Massachusetts, *Pisobia minutilla*, *Crocethia alba*; caeca & lower intestine; Sippiwissett Beach, West Falmouth, Massachusetts). --Belopol'skaia, M. M., 1952a, 650, 655, fig. 175; 1957a, 164, 165, 166, 169, fig. 2 (*Gammarus locusta*; Baltic Sea). --Caballero y C., E., [1959b], 82 (as syn. of *Carneophallus papillorobusta*). --Jøgis, V., 1959a, 113-134, 135, 145, 148, 149, fig. 1 (*Charadrius hiaticula*, *Calidris a. alpina*, *C. a. schinzii*, *Tringa totanus*, *T. ochropus*, *Limosa limosa*, *Haematopus ostralegus*, *Sterna macrura*, *Larus canus*, *L. ridibundus*, *Spatula clypeata*, *Nyroca fuligula*, *Oidemia fusca*; Estonia).
- pirum (Afanas'ev, 1941) Belopol'skaia, M. M., 1952a, 655, fig. 176 (*Alopex lagopus* *beringensis*, *Enhydra lutris*; intestine; SSSR).
- prima (Jägerskiöld, 1909) Belopol'skaia, M. M., 1952a, 638, 643, fig. 170 (syn. : *Spelophallus primas*) (*Somateria mollissima*, *Haematopus ostralegus*, *Squatarola squatarola*; intestine; *Macrophthalmus dilatatus*).
- pseudogonotyla Chen, H. T., 1944b, 159-161, pl., figs. 1-4 (*Anas* sp.; intestine; Hong Kong, Canton). --Belopol'skaia, M. M., 1952a, 655-656, fig. 177. --Cable, R. M., & Kuns, M. L., 1951a, 507 (as syn. of *Carneophallus pseudogonotylus*). --Capron, A.; Deblock, S.; & Biguet, J., [1958a], 388, 391 (as syn. of *Microphallus pseudogonotylus*).
- pygmaeum (Levinsen, 1881) Looss, A., 1902m, 785, 809, 854. --Baylis, H. A., 1939a, 482 (*Nyroca fuligula*; Dorset, Brit. Isles). --Belopol'skaia, M. M., 1949a, 133-135, figs. 1-3 (*Littorina rudis*, *L. obtusa*; Eastern Murman); 1952a, 628-632, fig. 165 (*Somateria mollissima*, *S. spectabilis*, *Oedemata nigra*, *O. fusca*, *Calidris maritima*, *Larus argentatus*, *Littorina rudis*, *L. obtusata*); 1952c, 135-136, 174 (*Littorina rudis*, *L. obtusata*, *Somateria mollissima*, *S. spectabilis*, *Larus argentatus*, *L. marinus*, *Calidris maritima*, *Cephus grylle*, *Stercorarius parasiticus*, *Sterna paradisea*, *Uria aalge*; Sem Ostrovov). --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 15. --Brinkmann, A., 1956a, 8, 30 (*Somateria mollissima*; Iceland). --Ditlevsen, H., 1917c, 1148. --Gower, W. C., 1938c, 20, 44, 73, 74, 75 (*Glaucionetta clangula americana*).

- cana; Michigan); 1939a, 586, 619, 621, 622.
--Isaichikov, I. M., 1928d, 6, 7. --Jaeger-skiold, L. A. K. E., 1908a, 302, 305, 309, 310. --Jameson, H. L.; & Nicoll, W., 1913a, 57 (*Oedemis nigra*; intestine). -- Jennings, A. R.; & Soulsby, E. J. L., 1957a, 220 (*Melanitta nigra*; England). --Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 125. --Markov, G. S., 1942a, 581 (*Somateria spectabilis*; Bezymiannaya Bay (Novaya Zemlya)). --Nicoll, W., 1907f, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 253, 254, 255, 256 (*Oedemis fusca*, *O. nigra*); 1909b, 480 (*Somateria mollissima*, *S. spectabilis*, *Oidemis nigra*, *O. fusca*). --Odhner, T., 1905a, 314-318, figs. 1-2 (syn.: *Distoma pygmaeum*, *Levinsenia pygmaeum* [*Larus* sp.; west coast of Sweden]). --Rankin, J. S., 1940a, 38, 39, 40, 45, 46. --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 262, 866.
simile (Jägerskiöld, 1900) Looss, A., 1902m, 706, 786, 809, 854. --Belopol'skia, M. M., 1952a, 637, fig. 168 (syn.: *Levinsenia pygmaeum* var. *similis* Jägerskiöld, 1900, *L. similis* (Jägerskiöld, 1900) Nicoll, 1906); 1954a, 12 (*Numenius phaeopus variegatus*; blind gut; Sudzukhinsk Preserve, Maritime Province); 1957a, 164, 167-168, 169, fig. 3 (*Gammarus locusta*; Baltic Sea). --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 15. --Jägerskiöld, L. A. K. E., 1908a, 305, 307, 309, 310. --Lewis, E. A., 1926b, 9 (herring gull); 1927d, 127. --Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 125, 126, fig. 96 (*Larus argentatus*, *L. fuscus*). --Nicoll, W., 1906b, 522 (to *Levinsenia*); 1907f, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 256 (*Alca torda*); 1909b, 397, 480, 481 (*Larus ridibundus*). --Nicoll, W.; & Small, W., 1909a, 240. --Odhner, T., 1905a, 315, 316, 317, fig. 2 b. --Rankin, J. S., 1940a, 38, 39, 40-41, 45, 46 (*L. argentatus*, *L. fuscus*, *L. ridibundus*; Sweden). --Rees, W. J., 1936b, 624. --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 262, 881, 882, 883. --Szidat, L., 1924c, 5 (*Tringa alpina*; Dunndarm; Rossitten).
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- osleri Wright, R. R., 1879a, 66-71, pl. 1, figs. 13-14 (Necturus (Menobranchus) lateralis); gills & mouth cavity; Canada).—Alvey, C. H., 1933, 140.—Benham, W. B. S., 1901a, 52, fig. II(3).—Braun, M. G. C. C., 1890a, 410, 418, 422, 424, 425, 430, 449, 454, 456, 468, 490, 540, 548, 552; 1891a, 53.—Cretty, C., 1893a, 384.—Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 14, fig. 20.—Goto, S., 1891c, 103.—Haswell, W. A., 1892b, 150, 151; 1893e, 97, 99, 115.—Kowalewski, A., 1898h, 158.—Lander, C. H., 1904a, 16.—Looss, A., 1894a, 234.—Monticelli, F. S., 1888a, 8, 13, 20, 25, 26, 27, 29, 32, 34, 35, 37, 39, 41, 44, 47, 48, 49, 56; 1892a, 99, 104; 1893i, 16, 39, 112.—Mordvilkko, A. K., 1908a, 208.—Pearse, A. S., 1921a, 6.—Perrier, E., 1897a, 1764, 1805 (Monobranchus [for Me----lateralis; Amerique]).—
- Pratt, H. S., 1900a, 656, 657, 659 (key), fig. 22; 1916a, 176, fig. 284.—Price, E. W., 1939c, 83, 90-91, fig. 1L-M (Necturus maculosus; Canada).—Rankin, J. S., 1937b, 236, 248, 256.—Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 353, 354, 514, fig. 76 a-b.—Stafford, J., 1900a, 405; 1905a, 682 (Necturus maculatus; Canada).—Vlasenko, N. M., 1928a, 242.—Ward, H. B., 1918a, 378, fig. 659.—Wright, R. R.; & Macallum, A. B., 1887a, 1-48, pl. 1.—Zschokke, F., 1891d, 242. polyorchis Alvey, C. H., 1937a, 229, 235, 246-247, 249, 251, 253, pl. 10, fig. 2.—Price, E. W., 1939c, 91.—Rankin, J. S., 1937b, 236, 248, 256 (Necturus m. maculosus; gills; Pennsylvania).—Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 354, 355, 514.
- SPHYRANURIDAE Poche, F., 1926b, 110.—Bykhovskii, B. E., 1937a, 1356, 1357, 1358, 1359, 1365.—Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 28.—Price, E. W., 1936b, 12 (reduced to subfamily rank); 1939c, 80 (as syn. of Polystomatidae Gamble, 1896).
- SPHYRANURINAE Price, E. W., 1939c, 81, 90 (syn. Dicotylinae Monticelli, 1903).—Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 352-353.
- SPICULOTREMA Belopol'skaia, M. M., 1949b, 205, 206 (tod. S. litoralis); 1952a, 678.—Chen, H.-T., 1956a, 57 (key).
- litoralis Belopol'skaia, M. M., 1949b, 205-208, figs. 1-2 (Tringa incana, Arenaria interpres, Calidris alpina, C. ruficollis; intestine; Primor'e, SSSR); 1952a, 678-683, figs. 188-189; 1954a, 13.
- SPINOMETRA Mehra, H. R., 1928a, 200 (Lepidermatidae, Cymatocarpinae); 1937a, 461 (Styphlotreminae).—Byrd, E. E.; & Denton, J. F., 1938b, 46 (Styphlodorinae). species Mehra, H. R., 1928a, 200 (Kachuga dhongoka; small intestine).
- gangeticus Mehra, H. R., 1937a, 429, 444-446, fig. 8 (Kachuga dhongoka; small intestine; Allahabad, U. P., India).
- kachugae Mehra, H. R., 1931a, 157-166, figs. 1-5 (Kachuga dhongoka; small intestine; Allahabad).
- SPINOPLAGIOPORUS Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1958a, 426, 803 (tod. S. minutus). minutus (Polianskii, 1952) Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1958a, 804, 807-808, fig. 276 (syn. Plagioporus minutus (Chimaera monstrosa; intestine; SSSR (North Atlantic)).
- SPINURUS Doran, D. J., 1953c, 147-148 (tod. S. lophosoma).
- lophosoma Doran, D. J., 1953c, 147, 148, pl. 3, figs. 14-20 (Rhinobatos productus; gills; Los Angeles Co., California).—Koratha, K. J.; & Martin, W. E., 1960a, 14-15.
- SPIRHAPALUM Ejsmont, L., 1927a, 220; 1927b, 76-77 (mt. S. polesianum).—Byrd, E. E., 1939a, 121, 123, 140, 141 (as syn. of Hapalotrema Looss, 1899; 1939b, 121, 123, 140, 141.—Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 99.—Mehra, H. R., 1933a, 213, 214, 216, 219

- (*Spirorchidae*); 1934b, 186, 187, 193 (*Spirorchidae*, *Spirorchinae*). — Price, E. W., 1934b, 135, 139, 140. — Skrjabin, K. I., 1951a, 102-103.
- polesianum* Ejmont, L., 1927a, 220-235, figs. 1-6 (*Emys orbicularis*; blood, heart; Poland); 1927b, 76-77. — Modrzewiwska, H., 1938a, 126, 127, 133-135, fig. 4. — Price, E. W., 1934b, 140. — Sharpilo, V. P., 1960a, 1121, 1122, 1123, fig. 2 (*E. orbicularis*; cranium; URSR). — Skrjabin, K. I., 1951a, 103-107, fig. 24. — Stunkard, H. W., 1928c, 319.
- SPIRTESTINAE** Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 177 (Allocreadiidae).
- SPIRTESTIS** Nagaty, H. F., 1948a, 359, 363 (tod.: *S. arabii*). — Montgomery, W. R., 1957a, 27 ("should be transferred from Lepocreadiidae to Waretremaidae").
- arabii* Nagaty, H. F., 1948a, 359-360, figs. 3-5 (Mugil sp.; Red Sea).
- SPIRORCHIDAE** Stunkard, H. W., 1921b, 4, 5; 1922d, 1; 1923f, 169, 172, 211. — Byrd, E. E., 1938a, 28; 1938b, 133-136; 1938c, 57-60; 1939a, 116-161; 1939b, 116-161 (syn.: *Proparorchiidae* Ward, 1921; includes *Spirorchinae*). — Ejmont, L., 1926a, 903, 909, 925, 948, 949, 950, 952, 957. — Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 36, 45, 46, 47, 60, 73, 76, 77, 93, 96, 98, 99; 1928c, 130; 1930a, 130. — Joyeux, C. E., 1924k, 100, 101. — MacCallum, G. A., 1926e, 97. — Mehra, H. R., 1933a, 203, 213-215 (syn.: *Proparorchidae* Ward, 1921; includes *Hapalotrema*, *Spirorchis*, *Henotosoma*, *Haematotrema*, *Hapalorhynchus*, *Vasotrema*, *Unicaecum*, *Spirhapalum*, *Diarmostorchis*); 1934b, 169-195 (emend.; includes *Hapalotreminae*, *Spirorchiniae*, *Unicaecuminae*); 1939b, 155-167. — Poche, F., 1926b, 176. — Skrjabin, K. I., 1951a, 14-18 (includes *Hapalotreminae* Stunkard, 1921, *Spirorchinae* Stunkard, 1921, *Neospirochiae* Skrjabin, 1951, *Unicaecuminae* Mehra, 1934). — Travassos, L. P., 1928c, 326, 327. — Willey, C. H., 1930e, 9. — Witenberg, G. G., 1925c, 169 (spelled *Spirarchidae*).
- SPIRORCHIIDAE** MacCallum, G. S., 1921c, 197. — Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 518.
- species (brevifurcate aphygryneate cercaria) Smith, R. J., 1959a, 229 (*Ferresia* [for *Ferrissia*] *novangliae*; Ann Arbor Region, Michigan).
- species (brevifurcate aphygryneate cercaria) Smith, R. J., 1959a, 230 (*Ferresia* [sic] *parallela*; Douglas Lake, Michigan).
- SPIRORCHIINAE** MacCallum, G. C., 1921c, 197. — Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 519-520.
- SPIRORCHINAE** Stunkard, H. W., 1921b, 4; 1922d, 4-5; 1923f, 170-174, 211, 217. — Byrd, E. E., 1939a, 120, 122-124, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144 (*Spirorchidae*) (syn.: *Proparorchiinae* Ward, 1921, *Hapalotreminae* Stunkard, 1921, *Unicaecuminae* Mehra, 1934) (key to genera); 1939b, 120, 122-124, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144. — Ejmont, L., 1926a, 886, 922, 950, 951, 953, 957. — Fuhrmann, O., 1928c, 130; 1930a, 130. — Joyeux, C. E., 1924k, 100, 101. — MacCallum, G. A., 1926e, 97. — Mehra, H. R., 1934b, 186, 187 (*Spirorchidae* (includes *Plasmiorchis*, *Spirorchis*, *Spirhalum*, *Diarmostorchis*)). — Skrjabin, K. I., 1951a, 18-19. — Witenberg, G. G., 1925c, 169.
- SPIRORCHIS** MacCallum, G. A. [1919b], 92-93; 1921c, 136, 197, 199; 1926e, 97-103. — Brumpt, E. J. A., 1930f, 290. — Byrd, E. E., 1938a, 28; 1939a, 122, 123, 124, 125-127, 130-131, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144, 145 (*Spirorchinae*) (syn.: *Diarmostorchis* Ejmont, 1927, *Plasmiorchis* Mehra, 1934, *Gomtotrema* Sinha, 1934, *Proparorchis* Ward, 1921, *Henotosoma* Stunkard, 1922, *Haematochrema* Stunkard, 1923) (type: *S. innominata* Ward, 1921); 1939b, 122, 123, 124, 125-127, 130-131, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144, 145. — Ejmont, L., 1926a, 884, 885, 894, 903, 914, 922, 924, 925, 948, 950, 952. — Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 36; 1928c, 36, 130; 1930a, 130. — Joyeux, C. E., 1924k, 100, 101. — Mehra, H. R., 1933a, 205, 213, 214, 216, 219, 220 (*Spirochidae*) (syn.: *Proparorchis* Ward, 1921); 1934b, 169, 170, 183, 184, 186, 187, 193 (*Spirochidae*, *Spirochinae*) (syn.: *Henotosoma* Stunkard, *Haematochrema* Stunkard, *Proparorchis* Ward). — Price, E. W., 1934b, 139, 140 (syn.: *Proparorchis* Ward, 1921). — Skrjabin, K. I., 1951a, 19-23. — Stunkard, H. W., 1921b, 2, 3, 4, 5 (syn.: *Proparorchis* Ward); 1923f, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174-186, 197, 199, 200, 202, 203, 204, 207, 211, 212, 213, 216; 1928c, 304, 306, 307, 308, 318, 319. — Ward, H. B., 1921a, 123, 124.
- species von Brand, T., 1934a, 66 (anaerobiosis).
- species Byrd, E. E., 1938b, 135 (*Graptemys p. pseudogeographica*, *Chrysemys picta dorsalis*, *Pseudemys hieroglyphica*, *P. troostii*; Reelfoot Lake, Tennessee); 1938c, 59.
- species Guilford, H. G., 1959a, 122 (immature, in *Chrysemys picta*; Wisconsin).
- species Kingston, N.; & DeGiusti, D. L., 1955a, 36 (nervous system).
- species MacCallum, G. A., [1919b], 92-93, fig. 48 (*Chełopus insculptus*; intestine; New York Aquarium). — Ward, H. B., 1921a, 123 (as syn. of *S. innominata* nom. nov.).
- species Onorato, A. R.; & Stunkard, H. W., 1931a, 120-132 (effect of environment on development & hatching of eggs).
- species Schroeder, P. J.; & Ulmer, M. J., 1959a, 446, 453, figs. 9, 10 (*Chrysemys picta bellii*; atria of heart, esophageal, tracheal, heart & intestinal washings; Iowa).
- species Wall, L. D., 1939a, 28 (life history) (*Chrysemys picta*, *Helisoma trivolvis*, *H. campanulatum*; lymph spaces along gut).

artericola (Ward, 1921) Stunkard, H. W., 1923f, 186, 188-189, 194, pl. 4, figs. 7-8, pl. 5, figs. 9-12, pl. 6, figs. 13-21, pl. 7, figs. 22-26, pl. 8, figs. 27-36 (Chrysemys marginata, C. picta, Pseudemys scripta; blood vessels); 1928c, 318. --Byrd, E. E., 1939a, 125, 127, 131 (Pseudemys troostii, P. hieroglyphica, Chrysemys picta dorsalis, Graptemys p. pseudogeographica; Reelfoot Lake, Tennessee); 1939b, 125, 127, 131. --Dubois, G., 1929a, 139. --Ejmont, L., 1926a, 883 (to (Proparorchis)). --Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1941a, 41, 42; 1942a, 129 (synonymy) (Graptemys geographicus, Pseudemys floridana, P. scripta; United States). --McKnight, T. J., 1959a, 1106 (Pseudemys scripta elegans; Lake Texoma, Oklahoma). --Mathias, P., 1925a, 112, 114. --Mehra, H. R., 1934b, 188 (key). --Pieper, (Sister), M. B., 1952a, 608 (germ cell cycle) (Helisoma trivolvis, Chrysemys picta bellii); 1953a, 310-325, pls. 1-3, figs. 1-31 (life history & germ cell cycle) (Helisoma trivolvis, Chrysemys picta bellii, C. picta dorsalis; Iowa). --Rausch, R., 1947b, 437, 438 (Chrysemys bellii marginata; Ohio). --Schroeder, P. J.; & Ulmer, M. J., 1959a, 433, 444, 446, 450, fig. 4 (Chrysemys picta bellii; Iowa); 1959b, 19. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1951a, 24, 31-32, figs. 3-4. --Thatcher, V. E., 1954a, 482 (Clemmys marmorata; Oregon). blandingi MacCallum, G. A., 1926e, 102-103, fig. 5 (Emys blandingii; poumon). --Byrd, E. E., 1939a, 121-122, 126, 128, 131, 142, 143, 145 (syn. Diarmostorches blandingi (MacCallum, 1926) Ejmont, 1927); 1939b, 121-122, 126, 128, 131, 142, 143, 145. --Ejmont, L., 1927a, 222, 232 (type of Diarmostorches). --Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1941a, 41; 1942a, 129 (synonymy) (Emys blandingii; North America). --Price, E. W., 1934b, 140. --Stunkard, H. W., 1928c, 318. blandingioides Byrd, E. E., 1939a, 121, 122, 123, 126, 128, 129, 131, 139, 142, 143, 145, 148, 149, pl. 1, fig. 2 (Pseudemys troostii; P. hieroglyphica; mesenteric circulation; Reelfoot Lake, Tennessee); 1939b, 121, 122, 123, 126, 128, 129, 131, 139, 142, 143, 145, 148, 149, pl. 1, fig. 2. --Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1941a, 42; 1942a, 129 (Pseudemys floridana, P. scripta; North America). chelydrae MacCallum, G. A., 1922a, 114; 1926e, 100, 101-102, fig. 4 (Chelydra serpentina; coeur). --Byrd, E. E., 1939a, 125, 126 (as syn. of S. haematobium (Stunkard)); 1939b, 125, 126. --Ejmont, L., 1927a, 222. --Harwood, P. D., 1932b, 4. --Stunkard, H. W., 1928c, 318. elegans Stunkard, H. W., 1923f, 185, 186, 188, 192-193, 194, pl. 2, figs. 2, 3 (Pseudemys elegans; intestine; Havana, Illinois). --Byrd, E. E., 1939a, 125, 126, 129, 130 (syn. : S. picta Stunkard, 1923 [nec S. picta MacCallum, 1926]; "S. elegans being selected for the specific designation due to page priority"); 1939b, 125, 126, 129, 130. --Goodchild, C. G.; & Kirk, D. E., 1957a, 12 (life cycle) (Helisoma sp., Menetus d. dilatatus, Chrysemys p. picta (exper.), C. p. marginata (exper.), Pseudemys elegans (exper.)); 1960a, 219-228, 229, pl. I, figs. 1-6 (life history) (Chrysemys picta marginata (exper.), C. p. picta, Menetus dilatatus buchanensis; DeKalb County, Georgia, Helisoma anceps (exper.)). --Guilford, H. G., 1959a, 122, 123 (Chrysemys picta; Wisconsin). --Harwood, P. D., 1931b, 101. --Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1941a, 41, 42; 1942a, 129 (synonymy) (Pseudemys scripta, Chrysemys picta; North America). --Kirk, D. E., 1959a, 3061-3062 (life cycle & pathology) (Chrysemys p. picta, C. p. marginata, Helisoma, Menetus dilatatus, Pseudemys elegans; DeKalb County, Georgia). --Mehra, H. R., 1934b, 188 (key). --Schroeder, P. J.; & Ulmer, M. J., 1959a, 443, 444, 446-448, 450, 451, 452, figs. 3, 5-8 (host-parasite relationships) (Chrysemys picta bellii; esophageal submucosa; Lake Okoboji, Iowa); 1959b, 19. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1951a, 23 (key), 32, fig. 5. elephantis (Cort, [1918]) Wall, L. D., 1941a, 402-412, 1 pl., fig s. 1-7 (life history) (Chrysemys picta; arterioles of muscular gut wall; Michigan) (Helisoma trivolvis, H. campanulatum). --Ginetinskaja, T. A., 1957a, 55. --Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1941a, 41; 1942a, 129 (synonymy) (Chrysemys picta; Michigan). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1951a, 23 (key), 35-41, fig. 6. emydis MacCallum, G. A., 1921c, 197-199, fig. 99 (Emys blandingii; lung; Ohio); 1926e, 97, 99-100, 102, fig. 2. --Byrd, E. E., 1939a, 125, 126 (as syn. of S. innominata Ward, 1921); 1939b, 125, 126. --Stunkard, H. W., 1923f, 173; 1928c, 318. eustreptos MacCallum, G. A., 1921c, 136, 197, 198, 199 [=S. innominata Ward, 1921 renamed; attempt to establish name intended for species published in MacCallum, 1919b, 92-93 as Spirorchis n. gen.] (Chelopus insculptus; intestine; Chrysemys picta); 1922a, 114; 1926e, 98-99, fig. 1. --Byrd, E. E., 1939a, 117-118, 125 (as syn. of S. innominata Ward, 1921); 1939b, 117-118, 125. --Stunkard, H. W., 1923f, 172, 173; 1928c, 318. haematobium (Stunkard, 1922) Price, E. W., 1934b, 139 (syn. : Henotosoma haematobium Stunkard). --Byrd, E. E., 1939a, 125, 126, 127, 130, 131 (syn. : S. chelydrae MacCallum, 1926) (Chelydra serpentina; heart; Raceland, Louisiana & Reelfoot Lake, Tennessee); 1939b, 125, 126, 127, 130, 131. --Guilford, H. G., 1959a, 123 (Chelydra

serpentina; Wisconsin). --Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1941a, 41; 1942a, 129(synonymy). --Mehra, H. R., 1934b, 184, 188(key). --Rausch, R., 1947b, 438, 439 (Chelydra serpentina; Ohio). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1951a, 23 (key), 41-45, fig. 7. --Ulmer, M. J., 1957b, 32 (Chrysemys picta bellii, Chelydra serpentina; Iowa); 1959a, 81, 82-88, figs. 1-20. --Williams, R. W., 1953a, 175 (Chelydra serpentina; Oklahoma).

hardelli (Mehra, 1934) Byrd, E. E., 1939a, 126, 127, 131 (syn. Plasmorchis obscurum Mehra 1934, P. hardelli Mehra, 1934); 1939b, 126, 127, 131. --Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1941a, 41; 1942a, 129(synonymy) (Hardella thurgi; Kachuga dhongoka; India).

innominata Ward, H. B., 1921a, 123-124 (syn. Spiroorchis n. sp. MacCallum, 1919) (Chelops insculptus). --Byrd, E. E., 1939a, 125, 126, 131 (type) (syn. S. eustrepitos MacCallum, 1921), S. emydus MacCallum, 1921, S. pictae MacCallum, 1926 [nec S. picta Stunkard, 1923]; 1939b, 125, 126, 131. --Ejsmont, L., 1927a, 222. --Harrowood, P. D., 1931b, 100-101 (Pseudemys hieroglyphica, Clemmys insculpta). --Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1941a, 41, 42; 1942a, 129 (synonymy) (Chrysemys picta, Clemmys insculpta, Emys blandingii, Pseudemys floridana; North America). --Mehra, H. R., 1934b, 188(key). --Rausch, R., 1947b, 439 (Graptemys geographica; Ohio). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1951a, 23-24 (syn. S. emydus MacCallum, 1921). --Stunkard, H. W., 1923f, 172, 174, 175, 178, 179, 185, 186-188, 189, 191, 193, 194, pl. 2, fig. 1.

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orientalis (Mehra, 1934) Byrd, E. E., 1939a, 126, 127, 131, 143 (syn. Plasmorchis pellucidus Mehra, 1934, P. orientalis Mehra, 1934, S. pellucidus (Mehra) Byrd, 1939); 1939b, 126, 127, 131, 143. --Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1941a, 41; 1942a, 129 (synonymy) (Kachuga dhongoka; India).

parvum (Stunkard, 1922) Price, E. W., 1934b, 139 (syn. Haematotrema parvum Stunkard). --Byrd, E. E., 1939a, 125-126, 129, 131; 1939b, 125-126, 129, 131. --Ginetinskia, T. A., 1957a, 55. --Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1941a, 40; 1942a, 129 (synonymy) (Chelonia mydas; United States). --Mehra, H. R., 1934b, 184, 188(key). --Rausch, R., 1947b, 438, 439 (Chrysemys bellii marginata; Ohio). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1951a, 23 (key), 45-59, figs. 8-10. --Wall, L. D., 1940a, 362-363 (life history) (Chrysemys picta, Helisoma trivolvis (exper.), H. campanulatum (exper.)); 1940c, 70; 1941b, 221-260, pl. I, figs. 1-15, pl. II, figs. 16-26 (life history & development of excretory system) (Helisoma trivolvis, H. campanulatum; Wild Goose Lake, Michigan, Chrysemys picta marginata; Washtenaw County, Michigan, C. p. dorsalis (exper.)).

pellucidus (Mehra, 1934) Byrd, E. E., 1939a, 127 (as syn. of S. orientalis (Mehra)); 1939b, 127.

picta Stunkard, H. W., 1923f, 179, 185, 186, 188, 193-194, pl. 3, fig. 6 (Chrysemys picta; arteries; New York City). --Byrd, E. E., 1939a, 125, 126 [nec S. pictae MacCallum, 1926] (as syn. of S. elegans Stunkard, 1923); "S. elegans" being selected for the specific designation due to page priority"; 1939b, 125, 126. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 72, fig. 96. --MacCallum, G. A., 1926e, 100. --Mehra, H. R., 1934b, 188 (key). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1951a, 23 (key), 59-60, fig. 11.

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sanguinea (Sinha, 1934) Byrd, E. E., 1939a, 126, 131 (syn. Gomtiotrema sanguinea Sinha, 1934). --Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1941a, 41; 1942a, 129 (synonymy) (Hardella thurgi; India).

scripta Stunkard, H. W., 1923f, 176, 178, 185, 186, 188, 190-191, 193, 194, pl. 3, figs. 4-5 (Pseudemys scripta; blood vessels; Raleigh, North Carolina, Graptemys pseudocephalica; trachea; Newton, Texas). --Byrd, E. E., 1939a, 125, 126-127, 130 (Pseudemys troostii, P. hieroglyphica, Graptemys p. pseudogeographica; Reelfoot Lake, Tennessee).

- foot Lake, Tennessee); 1939b, 126-127, 130.--Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1941a, 41, 42; 1942a, 130 (*Graptemys pseudogeographica*, *Pseudemys floridana*, *P. scripta*; North America). --McKnight, T. J., 1959a, 1106 (*Graptemys pseudogeographica*; Lake Texoma, Oklahoma). --Mehra, H. R., 1934b, 188 (key). --Schroeder, P. J.; & Ulmer, M. J., 1959a, 443, 444, 446, 448, 450, fig. 1 (*Chrysemys picta belli*; Iowa); 1959b, 19. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1951a, 23 (key), 60, 63, fig. 12 (*Malaclemys lesueuri*).
- SPOROCERCA** Diesing, K. M., 1855a, 379-380, "Der abgeworfene Schwanz der Cercarieen ist somit ein Sporenbehälter, welcher von Baer als *Sporocystis*, von Siebold als *Keimschlauch*, von Steenstrup als *Amme*, von Beneden als *Scolex* & von Filippi als *Redia* beschrieben und abgebildet wurde. Ich werde mich in der Folge dafür des Collectivnamens *Sporenschwanz* (*Sporocerca*) bedienen".
- SPOROCYSTIDES** Baer. --Diesing, K. M., 1858d, 240, 242.
- SPOROCYSTIS** Baer. --Braun, M. G. C. C., 1892a, 775. --Burmeister, H., 1856a, 245. --Diesing, K. M., 1855a, 379 (cf. *sporocerca*); 1858d, 270 (cf. *sporonema*). --de Filippi, F., 1854a, 6. --Pagenstecher, H. A., 1857a, 10. --Wagener, G. R., 1866a, in 145-150, figs. 1-11.
- species (of de Filippi, 1854) Palombi, A., 1930a, 138 (as syn. of *Diphterostomum brasinae* Stosich).
- cotti* Zschokke, F., 1884a, 6, 11, 56-58, pl. 2, fig. 13 (*Cottus gobio*). --Mola, P., 1912b, 502.
- SPOROCYSTOPHORAE** Fil. --Diesing, K. K., 1858d, 240, 242.
- SPORONEMA** Diesing, K. M., 1855a, 380 "Bei allen zwei schwänzigen [Cercaria] hingegen wächst die Spitze des Sporenschwanzes in eine fadenförmige unverästelte oder verästelte Rohre aus, welche stellenweise in Knoten oder Kugeln anschwillt, die neue Brut in allen Graden der Entwicklung einschließt, und endlich auch selbst vom Sporenschwanz abfällt (*Sporonema*)"; 1858d, 270 (cf. *Sporocystis*).
- SPORONEMATA** Diesing, K. M., 1858d, 240. See *Sporonema*.
- SPOROTHERIUM** Diesing, K. M., 1858d, 240 (i.e. *Redia* Filippi).
- SPROSTONIA** Bykhovskii, B. E., 1957a, 250, 301, 377 (tod: *S. squatinae* (MacCallum, 1921)).
- squatinae* (MacCallum, 1921) Bykhovskii, B. E., 1957a, 276, 377.
- SPROSTONIA** Jain, S. L., 1959a, 153, 166 (tod: *S. indica*); 1959b, 477 (as syn. of *Neosprostonia n. n.*).
- asiatica* Jain, S. L., 1959a, 153, 163-165, 166, figs. 17-21 (*Callichrous pabda*; gill filaments; Lucknow).
- gomatica* Jain, S. L., 1959a, 153, 160-163, 166, figs. 12-16 (*Eutropichthys vacha*; gill filaments; Lucknow).
- indica* Jain, S. L., 1959a, 153, 154-157, 166 figs. 1-5 (tod) (*Eutropichthys vacha*; gill filaments; Lucknow).
- wallagonia* Jain, S. L., 1959a, 153, 157-160, 166, figs. 6-11 (*Wallagonia attu*; gill filaments; Lucknow).
- SPYRANURA** Monticelli, F. S., 1888a, 20, for *Sphyranura*.
- SQUALONCHOCOTYLE** Cerfontaine, P., 1899a, 347, 373, 420, 440, 445, 446, 454-455, 456 (type *borealis*, designated by Cerfontaine in correspondence with Stiles, Jan. 21, 1907). --Brinkmann, A., [1952a], 76, 80, 91-92, figs. 15-16. --Froissart, A., 1930a, 37. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 29. --Guberlet, J. E., 1933a, 324, 325, 326 (Polystomatidae, Onchocotylinae). --Monticelli, F. S., 1903c, 336 (Octocotylidae, Onchocotylinae). --Palombi, A., 1949b, 309 (as syn. of *Erpocotyle*). --Poche, F., 1926b, 110 (Polystomatidae). --Price, E. W., 1942a, 41 (as syn. of *Erpocotyle*), 48 (in part as syn. of *Neopercotyle*). --Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 189, 360-361.
- species (?) (as *Onchocotyle appendiculata* of Lebour, 1908) Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 368, 541 (*Acanthias vulgaris*; gills; North-umberland Coast).
- species (?) (as *Onchocotyle appendiculata* of Layman, 1930) Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 368 (*Mustelus mustelus manazoo*; Peter the Great Bay, Pacific Coast, USSR).
- species (*Erpocotyle* sp. of Price, 1942) Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 367 (squid; Woods Hole, Massachusetts).
- abbreviata** (Olsson, 1876) Cerfontaine, P., 1899a, 375, 380, 382, 460, pl. 19, fig. 3 (syn. :*Onchocotyle abbreviata*) (*Acanthias vulgaris*; Roscoff). --Brinkmann, A., [1952a], 4, 87-91, figs. 13-14, 46 (*A. vulgaris*; Norwegian waters). --Bonham, K., 1950a, 85, 86-90, 92, 96, 97, 99, 154, 155, 158, 159, pl. 1, figs. 8-10, pl. 3, fig. 25 (*Squalus suckleyi*; gills; Puget Sound, Washington). --Brinkmann, A., 1956b, 346. --Bykhovskii, B. E., 1959a, 198 (South Sakhalin, South Kurils). --Dollfus, R. P. F., [1937c], 397, 402, 404, 405, 417, figs. 4-6 (*Squalus acanthias*; Roscoff), 402-405. figs. 1-3 (forma A in *Mustelus asterias* (=*Galeorhinus mustelus*); Région du Cap Blanc de Mauritanie), 405-408, 418 (forma B in *Eugaleus canis* (=*Squalus galeus*; *Galeus vulgaris*); Palangre devant Agadir), 409-411, figs. 13-18 (*Torpedo marmorata* (=*Narcacion marmoratus*); Côte Atlantique du Maroc), 411-416, 418, figs. 19-24 (forma D in *Echinorhinus brucus* (=*E. spinosus*); Rabat, Maroc). --Froissart, A., 1930a, 43, 44, 46, fig. 9. --Guberlet,

- J. E., 1933a, 334. --Price, E. W., 1942a, 43, 45 (form A of Dollfus, 1937 as syn. of Erpocotyle galeorhini n. sp.), (form B of Dollfus, 1937 as syn. of Erpocotyle eugalei n. sp.) (form C. of Dollfus, 1937 as syn. of Erpocotyle torpedinis n. sp.), (form D of Dollfus, 1937 as syn. of Erpocotyle dollfusi n. sp.). --Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 362, 363, 541, fig. 78 a-e.
- acanthi MacCallum, G. A., 1931a, 5, pl. 1, fig. 3 (Squalus acanthias; gills). --Dollfus, R. P. F., [1937c], 417. --Price, E. W., 1942a, 45, 47 (as syn. of Erpocotyle squamili).
- antarctica Hughes, R. C., 1928a, 46-47, pl. 9, figs. 4-5, text fig. 1 (Mustelus antarcticus; gills; Port Philip Bay). --Dollfus, R. P. F., [1937c], 417. --Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 363-364.
- borealis (van Beneden, 1853) Cerfontaine, P., 1899a, 374, 379-380, 382, 421, 422, 423, 424, 427, 428, 431, 433, 434, 436, 443, 444, 446, 456-457, pl. 18, fig. 13, pl. 19, fig. 7, pl. 20, figs. 13, 14, pl. 21, fig. 16 (syn. : Onchocotyle borealis) (Scymnus borealis; Liège). --Brinkmann, A., [1952a], 483 (Acanthorhinus carcharias; Norwegian Waters); 1956a, 11, 29 (Somniosus microcephalus; Iceland). --Ditlevsen, H., 1917c, 1146 (Acanthorhinus carcharias, Somniosus microcephalus). --Dollfus, R. P. F., [1937c], 416. --Froissart, A., 1930a, 54. --Guberlet, J. E., 1933a, 328. --Isaichikov, I. M., 1928d, 7. --Odhner, T., 1905, 372 (syn. : Onchocotyle borealis). --Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 361-362, 539, 540, fig. 78 f-h. --Steche, O., 1927a, 639, fig. 75a.
- callorhynchus Manter, H. W., 1955b, 214, 215, 216-219, pl., figs. 6-10 (Callorhynchus capensis, C. milii; gills; New Zealand).
- canis Cerfontaine, P., 1899a, 375, 380, 382, 398, 406, 410, 433, 443, 447, 450, 458-459, pl. 18, figs. 1, 2, 7, 12, pl. 19, fig. 2, pl. 20, figs. 12, pl. 21, figs. 2, 6, 10 (Galeus canis; Roscoff). --Delage, H.; & Ephrusi, B., 1923a, 243-247, figs. 1-3. --Dollfus, R. P. F., [1937c], 417. --Froissart, A., 1930a, 45. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 23, fig. 32c. --Guberlet, J. E., 1933a, 333, 334. --MacCallum, G. A., 1931a, 7-8 (Carcharhinus limbatus). --Palombi, A., 1949b, 310-312 (as syn. of Erpocotyle grisea). --Price, E. W., 1942a, 49 (of MacCallum, 1931 nec Cerfontaine, 1899 as syn. of Neoperrocotyle maccallumi). --Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 363, 523 (Galeus canis; Roscoff, Eugaleus galeus).
- catenulata Guberlet, J. E., 1933a, 324, 326, 328-333, 334, 336, pl. 4, figs. 1-2, 4, 7-8, 10 (Mustelus laevis; Naples). --Brinkman, A., [1952a], 4, 84-87, fig. 12 (Galeus vulgaris; gills; Norwegian Waters); 1956b, 346 (Eugaleus galeus). --Dollfus, R. P. F., [1937c], 416, 417-418. --Palombi, A., 1949b, 314-317 (as syn. of Erpocotyle ab-
- breviata). --Price, E. W., 1942a, 43. --Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 363, 531 (Mustelus vulgaris; Adriatic, M. mustelus; Naples). --Dollfus (Price, 1942) Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 363, 364, 523 (Echinorhinus brucus; Rabat; Morocco).
- eugalei (Price, 1942) Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 364, 523 (Eugaleus canis, E. galeus).
- galeorhini (Price, 1942) Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 364, 531 (Mustelus asterias; Cap Blanc de Mauritanie).
- ginglymostoma Brooks, G. L., 1934a, 261, 263, 264-265, figs. 2-6a-b (Ginglymostoma cirratum; gills; Tortugas, Florida). --Dollfus, R. P. F., [1937c], 419. --Price, E. W., 1942a, 49 (as syn. of Neoerrocotyle ginglymostoma). --Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 364, 525.
- grisea Cerfontaine, P., 1899a, 376, 381, 383, 461, pl. 19, fig. 8 (syn. : Onchocotyle appendiculata) (Hexanchus griseus; gills; Naples). --Bonham, K., 1950a, 85, 90-95, 96, 97, 99, 154, 155, 158, 159, 162, 163, pl. 1, figs. 1-7, pl. 3, fig. 26, pl. 5, figs. 33-34 (H. griseus; Puget Sound, Washington). --Dollfus, R. P. F., [1937c], 417. --Froissart, A., 1930a, 46 (H. griseus; France). --Guberlet, J. E., 1933a, 328, 333. --Hughes, R. C., 1928a, 46, 47. --Reese, F. G.; & Llewellyn, J., 1941a, 391, 393 (H. griseus; gills; Porcupine Bank). --Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 364, 365, 511, 526.
- inpristi Hargis, W. J., 1955f, 366, 367, 368, 376, pl., figs. 13-14 (Pristis sp.; gills; Alligator Harbor, Franklin County, Florida).
- laevis (van Beneden & Hesse, 1863) Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 365 (Mustelus laevis; Belgian Coast, M. vulgaris).
- laymani Yamaguti, S., 1958b, 54, 85-87, fig. 12 (Mustelus manazo; gills; Inland Sea, Japan).
- licha Rees, F. G.; & Llewellyn, S., 1941a, 392, 393 (Scymnorhinus licha; gills; Porcupine Bank). --Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 365, 511, 539.
- maccallumi (Price, 1942) Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 365, 519 (Carcharias limbatus).
- macrohystera (Price, 1942) Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 365-366, 519 (Carcharias milberti, Carcharhinus milberti; Woods Hole, Massachusetts).
- mavori (Linton, 1940) Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 366, 540 (Sphyrna zygaena; North American Atlantic).
- microstoma Brooks, G. L., 1934a, 261, 263, 265-266, figs. 3, 7a-b (Sphyrna zygaena; gills; Beaufort, North Carolina). --Cabalero y C., E.; Hidalgo E., E.; & Grocott, R. G., 1956a, 183-187, figs. 3-6 (Sphyrna mokarran; gills; Panama). --Dollfus, R. P. F., [1937c], 419. --Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 366, 540.
- sommiosi (Causey, 1926) Guberlet, J. E., 1934b, 324 (Somniosus microcephalus;

- gills); 1937a, 458 (*S. microcephalus*; Costas del Pacifico). --Dollfus, R. P. F., [1937c], 417. --Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 366, 540 (*Somniosus borealis*; Puget Sound, Alaska).
- sphyrae*** MacCallum, G. A., 1931a, 6-7, pl. 1, fig. 2 (*Sphyraena zygaena*; gills). --Brooks, G. L., 1934a, 266. --Dollfus, R. P. F., [1937c], 417. --Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 366-367, 540 (*S. zygaena*; Woods Hole, Massachusetts).
- spinacis*** (Goto, 1894) Cefontaine, P., 1899a, 376, 380-381, 383, 404, 417, 419, 424, 460-461, pl. 19, fig. 4 (syn. :*Onchocotyle spinacis*) (*Spina* sp.; gills; Odawara). --Brinkmann, A., [1952a], 4, 81-83, fig. 11 (*Etmopterus spinax*; gills; Norwegian Waters). --Dollfus, R. P. F., [1937c], 418.
- squali*** MacCallum, G. A., 1931a, 3-5, pl. 1, fig. 1 (*Squalus acanthias*; gills). --Dollfus, R. P. F., [1937c], 417. --Price, E. W., 1942a, 45, 47 (as syn. of *Erpocotyle squali*). --Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 367, 541 (*S. acanthias*; Woods Hole, Massachusetts).
- striata*** (Miller, 1927) Guberlet, J. E., 1934b, 324 (*Squalus suckleyi*; gills; Puget Sound); 1937a, 458, 465. --Dollfus, R. P. F., [1937c], 412, 417. --Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 367, 541.
- tiburonis*** Brooks, G. L., 1934a, 261, 263, 266-267, figs. 4, 8a-b (*Sphyraena tiburo*; gills; Tortugas, Florida). --Dollfus, R. P. F., [1937c], 419. --Hargis, W. J., 1955f, 368-369, 376 (*S. tiburo*; Alligator Harbor, Florida). --Price, E. W., 1942a, 50 (as syn. of *Neoeropocotyle tiburonis*). --Koratha, K. J., 1955a, 244, 246, 258-259, 274, 277, 278, figs. 24, 35, 36 (*Sphyraena tiburo*; Port Aransas, Texas). --Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 367-368, 536 (*Reniceps tiburio*; Tortugas, Florida).
- torpedinis*** (Price, 1942) Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 368, 543 (*Torpedo marmorata*; gills; Atlantic Coast, Morocco). --Euzet, L. & Raibaut, A., 1960a, 101-108, figs. 1-5.
- tudes*** (Cordero, 1944) Caballero y C., E.; Hidalgo E., E.; & Grocott, R. G., 1956a, 187.
- vulgaris*** Cefontaine, P., 1899a, 375, 382, 403, 406, 409, 419, 427, 437, 438, 444, 446, 450, 457-458, pl. 18, figs. 3, 4, 9, pl. 19, fig. 1, pl. 20, figs. 5-8, 11, pl. 21, figs. 3, 5, 7, 9 (syn. :*Polystoma appendiculatum* of Thaer, 1850, *Onchocotyle emarginata* of Sonsino, 1890 (*Mustelus vulgaris*; gills). --Dollfus, R. P. F., [1937c], 416 (*M. laevis*; Naples). --Froissart, A., 1930a, 46 (*M. hinnulus*; France). --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 23, fig. 32b. --Guberlet, J. E., 1933a, 323, 326, 327-328, 329, 333, 334, 336, pl. 4, figs. 3, 5, 9. --Hughes, R. C., 1928a, 47. --MacCallum, G. A., 1931a, 7, pl. 1, fig. 4 (*Carcharinus milbertii*; gills). --Pratt, H. S., 1909a, 710, 713, 719, figs. 5, 9 (cuticula & subcuticula). --Price, E. W., 1942a, 43 (as syn. of *Erpocotyle laevis*), 43, 47 (of *MacCallum*, 1931 nec *Cefontaine*, 1899 a s syn. of *Erpocotyle macrohystera* n. sp.). --Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 368, 531 (*Mustelus vulgaris*; Roscoff, M. *laevis*; Naples, M. *mustelus*; Roscoff, M. *manazo*, Vladivostok).
- SQUAMODISCUS*** Yamaguti, S., 1934a, 249, 256-259 (tod.: *S. longipenis*) (*Gyrodactylidae, Lepidotrematinae*); 1938f, 23. --Price, E. W., 1937b, 156 (as syn. of *Diplectanum*). --Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 187, 255.
- longipenis*** Yamaguti, S., 1934a, 249, 256-259, fig. 2 (*Therapon oxyrhynchus*; gills; Tarumi). --Sproston, N. G., 1946a, 255, 256, 542, figs. 30a-b.
- secundus*** Tripathi, Y. R., 1957a, 5, 14-15, figs. 24-27 (*Therapon jarbua*; gills; Port Canning, Puri & Madras).
- STAMNOSOMA*** Tanabe, H., (1922g), 1-14. --Baylis, H. A., 1929d, 26, 27. --Chapin, E. A., 1926g, 181. --Kobayasi, H., 1942c, 213, 214. --Price, E. W., 1932d, 309 (as syn. of *Centrocestus Looss*). --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 249 (as syn. of *Centrocestus*). --Witenberg, G. G., 1929b, 141, 142, 185.
- species Abe, T., 1941b, 1208, 1212, 1217.
- species (zyste) Abe, T., 1941a, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000, 1001, 1002, 1003, 1004, 1005, 1006, 1007, 1008, 1009, 1012-1013, 1015-1017, 1030, 1032, 1036, pl. fig. 4 (*Rhodeus lanceolatus*; Okayama Prefecture).
- species Africa, C. M., 1937a, 738 (*Bulbulus ibis coromandus*).
- species Chen, H. T., 1934a, 262, 263 (syn. : *Centrocestus* sp.) (cats; Canton, China).
- species Hasegawa, T., 1934a, 1397, 1399, 1401, 1411-1414, 1431, pl. 6, figs. 19-20, pl. 7, fig. 21 (*Pseudorasbora parva*). --Abe, T., 1941a, 957, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 972, 973, 974, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1001, 1002, 1003, 1005, 1007, 1009, 1013-1014, 1030, 1032, 1036, 1037, pl. fig. 2 (*Rhodeus lanceolatus*; Okayama Prefecture); 1941b, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1212, 1217, 1218, 1219 (*R. lanceolatus*; Okayama).
- species Lu Chao, 1941a, 251 (cat; China).
- species Izumi, M., 1935b, 2539-2540, 2542 (*Pseudorasbora parva*, *Acheilognathus lanceolatus*, *intermedia*, *Cnathopogon elongatus*, *Abbottina pseigma*, *Cobitis taenia*, *Plecoglossus altivelis*; Kobe Prefecture, Japan).
- species Ramanujachari, G.; & Alwar, V. S., 1954a, 46 (kite; intestine; Madras).
- species Rao, M. A. N. in Saunders, P. T., 1934a, 12 (kite; Madras, India).
- species Tang, C. C., 1936b, 229 (cat; Canton, China).

species (ovigerous, morphologically indistinguishable from S. formosanum) Vazquez-Colet, A.; & Africa, C. M., 1939a, 202.

armatum Tanabe, H., (1922g), 1-14(Cyprinidae, Homo, bird, cat, dog, rabbit, rat, mouse, presumably snails); 1922h, 244. -- Abe, T., 1941a, 957, 961, 975, 976, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 992, 993, 995, 996, 997, 1012, 1014-1015, 1030, 1031, 1032, 1036, 1037, pl., fig. 3 (Rhodeus lanceolatus; Okayama Prefecture); 1941b, 1208, 1209, 1212-1213, 1217, 1218, 1219. --Africa, C. M.; de Leon, W.; & Garcia, E. Y., 1940a, 97. --Augustine, D. L., 1929a, 228 (Carassius auratus, Channa formosana, Cyprinus carpio[sic], Gambusia affinis, Pseudorasbora parva, Rhodeus ocellatus). --Baylis, H. A., 1929c, 26. --Cameron, T. W. M., 1927a, 555(man, cat, dog). --Ciurea, I., 1924c, 15. --Faust, E. C., 1929a, 33(dog; Sino-Japanese area); 1929c, 91, 198. --Faust, E. C.; & Nishigori, M., 1926a, 93, 116, 117, 123 (man, Nycticorax nycticorax, mammals). --Hasegawa, T., 1934a, 1397, 1399, 1411-1415, 1423, pl. 6, fig. 17. --Houdemer, F. E., 1932a, 198(rats). --Izumi, M., 1935b, 2539, 2542 (Pseudorasbora parva, Hemigrammocypris rasborella, Gnathopogon elongatus, Zacco platypus, Mogurndus [for ---da] obscura, Ophicephalus tadianus; Kobe Prefecture, Japan). --Kasuga, T.; Okamura, I.; Tashima, Y.; & Murakami, Y., 1949a, 364-365. --Katsurada, F., 1936a, 690-691; 1937a, 285; 1937b, 238. --Kobayashi, H., 1934a, 4160, 4161 (Zacco platypus, Z. temmincki; Tokyo, Kyoto, Okaya-ma). --Kobayasi, H., 1942c, 213. --Lopez-Neyra, C. R.; & Guevara Pozo, D., 1932b, 301. --Morishita, K., 1929a, 144, 161-162 (Nycticorax nycticorax, man, Cyprinidae). --Neveu-Lemaire, M., 1927b, 371, 373, 374, 376, 379 (Felis catus, Canis fam., Oryctolagus cuniculus, Mus ratus, M. r. alexandrinus, M. norwegicus, M. musculus). --Neveu-Lemaire, M.; & Pellegrin, J., 1928a, 223, 231. --Nishigori, M., 1924a, 185, 186. --Okabe, K., 1940a, 314, 315, 316, 318 (Zacco platypus, Z. temmincki, Rhodeus ocellatus; Hukuoka Prefecture). --Pavlovskii, E. N., 1924c, 278. --Price, E. W., 1932d, 309(as syn. of Centrocestus armatus). --Rothschild, M., 1938b, 155. --Shul'ts, R. E. S., 1931d, 164. --Stunkard, H. W.; & Willey, C. H., 1929a, 117. --Syogaki, Y., 1937a, 128-129 (= Centrocestus armatus). --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 250(as syn. of Centrocestus armatum). --Takahashi, S., 1953a, 220, 223-224, 226, 281 (Zacco temminckii; Yamaguchi Prefecture). --Takahashi, S., 1929a, 1925, 1926, 1927, 1930, 1932, 1933, pl. 1, fig. 4; 1929b, 1759-1771, pls. 1-2, figs. 1-15 (Thiara (Melanina) libertina, Zacco pla-

turus, Acheilognathus limbata, dog). --Witenberg, G. G., 1929b, 142, 228 (man, Nycticorax nycticorax). --Yamaguti, S., 1933b, 2, 72 (as syn. of Centrocestus armatus). formosanum Nishigori, M., 1924a, 181-228, pls. 1-2, figs. 1-12; 1924b, 184-186 (gold fish, mice, Channa formosana, Polyacanthus operculatus, Gambusia affinis, Rhodeus ocellatus, Clarias fuscus, Melanias sp., man, freshwater fishes, night heron). --Africa, C. M.; de Leon, W.; & Garcia, E. Y., 1940a, 98, 99, 101 (Pyrrheroides for Pyrrherodias manillensis, Bubulcus ibis, cromandus, Nycticorax nycticorax, Ophicephalus striatus, Glossogobius giurus, Therapon plumbeus, Anabas testudineus; Philippines). --Baylis, H. A., 1929c, 26. --Brumpt, E., 1927e, 467 (Homo, héron japonais). --Cameron, T. W. M., 1927a, 555 (man, cat, dog, rat). --Chapin, E. C., 1926g, 181. --Faust, E. C., 1929a, 33 (dog; Sino-Japanese area); 1929c, 91, 198, 562 (Melanina libertina, M. obliquogranosa, M. reiniana var. hidatchiensis). --Faust, E. C.; & Nishigori, M., 1926a, 93, 116, 117, 120, 121, 122, 124 (Nycticorax nycticorax, man, dog, cat). --Hasegawa, T., 1924a, 1399, 1411, 1414, pl. 6, fig. 18 (Pseudorasbora parva); 1935a, 1543, 1544, 1545, 1546, 1547, pl., fig. --Houdemer, F. E., 1934b, 54. --Hsieh, H. C., 1959b, 103 (Taiwan). --Katsurada, F., 1936a, 691; 1937a, 285; 1937b, 238. --Kobayashi, H., 1934a, 4160, 4161 (man, carnivores, birds, Cyprinidae, Siluridae, Cobitidae; Formosa). --Kobayasi, H., 1942c, 213. --Lopez-Neyra, C. R.; & Guevara Pozo, D., 1932b, 301. --Morishita, K., 1929a, 144, 162 (Nycticorax nycticorax, man, Melanina spp., Cyprinidae, Siluridae, Cobitidae). --Oytun, H. S., 1944d, 478. --Price, E. W., 1932d, 309 (as syn. of Centrocestus formosanus). --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 250. --Stunkard, H. W.; & Willey, C. H., 1929a, 117. --Travassos, L. P., 1932b, 109, 110 (as syn. of Centrocestus caninus). --Takahashi, S., 1929a, 1759, 1761, 1766, 1768. --Vazquez-Colet, A.; & Africa, C. M., 1939a, 202, 203, 204, 205, 207, 212, 213 (dog, cat (exper.), metacercaria from Ophicephalus striatus, Glossogobius giurus, Therapon plumbeus, Anabas testudineus; Philippines); 1940a, 396, 409-411, 414, 415, 416, 419, pl. II, figs. 7-8 (Hemiramphus dussumieri). --Witenberg, G. G., 1929b, 142, 228 (Felis catus dom., Canis familiaris, guinea pig, rat, metacercariae in Carassius auratus, Channa formosana, Clarias fuscus, Ctenopharyngodon idellus, Cyprinus carpio, Gambusia affinis, Misgurnus anguillinaudatus, Ophicephalus tadianus, Parasilurus asotus, Pseudorasbora parva, Rhodeus ocellatus, Zacco platypus); 1934a, 237.

- nycticoracis Izumi, M., 1935b, 2423-2430, pl. 1, figs. 1-7, pl. 2, fig. 8 (Pseudorasbora parva, Abbothina [for Abbottina], pseuma, Acheilognathus lanceolata intermedia, Misgurnus fossilis, Ophicephalus tadianus, Nycticorax n. nycticorax; Japan). (STAMPARIA) (Nezlobinski, 1926) Sudarikov, V. E., 1951a, 327 (subg. of Renicola).
- STAMPARIA Nezlobinski, N., 1926a, 215, 216, (mtS. macedoniense). --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1946g, 25, 53 (Renicolidae). --Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 768 (as syn. of Renicola).
- macedoniense Nezlobinski, N., 1926a, 214-215, 217, fig. 7, pl. 1, fig. 7 (Pelecanus onocrotalus [sic]; Macedonia). --Babić, I., 1933a, 104 (P. onocrotalus; Jugoslavija). --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1946g, 53-54, 63, fig. 14 (P. onocrotalus; Ohrida, Macedonia).
- (STAPHYLORCHIS) Pigulevskii, S. V., [1953b], 728 (subg. of Petalodistomum).
- STAPHYLORCHIS Travassos, L. P., 1922b, 17, 18 (tod: S. cymatodes); 1922d, 221, 226, 231, pl. 26, fig. 2. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 112 (spelled Straphylorchis). --Nagaty, H. F., 1930a, 103, 104, 107, fig. e. --Poche, F., 1926b, 128 (Gorgoderidae). --Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 84-85 (Gorgoderidae, Anaporrhinae).
- cymatodes (Johnston, 1913) Travassos, L. P., 1922b, 18; 1922d, 226. --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1937b, 272. --Johnston, T. H., 1934d, 139-142, figs. 1-4 (Dasyatis kuhlii; body cavity; Townsville, N. Queensland).
- largus (Luehe, 1906) Baylis, H. A., 1927a, 426-427, fig. 1 (Chiloscyllium indicum, Ginglymostoma concolor, Aetobatis narinae, Stegostoma tigrinum, Rhinoptera javanica). --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1937b, 261.
- parisi Crusz, H., 1957b, 193-195, pl. 38, fig. 1 (Scoliodon walbeehmi; body cavity, Indian Ocean, Ceylonese waters).
- scoliodonii Mehra, H. R., 1960a, 143, 144-148, fig. 1 (Scoliodon sorrakoway).
- (STEGANODERMA) (Stafford, 1904) Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 41 (subg. of Steganoderma).
- STEGANODERMA Stafford, J., 1904b, 486-487 (mt. : S. formosum). --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 104. --Manter, H. W., 1925a, 12; 1934c, 285; 1947a, 310 (syn. : Lecithostaphylus Odhner, 1911, Proctophantastes Odhner, 1911). --Poche, F., 1926b, 126 (Zoogonidae). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1957a, 65-67 (syn. : Proctophantastes Odhner, 1911, Paralepidophyllum Yamaguti, 1934, Lecithostaphylus Odhner, 1911, Nordostrema Issaitschikoff, 1928). --Yamaguti, S., 1934a, 397, 399 (syn. : Nordostrema (Steganoderminae)); [1954a], 40-41 (includes subg. Steganoderma & Lecithostaphylus). abyssorum (Odhner, 1911) Manter, H. W., 1947a, 310, 312, 386 (Macrourus rupes-tris; N. Europe, Gadus aeglefinis; Atlantic). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1957d, 73-74, fig. 20.
- atherinae (Price, 1934) Manter, H. W., 1947a, 310, 386. --Siddiqi, A. H.; & Cable, R. M., 1960a, 277, 332, fig. 23 (Hepsetia stipes; intestine; Punta Arenas, Puerto Rico). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1957d, 74-75, fig. 21 (Atherina araea; intestine; U. S. A.). --Sogardares-Bernal, F., 1959b, 102 (Hepsetia stipes; intestine; Bimini, British West Indies). --Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 41 (subg. Lecithostaphylus).
- elongatum Manter, H. W., 1947a, 311-312, 375, 386, figs. 65-66 (Strongylura timucu; intestine; Tortugas, Florida). --Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 41 (subg. Lecithostaphylus). fellis Yamaguti, S., 1934a, 251, 397-399, fig. 76 (Sillago sihama; gall bladder; Tarumi); 1940b, 86 (as syn. of Deretrema fellis).
- formosum Stafford, J., 1904b, 486-487 (Hippoglossus hippoglossus; caeca & intestine; Canada). --Ching, H. L., 1960a, 241-242, 247, 249, 250, pl. I, fig. 1 (Parophrys vetulus; Friday Harbor, Washington). --Linton, E., 1940a, 47-48, pl. 21, figs. 278-282 (Paralichthys oblongus, Acanthocottus octodecimspinulosus; Woods Hole, Massachusetts). --Manter, H. W., 1925a, 12, pl. 2, fig. 8 (H. hippoglossus; pyloric caeca; Maine); 1926c, 214-216, pl. 4, figs. 58-59; 1947a, 310, 312. --Miller, M. H., 1941a, 42, 45, fig. 20. --Myers, B. J., 1959a, 245, 246 (Raja laevis, Squalus acanthias; Magdalene Islands Region of Gulf of St. Lawrence). --Ronald, K., 1960c, 930 (H. hippoglossus; pyloric caeca & intestine; Gulf of St. Lawrence). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1957d, 67-73, figs. 17-19. --Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 41 (subg. Steganoderma). --Zhukov, E. V., & Strelkov, I. A., 1959a, 189, 190 (Gadus morhua macrocephalus, Theragra chalcogramma, Hippoglossoides elassodon dubius; Far East).
- hemiramphi Manter, H. W., 1947a, 311, 312, 372, 386, figs. 63-64 (Hemiramphus brasiliensis; intestine; Tortugas, Florida). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1957d, 149 (as syn. of Manterodera hemiramphi). --Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 41 (subg. Lecithostaphylus).
- kamatukae Takeuti, E., 1936a, 581-583, fig. (Pseudogobio esocinus; intestine; Lake Biwa, Japan). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1957d, 75, fig. 22. --Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 66 (as syn. of Palaeorchis diplorchis).
- macrophallus Szidat, L.; & Nani, A., 1951a, 345-347, fig. 5 (Austromenidia sp.; intestine; Río Quequén, Río Limay, Argentina, Basilichthys microlepidotus; intestine; Río Limay, Argentina). --Manter, H. W., 1954b, 532 (as syn. of Deretrema macrophallus).
- messjatzevi (Isaichikov, 1928) Manter, H. W., 1947a, 310, 312 (Hippoglossoides platessoides; Russian Arctic). --Polianskii, I. I., 1955a, 65, fig. 22 (Hippoglossus hippoglossus; Barents Sea). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1957d, 75-76, 81-82, fig. 23. --Uspens-

- skaia, A. V., 1960a, 225, 238, pl. , fig. 4
 (1-3) Sclerocrangon boreas, Sabinea septemcarinata, Pagurus pubescens; Barents Sea). -- Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 41 (subg. Steganoderma).
nitens (Linton, 1898) Manter, H. W., 1947a, 310, 311, 312, 386 (Strongylura caribbaea; Woods Hole, Massachusetts, S. acus; Bermuda). -- Hanson, M. L., 1950a, 85, 86, 87. -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1957d, 150 (as syn. of Manteroderma nitens).
parexocoeti Manter, H. W., 1947a, 309-310, 312, 374, 386, fig. 62 (Parexocoetus mesogaster; intestine; Tortugas, Florida). -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1957d, 143-144 (as syn. of Manteroderma parexocoeti). -- Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 41 (subg. Lecithostaphylus).
pycnorganum Rees, F. G., 1953c, 16, 21-25, 26, figs. 1-2 (Anarhichas minor; bile duct; Iceland). -- Brinkmann, A., 1956a, 16-17, 29. -- Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 42 (as syn. of Deretrema pycnorganum).
pyriforme (Yamaguti, 1934) Skrjabin, K. I., 1957d, 82-86, fig. 24 (syn. : Paralepidophyllum pyriforme) (Sphaeroides sp.; rectal glands; Japan).
retroflexum (Molin, 1859) Manter, H. W., 1947a, 310, 311, 312, 386 (Strongylura acus; Mediterranean). - Skrjabin, K. I., 1957d, 86-89, fig. 25 (Belone acus; Triest, Palermo). -- Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 56 (subg. Lecithostaphylus).
sebastodes Yamaguti, S., 1934a, 251, 399-400, fig. 77 (Sebastodes inermis; gall bladder; Tarumi); 1940b, 85 (as syn. of Deretrema sebastodes).
spinosa Polianskii, I. I., 1955a, 65-68, fig. 23 (Anarhichas lupus; intestine; Barents Sea). -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1957d, 89-90, fig. 25a. -- Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 55 (subg. Steganoderma).
spondyliosomae (Fantham, 1938) Manter, H. W., 1947a, 310, 311, 312, 386 (Spondyliosoma blochii; South Africa). -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1957d, 150 (as syn. of Manteroderma spondyliosomae).
STEGANODERMATIDAE Dollfus, R. P. F., 1952f, 369, 380, 383. -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1957d, 63-162 (includes: Steganoderma Stafford, 1904, Brachyenteron Manter, 1934, Deretrema Linton, 1910, Diplangus Linton, 1910, Lepidophyllum Odhner, 1902, Manteroderma Skrjabin, 1957, Pseudochetosoma Dollfus, 1952, Urinatrema Yamaguti, 1934).
STEGANODERMATINAE Skrjabin, K. I., 1957d, 64-162. -- Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 54-55.
STEGANODERMATINAE Yamaguti, S., 1934a, 397 (syn. : Lecithostaphylinae).
STEGODEXAMENE Macfarlane, W. V., 1951a, 1, 3, 4 (tod. S. anguillae).
anguillae Macfarlane, W. V., 1951a, 1-9, pls., figs. 1-16, pl. I, figs. 1-7 (Anguilla dieffenbachii, A. australis schmidti; in-
 testine, Gobiomorphus gobioides, Galaxias brevipinnis, Potamopyrgus antipodum, P. badia, P. corolla; New Zealand); 1952a, 391 (Philypnodon spp., Galaxias spp., Salmo trutta). -- Manter, H. W., 1954b, 498.
STEGOPA Linton, E., 1910b, 18, 20, 75, 96. -- Fuhrmann, O., 1930a, 131. -- Poche, F., 1926b, 173. -- Price, E. W., 1940c, 10 (as syn. of Metadena). - Tubangui, M. A., 1928b, 353 (spelled Stepoda). -- Yamaguti, S., 1938, 68 (Heterophyidae, Exorchiinae). adglobosa (Manter, 1947) Morozov, F. N., 1952b, 643, 549 [? lapsus].
globosa Linton, E., 1910b, 18, 20, 75, 96, pl. 24, figs. 205-207 (Neomaenius griseus; Dry Tortugas). -- Kobayashi, H., 1921e, 408.
STELLANCHASMUS Ciurea, I., 1933c, 106, for Stellanchasmus.
STELLANTCHASMINAE Price, E. W., 1939c, 10; 1940b, 447; 1940c, 9 (Heterophyidae).
STELLANTCHASMUS Onji, Y.; & Nishio, T., (1915b), 14-17; (1924a), 362; German summary, 5. -- Fuhrmann, O., 1930a, 131. -- Katsuta, I., 1932f, 1283-1288, pl. , figs. 1-7. -- Kobayashi, H., 1934a, 1460 -- Price, E. W., 1940c, 9 (Heterophyidae, Stellantchasmatae [syn. : Diorchitrema Wittenberg, 1929]).
 species Onji, Y.; & Nishio, T., 1916d, 589-593 (gull ("amidori"); small intestine).
amplicaealis Yokogawa in Katsuta, I., 1932d, 457-471, pl. , figs. 1-6, English abstract, 40-41 (dogs, cat, mice (exper.), mullet [Mugil sp.]). -- Chen, H. T., 1951b, 173.
falcatus Onji, Y.; & Nishio, T., (1915b), 14-17; (1924a), 362-365, pl. 1, figs. 11-13, pl. 4, fig. 3, German summary, 5-6 (amidori [Larus sp. ?], Hund, Katze, Mugil, Liza; Provinz Yamaguchi). -- Africa, C. M.; de Leon, W.; & Garcia, E. Y., 1940a, 7, 47, 61-62, 96, 128, pl. 2, fig. 5 (man; Philippines, Hawaii, local mullets; Hawaii, dog; Palestine, Philippines, cat; Japan). -- Ali-Jah, J. E.; & Schattenburg, O. L., 1938a, 1100-1101, fig. (man, cat; Hawaii). -- Aokage, K., 1956a, 254 (spelled forcatus) (fishes; Setonaikai Coast, Chugoku). -- Chen, H. T., 1951b, 169, 171-173, fig. 4 (syn. : S. formosanus, S. amplicaealis, Diorchitrema pseudocirrata) ("only valid species in genus"). -- Dunagan, T. T., 1960a, 47 (cercariae). -- Jitsukawa, W., 1953a, 26. -- Kanemitsu, T., 1953a, 273, 277 (Mugil cephalus). -- Katsuta, I., 1931a, 1409, 1414, 1415, English summary, p. 95; 1932d, 457, 459, 460, 462, 463, 469, 470, English summary, p. 41; 1932f, 1283-1288, figs. 5-7, German summary, pp. 114-115. -- Kobayashi, Harujiro, 1934a, 4160 (Mugil cephalus; somatic muscles, human, dog, cat; Onda, Yamaguchi Prefecture, Japan). -- Kuntz, R. E.; & Chandler, A. C., 1956a, 446, 452, 456 (cats, dogs, Crocidura olio-

- vieri; Egypt). --Martin, W. E., 1958b, 305, 306, 307, 310-312, 315, 316, 317, figs. 6-13 (*Stenomelania newcombi*, *Tarebia granifera*, *Mugil cephalus*; Hawaii). --Mishima, T.; & Yamanaoka, N., 1959a, 369, 370 (spelled *farcatus*). --Morishita, K., 1929a, 162 (amidori [*Larus* sp.], cat, *Mugil*). --Noda, K., 1958a, 19 (*Melania mauiensis*; Hawaii); 1958a, 23 (*Tarebia granifera mauiensis* (exper.)); [1960a], 635-642, pl. I, figs. 1-8, pl. II, figs. 9-13. --Pearson, J. C., 1960b, 93 (domestic cat, *Microcarbo melanoleuca*, *Hydromys chrysogaster*; Brisbane). --Price, E. W., 1940b, 447 (syn.: *Diorchitrema pseudocircumata* Wittenberg). --Takabayashi, Y., 1953a, 220, 223, 226, 281 (*Mugil cephalus*, *Liza haematochila*; Yamaguti, Prefecture). --Takahashi, S., 1929a, 1924, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932, pl. 4, fig. 13. --Vazquez-Colet, A.; & Africa, C. M., 1940a, 396, 408-409, 414, 415, 416, 419, pl. II, figs. 5-6 (*Mugil dussumieri*, *Anabas testudineus*). --Wittenberg, G., [1949a], 68 (dog; Palestine).
- formosanus** Yokogawa in Katsuta, I., 1931a, 1404-1417, pl. 1, figs. 1-10, English summary, pp. 95-96 (*Mugil* spp., man, pups, cats, mice; Formosa); 1932a, 27, 32, 33, 36; 1932b, 164, 169, 173, English summary, p. 16; 1932c, 259; 1932d, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 469, English summary, p. 40; 1932f, 1283-1288, German summary, pp. 114-115. --Chen, H. T., 1951b, 173 (as syn. of *S. falcatus*). --Miyazaki, I., 1946a, 28, 30 (*Rattus n. norvegicus*; Kagoshima Prefecture). --Price, E. W., 1940b, 447.
- furcatus** Akagi, T., 1954a, 45 (? for *falcatus*).
- STELLANTOCHASMUS** Kobayashi, H., 1934a, 4160, for *Stellantochasmus*.
- STENAKRON** Stafford, J., 1904b, 487 (mt. *S. vetustum*). --Poche, F., 1926b, 127.
- vetustum** Stafford, J., 1904b, 487 (based on Linton, 1901, 485, pl. 32, fig. 359, pl. 33, figs. 360-362 in *Limanda ferruginea*; Woods Hole) (*Hippoglossus hippoglossus*, *Hemitripterus americanus*). --Miller, M. J., 1941a, 28, 32, 38-39, fig. 10 (*Hemitripterus*; intestine). --Ronald, K., 1960c, 929 (*Limanda ferruginea*; intestine; Gulf of St. Lawrence).
- STENOCOLLUM** Stafford, J., 1904b, 487 (mt. *S. fragile*). --Fuhrmann, O., 1930a, 131. --Miller, M. J., 1941a, 40. --Poche, F., 1926b, 172.
- fragile** (Linton, 1900) Stafford, J., 1904b, 487 (*Mola mola*; intestine; Canada). --Cooper, A. R., 1915d, 189 (*Gadus callarias*; pyloric caeca). --Dolifus, R. P. F., 1946k, 72 (*Mola mola*); 1960h, 533 (as syn. of *Dihemistephanus lydiae* (Stosich, 1896)). --Linton, E., 1940a, 166 (*Mola mola*; intestine; Woods Hole, Massachusetts). --Miller, M. J., 1941a, 30, 40, fig. 3.
- STENOPERA** Manter, H. W., 1933a, 168, 173-175, 180 (tod. *S. equilata*); 1947a, 286 (Ope-
- coelidae, *Plagioporinae*). --Chatterji, R. C., 1936a, 84 (key). --Gupta, N. K., 1956a, 61-62 (generic diagnosis modified). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1958a, 808.
- equilata** Manter, H. W., 1933a, 168, 173-175, 180, pl. 1, fig. 3 (*Holocentrus ascensionis*; Tortugas, Florida); 1947a, 301. --Siddiqi, A. H.; & Cable, R. M., 1960a, 299, 350 (as syn. of *Helicometra equilata*). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1958a, 808-811, fig. 277. --Sogandares-Bernal, F., 1959b, 95, 96, pl., fig. 48 (*H. ascensionis*; pyloric ceca; near Cat Cay & N. Bimini, British West Indies).
- pteroi** Gupta, N. K., 1956a, 61, 62-64, fig. 1 (*Pterois russelii*; intestine; Gulf of Manaar, India).
- STEPHANOCEPHALUS** Lane, C.; & Low, G. C., 1923f, 1790, lapsus for *Stephanoleci-* thus.
- STEPHANOCHASMINAE** Nicoll, W., 1910d, 326, 340. --Isaichikov, I. M., 1928d, 27, 52-53. --Martin, W. E., 1939b, 65. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 107 (as syn. of *Stephanostomatinae* Skrjabin, 1954). --Yamaguti, S., 1934a, 377-378 (Acanthocolpidae) (emend.).
- STEPHANOCHASMUS** Looss, A., 1900d, 603 (= *Stephanostomum* Looss, 1899 [not *Stephanostoma* Danielson & Koren] renamed, hence type *cesticillus*); 1901b, 199; 1901e, 595, 597-605, 628, 629, 634, 654-661; 1920m, 441, 780, 808, 838. --Braun, M. G. C. C., 1901a, 34; 1902b, 30. --Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 7 (as syn. of *Stephanostomum* Looss, 1899). --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 105 (as syn. of *Stephanostomum*). --Isaichikov, I. M., 1928d, 53. --Little, P. A., 1930a, 410. --Manter, H. W., 1940a, 392; 1947a, 304. --Martin, W. E., 1939b, 72 (*Stephanostomum* renamed). --Nicoll, W., 1910d, 340. --Odhner, T., 1902e, 37; 1902c, 155, 159; 1905a, 331; 1910d, 164. --Park, J. T., 1939a, 16 (as syn. of *Stephanostomum*). --Pratt, H. S., 1902a, 888, 895; 1916b, 229-238; 1916a, 184. --Van Cleave, H. J., 1922a, 1. --Ward, H. B., 1938a, 515, 516, 517, 518 (syn. of *Lechradena* Linton). --Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 211 (as syn. of *Stephanostomum*).
- 1899: *Stephanostomum* Looss, A., 1899b, 576 (tod. *S. cesticillus*) not *Stephanostoma* Danielson, 1880, worm.
- species** Layman, E. M., 1930a, 81 (*Leuciscus brandti*; intestine; Peter the Great Bay).
- species** Linton, E., 1928b, 18-19 (*Ceryle alcyon*; encysted in stomach; Woods Hole). species (larvae) Yamaguti, S., 1934a, 372-374 (*Argentina kagoshimae*, *Bothrocara zesta*, *Furcimanus nakamurae*; Toyama Bay). --Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 9 (as syn. of *Stephanostomum japonicum* (Yamaguti, 1934)).
- species** (larva with 36 circumoral spines) Yamaguti, S., 1942b, 131, 141, 160, pl. 6,

- fig. 19 (Hippocampus coronatus; encysted in wall of gill chamber; Ise Bay). -- Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 11 (as syn. of Stephanostomum carangium (Yamaguti, 1951)).
baccatus Nicoll, W., 1907a, 72, 80-83, 94, pl. 2, figs. 5-7 (Hippoglossus vulgaris; St. Andrew's Bay, Britain); 1910d, 340; 1931d, 190-192, pl. 13, fig. 1 (Hippoglossus vulgaris; rectum; North Sea). -- Nicoll, W.; & Small, W., 1909a, 244-246 (Pleuronectes limanda; encysted under skin; Northumberland). -- Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 9 (as syn. of Stephanostomum baccatum). -- Lebour, M. V., 1908a, 24, 26, 47, 48-49, 58 (Lophius piscatorius, Hippoglossus limboides, Pleuronectes cynoglossus, P. microcephalus, P. limanda; Northumberland Coast); 1912a, 448-449, pl. 29, figs. 6-7. -- Manter, H. W., 1925a, 11; 1926c, 209-210, pl. 4, figs. 51-52. -- Stiles, C. W.; & Hassall, A., 1908b, 363 (spelled baccutus).
baccutus Stiles, C. W.; & Hassall, A., 1908b, 363, for baccatus.
bicoronatus (Stosich, 1883) Looss, A., 1901e, 599-601, 604, fig. 2 (Umbrina cirrhosa, Corvina nigra). -- Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 8 (as syn. of Stephanostomum bicoronatum). -- Isakova-Keo, M. M., 1952a, 232, 233, 235, fig. 2 (Leuciscus brandti; Peter the Great Bay). -- Ciurea, I., 1920a, 175. -- Little, P. A., 1930a, 410. -- Nicoll, W.; & Small, W., 1909a, 245. -- Vlasenko, P. V., 1931a, 91, 92, 93, 112-113, fig. 17 (Sciaena umbra, Uranoscopus scaber; gut; Black Sea). -- Yamaguti, S., 1937g, 495-496, 499, pl. 24, fig. 6 (Acanthogobius hasta; body cavity, Sciaena sp.; gills, Taenioidea lacepedigilli; gall from Okinohata, Sea of Ariake); 1938c, 74-75 (Johnius sp.; small intestine; East China Sea); 1942b, 131, 146, 160, pl. 6, fig. 16 (Acanthogobius hasta; Niya, Aiti Prefecture).
caducus Looss, A., 1901e, 603-604, fig. 4 (Gadus minutus, Lophius piscatorius; apparently Tries t.). -- Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 9 (as syn. of Stephanostomum caducum). 11 (of Lebour, 1908 as syn. of Stephanostomum lebourae). -- Lebour, M. V., 1908a, 25, 45, 46-47, 49, 58, 66, pl. 3, figs. 1-2 (Gadus merlangus; Northumberland coast). -- Nicoll, W., 1907a, 81.
caducus lusci Nicoll, W., 1914g, 477 (Gadus luscus; G. minutus; duodenum & pyloric caeca; English Channel). -- Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 9 (as syn. of Stephanostomum caducum).
carangis Yamaguti, S., 1951b, 247, 265-266, 281, pl. 3, fig. 9 (Caranx equula; small intestine; Hamazima, Japan). -- Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 11 (as syn. of Stephanostomum carangium).
casus Linton, E., 1901b, 18, 21, 44, 46, 90, pl. 10, figs. 78-83 (Epinephelus striatus, Neo-
maenis griseus, N. analis, Ocyurus chrysurus; Dry Tortugas). -- Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 9 (of Yamaguti, 1934 nec Linton, 1910 as syn. of Stephanostomum japonicum). -- Manter, H. W., 1931c, 400 (Micropogon undulatus; intestine; North Carolina). -- Pearse, A. S., 1949a, 32 (Paralichthys dentatus, Micropogon undulatus; Beaufort, North Carolina). -- Pratt, H. S., 1916c, 185; 1916b, 229, 231, 237, pl. 13, figs. 1-10 (lutjanus griseus, Ocyurus chrysurus; rectum; Gulf of Mexico). -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 205 (as syn. of Stephanostomum sp. (Yamaguti, 1934) Skrjabin, 1954). -- Yamaguti, S., 1934a, 368-369 (Pagrosomus auratus; small intestine; Inland Sea).
cesticillus (Molin, 1858) Looss, A., 1901e, 598-599, 601, 604, fig. 1 (Lophius piscatorius). -- Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 8 (as syn. of Stephanostomum cesticillum). -- Dollfus, R. P. F., 1937b, 269 (Narcacion torpedo). -- Little, P. A., 1930a, 410. -- Luehe, M. F. L., 1906b, 99. -- Nicoll, W., 1907a, 80, 81, 82, 83; 1914g, 477-478 (Zeus faber; stomach & intestine; English Channel). -- Nicoll, W.; & Small, W., 1909a, 245. -- Pratt, H. W., 1916b, 237. -- Ward, H. B., 1938a, 522, pl. 1, fig. 4. -- Yamaguti, S., 1939e, 221.
ceylonicus Luehe, M. F. L., 1906b, 99, pl. 1, figs. 4-6 (Narcine timlei; subcutaneous tissue; Dutch Bay, Ceylon). -- Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 11 (as syn. of Stephanostomum ceylonicum). -- Dollfus, R. P. F., 1937b, 167, 269.
dentatum (Linton, 1900) Manter, H. W., 1931c, 401 (Paralichthys dentatus; intestine; North Carolina). -- Pearse, A. S., 1949a, 32 (P. lethostigmus; intestine; North Carolina).
hispidus (Yamaguti, 1934) Ward, H. B., 1938a, 517 (combination not made).
hystrix (Diesing, 1850) for hystrix Dujardin, 1845) Stafford, J., 1904b, 485 (Pseudopleuronectes americanus; fins & in cysts free in stomach of Lophius piscatorius containing 2 partially digested Limanda ferruginea; Canada); 1907a, 93.
hystrix (Dujardin, 1845) Stafford, J., 1904b, 485; 1907a, 93 (Pseudopleuronectes americanus). -- Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 11 (as syn. of Stephanostomum hystrix).
indicus Srivastava, H. D., 1937t, 297 (nomen solum) [Pristis cuspidatus; intestine].
japonicus Yamaguti, S., 1934a, 251, 369-371, 372-374, figs. 59-62 (Lotella physis; flesh, Dasyctonus setiger; large & small intestine; Artemiellus pacificus; small intestine Cottunculus sp.; pyloric ceca; Toyama Bay).
lydiae (Stosich, 1896) Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 11 (as syn. of Dihemistephanus lydiae).
minutus Looss, A., 1901e, 604-605 (Uranoscopus scaber; Endarm; Tries). -- Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 9 (as syn. of Stepha-

- nostomum minutum). -- Nicoll, W., 1907a, 83. -- Pogorel'tseva, T. P., 1952a, 33, fig. 4 (U. scaber; intestine; Black Sea). -- Nicoll, W.; & Small, W., 1909a, 245. -- Pratt, H. S., 1916b, 237.
- pristis (Deslongchamps in Lamoureux, 1824) Looss, A., 1901e, 601-602, 604, 605, figs. 3, 5 (Gadus euxinus, G. minutus, Motella vulgaris). -- Lebour, M. V., 1908a, 25, 44-45, 46, 47, 49, 58, 66, pl. 2, fig. 8 (Gadus morrhua; pyloric caeca; Northumberland Coast). -- Luehe, M. F. L., 1906b, 99. -- Nicoll, W., 1910d, 340. -- Nicoll, W.; & Small, W., 1909a, 245. -- Pogorel'tseva, T. P., 1952a, 32-33, fig. 3 (Odontogadus merlangus euxinus; intestine; Black Sea).
- rhombospinosis Lebour, M. V., 1908a, 25, 45-46, 58, 66, pl. 2 figs. 9-10 (Gadus merlangus; pyloric caeca; Northumberland Coast). -- Manter, H. W., 1934c, 287 (as syn. of Stephanostomum rhombispinosum). -- Nicoll, W.; & Small, W., 1909a, 245. -- Rees, F. G., 1945a, 166 (Onos mustelus; intestine; Aberystwyth).
- robustus MacCallum, G. A., 1917b, 67-68, fig. 32 (Leptocephalus conger; intestine; New York Aquarium). -- Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 9 (as syn. of Stephanostomum robustum).
- sentus Linton, E., 1910b, 18, 21, 45, 90, pl. 10, figs. 84-86 (Calamus calamus, Hæmulon plumieri, H. scirurus; Dry Tortugas). -- Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 9 (as syn. of Stephanostomum minutum). -- Manter, H. W., 1947a, 306-307 (as syn. of Stephanostomum sentum). -- Pratt, H. S., 1916b, 229.
- sobrinus (Levinsen, 1881) Stafford, J., 1904b, 485 (Hemipterurus americanus, Cryptacanthodes americanus, Lycodes sp.; rectum; Canada); 1907a, 93. -- Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 8 (as syn. of Stephanostomum sobrinum). -- Ditlevsen, H., 1917c, 1149 (Cottus scorpius). -- Isaichikov, I. M., 1928d, 6, 7. -- Odhner, T., 1905a, 331 (syn. Distoma sobrinum).
- tenuis (Linton, 1898) Wolf, H. T., 1908a, 147 ('striped bass, white perch').
- triglae Lebour, M. V., 1908a, 24 (Steringophorus), 47-48, 58, 66, pl. 3, figs. 3-4 (Trigla gurnardus; pyloric caeca; Northumberland Coast). -- Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 9 (as syn. of Stephanostomum triglae).
- STEPHANOECITHINAE Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 864 (Opisthorchiidae).
- STEPHANOECITHUS Nakagawa, K., (1917c); 1919a, 39, 42 (mt. S. parvus). -- Fuhrmann, O., 1930a, 131. -- Poche, F., 1926b, 173. -- Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 864 (Opisthorchiidae, Stephanolecithinae).
- parvus Nakagawa, K., (1917c); 1919a, 39, 42 (crabs; Shinchiku Prefecture, Formosa). -- Brumpt, E., 1922f, 363. -- Hall, M. C., 1929a, 24, 64 (dog, ? Potamon obtusipes,
- ? P. dehaani, ? P. sinensis, ? Sesarma dehaani, ? Eriocheir japonicus, Parathelphusa (Parathelphusa) sinensis). -- Lane, C.; & Low, G. C., 1923f, 1790 (Stephanoccephalus). -- Leiper, R. T., 1922f, 2. -- Witenberg, G. G., 1934a, 237 (dog). -- Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 865 (Potamon dehaani, Formosa, dog, cat; liver & gall bladder (exper.)).
- STEPHANOPHARYNGINAE Stiles, C. W.; & Goldberger, J., 1910a, 61, 168. -- Castellani, A.; & Chalmers, A. J., 1913a, 462; 1919a, 561. -- Fukui, T., 1929b, 307. -- Lahille, F., 1922a, 11. -- López-Neyra, C. R., 1941a, 328 (key). -- Maplestone, P. A., 1923b, 116, 167. -- Ozaki, Y., 1937b, 207 (Paramphistomatidae). -- Southwell, T.; & Kirchner, A., 1937a, 236, 238, 240 (Cladorchidiae).
- STEPHANOPHARYNX Fischoeder, F., 1901a, 370 (mt. S. compactus); 1902a, 24; 1903h, 492 (Paramphistominae), 511. -- Alessandrini, G., 1929a, 98. -- Baylis, H. A., 1929c, 59. -- Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 3. -- Castellani, A.; & Chalmers, A. J., 1910a, 352. -- Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 102. -- Fukui, T., 1929b, 254, 265, 269, 302, 306, 309, 310, 316, 321. -- Gedoelst, L., 1911a, 88. -- Looss, A., 1902m, 835. -- Maplestone, P. A., 1923b, 167. -- Nåsmark, K. E., [1937a], 363, 432. -- Ozaki, Y., 1937b, 207 (Stephanophraynginae). -- Pratt, H. S., 1902a, 887, 892. -- Shipley, A. E., 1905d, 8. -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1949a, 517. -- Sluiter, C. P.; Swellengrebel, N. H.; & Ihle, J. E. W., [1922a], 283. -- Southwell, T.; & Kirchner, A., 1937a, 231, 238, 241. -- Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 186, 190. -- Stiles, C. W.; & Goldberger, J., 1910a, 60, 61, 168, 218. -- Stunkard, H. W., 1929d, 251-252. -- Travassos, L. P., 1934c, 48.
- compactus Fischoeder, F., 1901a, 370 (Bos taurus); 1902a, 24-26, fig. 2 (Bos taurus; Africa); 1903h, 493, 496, 566, 567, 584. -- Alessandrini, G., 1929a, 98. -- Baylis, H. A., 1929c, 59. -- Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 6. -- Ezat, A. E., 1945a, v, 2, 7, 13, 17-18, pl. 2, fig. 3, pl. 3, fig. 4, pl. 4, fig. 5 (Reduncus r. cottoni, Cobus vardoni; stomach; Giza Zool. Gardens, Egypt). -- Fukui, T., 1923b, 444; 1929b, 267, 302, 305, 321, 344. -- Gedoelst, L., 1911a, 88. -- Gretillat, S., 1960b, 4064-4066, figs. A-D (anatomy); 1960c, 510 (boeuf; Tchad). -- Le Roux, P. L., 1934a, 58, 66 (cattle; duodenum, Onotragus leche, Electragus [sic] arundinum, Adenota vardoni; Kazungula Quarantine Camp, north bank of Zambezi River). -- Maplestone, P. A., 1923b, 167-168, fig. 12, pl. 7, fig. 13. -- Mettam, R. W. M., 1932, 20 (Uganda kob; Uganda). -- Nåsmark, K. E., [1937a], 341, 343, 389, 391, 420, 421, 565, figs. 24, 62-63, 83, pl. 13, figs. 4-7. -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1949a, 518, fig. 122. -- Sluiter, C. P.; Swellengrebel, N. H.; & Ihle, J. E. W.,

- [1922a], 283, 286. --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 191, 810. --Stiles, C. W.; & Goldberger, J., 1910a, 61, 169. --Stunkard, H. W., 1925c, 140. --Travassos, L. P., 1934c, 48, 49, figs. 13-14.
- secundus Stunkard, H. W., 1929d, 252-254, figs. 18-20 (Redunca bohor; stomach; Faradje, Belgian Congo). --Ezzat, A. E., 1945a, 17, 18. --Näsmark, K. E., [1937a], 389, 421. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1949a, 518. --Travassos, L. P., 1934c, 49.
- STEPHANOPHARYNGIDAE** Skrjabin, K. I., 1949a, 517; 1949b, 920, key.
- STEPHANOPHALIA** Nicoll, W., 1909b, 397, 398. --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1951a, 115(as syn. of Crepidostomum Braun, 1900). --Faust, E. C., 1918d, 184-185. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 106. --Hopkins, S. H., 1933a, 66 (as syn. of Crepidostomum Braun, 1900). --Odhner, T., 1910d, 74. --Poche, F., 1926b, 159 (Allocreadiidae). --Skvortsov, A. A., 1927a, 283, 284, 285.
- species Hunter, G. W.; & Hunter, W. S., 1931a, 211, 212 (Salvelinus fontinalis fontinalis; St. Lawrence Watershed, Salmo fario; Lake Titus, N. Y.).
- cornuta (Osborn, 1903) Pigulevskii, S. V., 1932a, 447, 448 (Ambloplites rupestris; Canada).
- farionis (Müller, 1780) Faust, E. C., 1918d, 183, 184, 185-186, 195, 196 (Salmo mykiss lewisi; Yellowstone Park). --Hall, M. C., 1929b, 21, 54 (Trutta fario, Trutta trutta, Epitomis salvelinus, Thymallus thymallus, Coregonus oxyrrhynchus [sic], Salvelinus fontinalis, Perca flavescens, Eupomotis gibbosus, Boleosoma nigrum, Etheostoma iowae, Stizostedion vitreum, Salmo mykiss lewisi, Necturus maculatus, Hexagenia spp., Ephemera danica). --Hunnen, A. V.; & Hunter, G. W., 1933a, 155. --Pearse, A. S., 1924b, 173 (Johnny dater, shiner, Notropis heterodon, yellow perch, pumpkin seed).
- late Pigulevskii, S. V., 1931a, 17-18, fig. 5 (Scardinus erythrophthalmus; Darm; im Flusse Sodsch); 1932a, 427, 446-448, 452, fig. 6 (Scardinus erythrophthalmus; Dnieper-Bassin).
- laureata (Zeder, 1800) Nicoll, W., 1909b, 394, 397, 398-425, 439, 442, 445, pl. 9, figs. 1-5 (Salmo fario; intestine; River Spey, Scotland); 1910d, 344. --Brown F. J., 1927a, 86 (as syn. of Crepidostomum farionis). Hopkins, S. H., 1933a, 67(as syn. of Crepidostomum farionis (O. F. Mueller, 1784)). --Little, P. A., 1929b, 23. --Ozaki, Y., 1925a, 102. --Pigulevskii, S. V., 1932a, 426, 429, 447. --Ritchie, J., 1915a, 34. --Skvortsov, A. A., 1927a, 283, 285. --Southern, R., 1912a, 17 (Salmo fario; Clare Island).
- transmarina Nicoll, W., 1909b, 397, 425 (=Crepidostomum laureatum Stafford, 1904, =? Distomum laureatum Linton,
- 1893 (Salvelinus fontinalis, Salmo mykiss; intestine). --Faust, E. C., 1918d, 186. --Hopkins, S. H., 1933a, 67(as syn. of Crepidostomum farionis (O. F. Mueller, 1874)); 1934a, 55-56 (as syn. of Crepidostomum farionis). --Hunnen, A. V.; & Hunter, G. W., 1933a, 154, 155 (as syn. of Crepidostomum transmarinum (Nicoll, 1909)). vitellina Faust, E. C., 1918d, 184, 185, 186-188, 195, 196 (Coregonus williamsoni; gall bladder; Bitter Root River, Montana). --Hopkins, S. H., 1933a, 67(as syn. of Crepidostomum farionis); 1934a, 54, 56(as syn. of Crepidostomum farionis).
- STEPHANOPHALINAE** Nicoll, W., 1909b, 398. --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1951a, 115(syn. Crepidostomatinae n. n.). --Faust, E. C., 1918d, 183-198, pl. 14-15, figs. 1-29; 1924a, 114. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 106. --Hopkins, S. H., 1933a, 65; 1934a, 104. --Odhner, T., 1910d, 74. --Pigulevskii, S. V., 1932a, 438, 446, 447, 448. --Skvortsov, A. A., 1927a, 283, 284.
- species Hunter, G. W.; & Hunter, W. S., 1932a, 262 (Coregonus clupeaformis neo-hantoniensis; Fulton Chain, New York).
- STEPHANOPIRMUS** Onji, Y.; & Nishio, T., 1924b, 6[error for Stephanopirumus].
- STEPHANOPIRUMUS** Onji, Y.; & Nishio, T., (1916); 461; [1924b], 365. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928c, 131; 1930a, 131. --Price, E. W., 1940c, 9 (as syn. of Centrocestus Looss, 1899).
- longus Onji, Y.; & Nishio, T., (1916), 461; [1924b], 365-367, pl. 1, figs. 14-16 (Katze; hinterer Teil von Jejunum, Mugil, Liza, Achanthogobius, Chaenogobius, Pleuronectes); 1925a, 90(cat; (exper.) int., Mugil, Achanthogobius [sic], Pleuronectes). --Kobayashi, H., 1934a, 4160 (Mugil cephalus; air bladder, peritoneum, Chænogobius sp.; air bladder, human beings, dogs, cats; Japan, metacercaria in pleuronectid fish). --Takabayashi, Y., 1953a, 220, 224, 226, 281 (Mugil cephalus, Liza haematochila; Yamaguchi Prefecture). --Yamaguti, S., 1933b, 74 (Mugil cephalus, cat).
- STEPHANOPRORA** Odhner, T., 1902e, 22-24, fig. 1 (mt: S. ornata); 1910d, 106, 142, 156, 162-163. --Ando, A., 1938a, 1722; 1939b, 310 (syn.: Mesorchis Dietz, 1909, Monilifer Dietz, 1909). --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 2. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 126. --Gower, W. C., 1939a, 589, 590. --Lal, M. B., 1939c, 169. --Mendheim, H., 1940a, 557, 560. --Pratt, H. S., 1902a, 888, 895(key). --Price, E. W., 1932b, 22 (syn.: Mesorchis Dietz, 1909, Monilifer Dietz, 1909). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1947a, 492. --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Bashkirova, E. I., 1956a, 563-564. --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 322, 325 (syn.: Mesorchis Dietz, 1909, Monilifer Dietz, 1909). --Ward, H. B., 1918a, 391. --Yamashita, J., 1937b, 90; 1938f, 875, 878, 882.

species Shaw, J. N., 1947a, 6(gull; Oregon).
anomala Travassos, L. P., 1922f, 188(Carbo vigua; bursa Fabricci); 1938a, 462-463, pl. 2, figs. 1-2 (Carbo vigua; Phalacrocorax olivaceus; bursa Fabricci); Brasil, (Matto Grosso). -- Travassos, L. P.; Pinto, C. F., & Muniz, J., 1927a, 261(Carbo vigua). -- Yamaguti, S., 1933b, 38.
conciliata (Dietz, 1909) Odhner, T., 1910d, 163. -- Beaver, P. C., [1937c], 250, key. -- Caballero y C., E.; & Diaz-Ungria, C., 1958a, 26(Butorides striatus striatus; intestine; Venezuela). -- Mendheim, H., 1940a, 489, 533, 534, 537-538.
denticulata (Rudolphi, 1802) Odhner, T., 1910d, 163. -- Beaver, P. C., [1937c], 250, (key). -- Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 10(Numenius arquatus, Larus argentatus, Alca torda, Columbus arcticus, Calidris minuta, Fulica atra). -- Caballero y C., E.; Grocott, R. G., & Zerecero y Diaz, M., [1954a], 402-405, figs. 7, 8, 9 (Larus atricilla, Phalacrocorax vigua vigua; intestine; Panama). -- Ciurea, I., 1931a, 292, 298 (chien; intestine grêle, tiers moyen, tiers posterieur; Atherina pontica; Bucarest); 1933a, 78, 83, 84(chien; intestine; Atherina pontica); 1933c, 129, pl. 8, fig. 17(Atherina pontica). -- Humes, A. G., 1940a, 88 (bird, Louisiana). -- Hutton, R. F.; & Sogandares-Bernal, F., 1960a, 289(Larus argentatus smithsonianus; Florida); 1960c, 48, 51-52, fig. 2d. -- Mendheim, H., 1940a, 532, 533, 534, 535, 560. -- Price, E. W., 1932h, 22-23, 59, pl. 7, figs. 29-30(syns.: Fasciola denticulata Rudolphi, 1802(Distoma denticulatum(Rudolphi, 1802) Rudolphi, 1809, Echinostoma denticulatum(Rudolphi, 1802) Cobbold, 1860, Echinostoma (Mesorchis) denticulatum (Rudolphi, 1802) Dietz, 1909, Mesorchis denticulatus (Rudolphi, 1802) Dietz, 1909) (Zalophus californianus; small intestine; Washington, D. C.). -- Sogandares-Bernal, F., 1959c, 125, 131 (Rynchops nigra; Gasparilla Sound, Florida). -- Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 325, 870, 875, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884 (syn. : Fasciola denticulata Rudolphi, 1802, Distoma denticulatum(Rudolphi, 1802) Rudolphi, 1809, Echinostoma denticulatum(Rudolphi, 1802) Cobbold, 1860, Distoma pseudoechinatum Olsson, 1876, Mesorchis polycetus Dietz, 1909, M. denticulatus (Rudolphi, 1802) Dietz, 1909, M. denticulatus (Rudolphi, 1802) Dietz, 1909, S. denticulata (Rudolphi, 1802) Odhner, 1910) (Chlidonias nigra, Sterna hirundo, Alca torda, Columbus arcticus, Larus marinus, Larus ridibundus, Sterna sandvicensis, Larus fuscus, Philomachus pugnax; Darm; Europa). -- Wikgren, B. J., 1956a, 84, 86, 91 (Larus fuscus; Finland). -- Yamashita, J., 1937b, 90; 1938f, 882.
denticulatoides (Isaichikov, 1925) Beaver, P. C., [1937c], 250(as syn. of S. polycetes-tus). -- Kuntz, R. E.; & Chandler, A. C., 1956a, 446, 453-454, 456(cats:Mediterranean Coast, Egypt).
echiniferum (Lavalette St. George, [1855]) Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 10 (Recurvirostra avoetta [sic]).
fusca Lal, M. B., 1939c, 116, 164-167, 170, figs. 11-12 (Totanus fuscus; Lucknow, Dicrurus macrourus [for macrocercus]; intestine; Lucknow, Upupa epops [for epops]; intestine; Lucknow & Sitapur).
gilberti Ward, H. B., 1917c, 4(n.n. for Echinostoma spinulosum Rudolphi of Gilbert, 1905) (Gavia imber [?for immer], Larus philadelphicus); 1918a, 391, fig. 678. -- Augustine, D. L., 1929a, 198, fig. 72. -- Beaver, P. C., [1937c], 249(as syn. of S. spinosa Odhner, 1910). -- Yamaguti, S., 1933b, 38.
gracilis Mendheim, H., 1940a, 489, 533-535, figs. 33-34 (Anas platyrhyncha (Widder)).
graciosa (Sudarikov, 1950) Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 648(Pandion haliaetus; Russia).
jacaretinga (Teixeira de Freitas & Lent, 1938) Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 468 (syn.: Echinostoma jacaretinga F. et L.).
kasachi (Bashkirova, 1941) Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 649(Hydrochelidon nigra; Russia).
magniovata Yamaguti, S., 1939d, 129, 146-147, 208, pl. 17, fig. 18 (Corvus corone corone; small intestine; Siga Prefecture).
mergi Cannon, D. G., 1938a, 268, 269, 272-274, fig. 4(Mergus merganser americanus; caeca; Eastern Canada). -- Gower, W. C., 1939a, 590-591, 619 (Mergus americanus; Mergus merganser; North America).
merulae Yamaguti, S., 1933b, 1, 36-38, fig. 14(Merula eunomus; small intestine; Prefecture of Sizuoka, Japan); 1958a, 649. -- Ando, A., 1938a, 1722; 1939b, 311-312, 591, 604, pl. 1, fig. 29. -- Beaver, P. C., [1937c], 249(as syn. of S. polycetus Dietz).
microtestius (Kurova, 1927) Beaver, P. C., [1937c], 250(key).
ornata Odhner, T., 1902e, 22-24, fig. 1 (Nilkrokodil); 1910d, 140, 163 (as syn. of Echinostomum ornatum Odhner). -- Beaver, P. C., [1937c], 250, key. -- Dolfus, R. P., 1950a, 9, 65-66, fig. 44 (Crocodilus niloticus; Congo Belge). -- Gohar, N., 1934a, 328 (Crocodilus niloticus; Sudan). -- Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1941a, 36; 1942a, 114 (Crocodylus niloticus; Egypt). -- Mendheim, H., 1943a, 204-206. -- Price, E. W., 1932h, 22. -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1944c, 301 (of Odhner, 1902, nec Odhner, 1911). -- Skrjabin, K. I.; & Bashkirova, E. I., 1956a, 564, 569, fig. 186. -- Yamaguti, S., 1933b, 37(crocodile).
ozakii (Asada, 1927) Beaver, P. C., [1937c], 250, key. -- Ando, A., 1938a, 1722; 1939b, 310-311, 312, 591, 604, 1 pl., fig. 28(syn.: Mesorchis ozakii Asada, 1926). -- Yama-

- guti, S., 1958a, 649 (Bubulcus ibis cormor-andus [sic]; Japan).
rendula (Looss, 1899) Odhner, T., 1910d,
 163. -- Beaver, P. C., [1937c], 250, key. --
 Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 10
 (Himantopus himantopus, Recurvirostra avo-zetta [sic], Sterna sandvicensis). --
 Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 325, 877, 880 (syn.:
Echinostoma pendulum Looss, 1899; Mesorchis pendulus (Looss, 1899) Dietz,
 1909; S. pendula (Looss, 1899) Odhner,
 1910) (Recurvirostra avo-zetta; Blindarm, Sterna sandvicensis; Aegypten). -- Yamaguti, S., 1939d, 129, 147-148, 209, pl. 18, fig. 22 (Tringa erythropus).
pennanti (Verma, 1936) Yamashita, J., 1937b, 90 (syn.: Mesorchis pennanti).
polycestus (Dietz, 1909) Beaver, P. C., [1937c], 247-250, figs. 1-4 (syn.: S. reynoldi Bhalerao, S. merulae Yamaguti, S. denticulatoides) (Corvus b. brachyrhynchos; middle ileum; Havana, Illinois).
pseudodenticulata Mendheim, H., 1940a, 489, 530-532, figs. 31-32 (Trauerente [black duck]).
pseudoechinata (Olsson, 1876) Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 649 (Larus marinus, L. argentatus; Europe, Larus sp., Colymbus sp., Gavia sp.; N. America, Sterna hirundo, Rissa; Russia).
reynoldi Bhalerao, G., 1926f, 390-392, figs. 4, 5 (Corvus insolens; intestine; Rangoon). -- Beaver, P. C., [1937c], 249 (as syn. of S. polycestus). -- Lal, M. B., 1939c, 113, 167, 170. -- Yamaguti, S., 1933b, 38.
singularis (Lutz, 1924) Beaver, P. C., [1937c], 250 (key). -- Caballero y C., E.; Grocott, R. G.; & Zerecero y Diaz, M. C., [1954a], 406-408, fig. 10 (Phalacrocorax vigua vigua; intestine; Panama).
spinosa (Odhner, 1910) Odhner, T., 1910d, 163. -- Baylis, H. A., 1939c, 482 (Podiceps cristatus; Norfolk; Gloucestershire, British Is.). -- Beaver, P. C., [1937c], 249, 250 (syn.: S. gilberti Ward, 1917). -- Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 10 (Nyroca marila, Bucephalus clangula, Podiceps cristatus, Colymbus arcticus, Colymbus stellatus). -- Gower, W. C., 1938c, 24, 56, 73 (Glaucionetta clangula americana; Battle Creek, Michigan); 1939a, 591, 619 (Glaucionetta clangula americana, European grebes, Glaucionetta clangula). -- Mendheim, H., 1940a, 489, 535-536, 560, 563 (Haubentaucher [crested grebe], Mowenarten [gull]). -- Sprehn, G. E. W., 1932c, 325, 864, 868, 869, 870 (syn.: Monilifer spinulosus Dietz, 1909 nec Rudolphi, 1809) (Podiceps cristatus; Darm, Podiceps griseigena, Podiceps auritus, Colymbus arcticus, Bucephala clangula; Europa, Aegypten). -- Yamashita, J., 1937b, 90 (syn.: Monilifer spinulosum Dietz, 1909 nec Rudolphi, 1809).
tringae Yamaguti, S., 1939d, 209, pl. 18, fig.
- 22? lapsus for S. pendula (Looss, 1899).
urna (Linton, 1910) Bhalerao, G., 1926f,
 392.
- STEPHANOPRORAOIDES** Price, E. W., 1934e, 1 (tod: S. lawi) (Echinostomatidae). -- Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 905 (Psilostomidae; Stephanoproraoidea). -- Yamashita, J., 1937b, 92; 1938f, 875, 878, 884.
lawi Price, E. W., 1934e, 1-2, fig. 1 (Castor canadensis; small intestine; Kirkfield, Ontario). -- Yamashita, J., 1938f, 884.
markewitschi Sharpilo, L. D.; & Sharpilo, V. P., 1959a, 923-925, fig. (Ondatra zibethica; small intestine; Ukraine).
- STEPHANOPRORAOIDINAE** Skrjabin, K. I.; & Shul'ts, R. E. S., (1937). -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1947a, 384 (Echinostomatidae). -- Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 905 (Psilostomidae).
- STEPHANOSTOMATINAE** Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 107-221 (syn.: Stephanochasmus Nicoll, 1910).
- STEPHANOSTOMINAE** Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 211 (Acanthocolpidae) (includes: Stephanostomum Looss, 1899 nec Stephanostoma Danielsen, 1880, Dihemistephanus Looss, 1901).
- STEPHANOSTOMUM** Looss, A., 1899b, 576-577, 579, 582, 583, 590, 596 (tod: S. cesticillus) [not Stephanostoma Danielsen, 1880, Vermes]; 1900d, 603 (renamed Stephanochasmus); 1901e, 595. -- Berthold, A. A., 1827a, 24. -- Braun, M. G. C. C., 1901b, 34; 1901i, 55. -- Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 7 (syn.: Stephanochasmus Looss, 1900; Lechradena Linton, 1910, Echinostephanus Yamaguti, 1934); 1952b, 4, 13-18 (keys). -- Cable, R. M.; & Hunninen, A. V., 1942a, 293, 304. -- Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 105. -- Ivanov, A. S.; & Murugyan, I. I., 1937a, 265 (key). -- Luehe, M. F. L., 1900u, 489. -- Manter, H. W., 1940a, 392; 1947a, 303-304 (syn.: Echinostephanus Yamaguti, 1934) (type: S. cesticillum (Molin, 1858)) (Acanthocolpidae). -- Martin, W. E., 1939b, 65, 66, 72. -- Park, J. T., 1939a, 16. -- Perez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 440, 441 (key) (includes S. (S.) anisotremi, S. baccatum, S. californicum, S. carangium, S. casum, S. cloacum, S. coryphaenae, S. cubanum, S. dentatum, S. ditrematis, S. elongatum, S. fistulariae, S. hispidum, S. imparispine, S. japonicum, S. labourae, S. mediavitellarium, S. microcephalum, S. minutum, S. multispinosum, S. robustum, S. sobrinum, S. tenuis, S. lopez neyraei). -- Poche, F., 1926b, 146 (syn.: Lechradena Linton) (Acanthocolpidae). -- Rudolphi, C. A., 1801a, 58. -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 107-108, 111 (syn.: Stephanochasmus Looss, 1900, Lechradena Linton, 1910, Echinostephanus Yamaguti, 1941). -- Stiles, C. W., 1901r, 189. -- Wolf-gang, R. W., 1955b, 129-142.
 species (larvae) Ergens, R., 1960b, 73-74, fig. 18 (Gobius cobitis; parenchyma of liver; Albania).

- species Hutton, R. F.; & Sogandares-Bernal, 1960a, 288 (Mugil cephalus, Acanthostacion tricornis, Microgobius gulosus; Florida).
 species Laird, M., 1958c, 443, fig. 3 (Ambassis miops; gills; South Pacific).
 species [Echinostomum sp.] of Lebour, 1907b, p. 105] Martin, W. E., 1939b, 66 (Patella vulgaris).
 species Linton, 1940a, 58-59, pl. 4, figs. 29-31 (Seriola lalandi; Woods Hole, Massachusetts). -- Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 9 (as syn. of Stephanostomum casum).
 species Linton, 1940a, 59-60 (Oligoplites saurus; Woods Hole, Massachusetts). -- Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 13 (as syn. of Manteria brachydera (Manter, 1940) Caballero 1950).
 species Manter, H. W., 1947a, 375 (Stegastes chrysurus; Tortugas, Florida). -- Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 9 (as syn. of Stephanostomum robustum (MacCallum, 1917)).
 species Manter, H. W., 1954b, 499 (Physiculus batus; New Zealand).
 species Melugin, J., 1940a, 89 (Galeichthys felis; Grand Isle region, Louisiana).
 species Miller, M. J., 1941a, 52 (Hemitripterus americanus, Cryptocanthodes [for Crypta---] maculatus, Lycodes sp.).
 species Pogoreltseva, T. P., 1957a, 16 (Trachurus trachurus).
 species Siddiqi, A. H., 1959a, 428-429.
 species Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 205-206, fig. 64a (syn.: Stephanochasmus casus (Linton, 1910) Yamaguti, 1934) (Pagrosomus australis; small intestine; Japan).
 species Sogandares-Bernal, F.; & Hutton, R. F., 1959d, 340, 345, fig. 8-9 (Acanthostacion tricornis; pericardial membrane; Tampa Bay, Florida).
 species (larva probably S. cesticillus) Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 145 (Hippocampus coronatus; Ise Bay, Japan).
admicrostephanum Perez Viguera, I., 1955d, 422, 438-440, fig. 9 (subg. Neostephanostomum, (Epinephelus mystacinus; intestine; Habana).
anisotremi Manter, H. W., 1940a, 326, 397-398, 446, 480, 481, pl. 42, figs. 81-82 (Anisotremus scapularis; intestine; Tagus Cove, Albemarle Is., Galapagos); 1940b, 537, 540. -- Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 10; 1952b, 17, 105-108, 186, figs. 85-87 (key). -- Manter, H. W.; & Van Cleave, H. J., 1951a, 326. -- Perez Viguera, I., 1955d, 441. -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 112, fig. 32.
australis Manter, H. W., 1954b, 476, 494, 499-500, 563, figs. 21-23 (Chelidonichthys kumu; intestine; Wellington).
baccatus (Nicoll, 1907) Manter, H. W., 1934c, 288. -- Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 9 (syn.: Distomum valdeinflatum Johnstone, 1905 nec Stossich, 1883 nec Linton, 1898, Stephanochasmus baccatus Nicoll, 1907); 1952b, 17, 54-57, 188, 189, 190, 191, figs. 41-43 (key) (Cottus scorpius, Hippoglossus hippoglossus, Hippoglossus vulgaris-Hippoglossus hippoglossus, Glyptocephalus cynoglossus, Hippoglossoides platessoides, Limanda limanda, Lophius piscatorius, Microstomus kitt). -- Manter, H. W.; & Van Cleave, H. J., 1951a, 326. -- Perez Viguera, I., 1955d, 441. -- Polianskii, I. I., 1955a, 59 (Hippoglossus hippoglossus; Barents Sea). -- Ronald, K., 1960c, 929 (Glyptocephalus cynoglossus, Hippoglossoides platessoides, Hippoglossus hippoglossus, Limanda ferruginea, Liopsetta putnami, Pseudopleuronectes americanus; pyloric caeca & intestine; Gulf of St. Lawrence). -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 112, 117-118, fig. 33. -- Wolfgang, R. W., 1954c, 963-987, illus., pls., maps (Buccinum undatum, Neptunea decemcostatum, Pseudopleuronectes americanus, Hemitripterus americanus, Hippoglossus hippoglossus; eastern Canadian waters); 1954b, 954-962, map; 1955a, 144-127, pls., figs. 1-7, 8-11, 12-20 (Lycodes sp., Cryptocanthodes [for Crypta---] maculatus, Myoxocephalus scorpius, Myoxocephalus octodecemspinosis, Macrozoarces americanus, Pseudopleuronectes americanus, Liopsetta putnami, Lophopsetta aquosa, Limanda ferruginea, Pleuronectes platessa); 1955b, 129-142 (adult morphology). -- Zhukov, E. V.; & Strelkov, I. A., 1959a, 188 (Far East).
bicoronatum (Stossich, 1883) Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 104, fig. 123 (Umbrina cirrhosa). -- Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 8 (syn.: Distomum bicoronatum Stossich, 1883, Distomum valdeinflatum Stossich, 1883, nec Linton, Distomum cesticillus Stossich, 1890, Stephanochasmus bicoronatus (Stossich, 1883) Looss, 1901); 1952b, 15, 27-32, 186, 187, 189, 193, 194, figs. 11-16 (key) (Corvina nigra, Gobius joso, Johnius sp., Rhombus laevis, Umbrina cirrhosa, Sciaena sp., Taenijoides lacepedii). -- Ch'in, S. M., 1933b, 383, 384, 392, figs. 5-6 (Lateolabrax japonicus; intestine; Ts'ing-tao). -- Kurashvili, B. E., 1960a, 256 (Corvina umbra; Black Sea). -- Manter, H. W., & Van Cleave, H. J., 1951a, 326. -- Mendheim, H., 1940a, 574, fig. 39. -- Perez Viguera, I., 1955d, 441. -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 118-121, fig. 34.
caducum (Looss, 1901) Manter, H. W., 1934c, 289. -- Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 9 (syn.: Stephanochasmus caducus Looss, 1901, Stephanochasmus caducus var. luscii Nicoll, 1914); 1952b, 15, 43-46, 189, 190, figs. 30-31 (key) (Gadus luscus, Gadus merlangus, Gadus minutus, Lophius piscatorius). -- Manter, H. W.; & Van Cleave, H. J., 1951a, 326. -- Perez Viguera, I., 1955d, 441. -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a,

- 121, fig. 35.
- californicum Manter, H. W.; & Van Cleave, H. J., 1951a, 326, 328-329, 337, 340, pl. 13, fig. 13 (Umbrina roncador; intestine; California). --Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 10; 1952b, 16, 115-117, 194, fig. 95 (key) --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 441 (subg. Stephanostomum). --Winter, H. W., [1960a], 191-192, 193, 194, 205, 206, fig. 4 (Genyonemus lineatus; intestine; Santa Monica Bay, Los Angeles County, California).
- carangium (Yamaguti, 1951) Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 11 (syn.: Stephanochasmus larva Yamaguti, 1942; Stephanochasmus carangis Yamaguti, 1951); 1952b, 17, 117-121, 187, 189, figs. 96 (key) (Caranx equula, Hippocampus coronatus). --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 441 (subg. Stephanostomum). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 122, 125-126, fig. 26a.
- casum (Linton, 1910) McFarlane, S. H., 1934a, 172-173, figs. 1-3 (Sebastodes sp.; intestine; Nanaimo, B.C.); 1936a, 340, 344, fig. 2e, h, i, j, k (Sebastodes sp.; Departure Bay, B.C.). --Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 9 (syn.: Stephanochasmus casus Linton 1910, Lechradena edentula Linton, 1910, Stephanostomum species Linton, 1940); 1952b, 17, 59-64, 188, 190, 192, 193, 194, figs. 46-48 (key) (Epinephelus striatus, Seriola lalandi; intestine). --Hanson, M. L., 1950a, 83, 87 (Ocyurus chrysurus; Bermuda). --Manter, H. W., 1940a, 326, 394, 448, 452 (Lutianus viridis; Albemarle Island, Galapagos, Lutianus jordani; Secas Islands, Mexico, Lutianus novemfasciatus; Tangola, Tangola, Mexico, Lutianus analis; Tortugas, Florida, Lutianus griseus; Tortugas, Florida, Sebastodes sp.; British Columbia); 1940b, 535, 536 (Lutianus jordani; Pacific, Lutianus novemfasciatus; Pacific, Lutianus viridis; Pacific, Sebastodes sp.; British Columbia, Lutianus analis; Atlantic, Lutianus griseus; Atlantic); 1940a, 394 ("record is incorrect. The Beaufort specimens[cited as Stephanochasmus casus] are not Stephanostomum casum!"); 1947a, 304, 373, 374, figs. 51-53 (Ocyurus chrysurus; Tortugas, Florida, Lutianus analis; Tortugas, Florida, Lutianus griseus; Tortugas, Florida). --Manter, H. W.; & Van Cleave, H. J., 1951a, 326. --Martin, W. E., 1939b, 66, 72. --Nagaty, H. F., 1957a, 218, 219, 220, pl. 1, figs. 6-8 (Lethrinus mehenooides [for mah---], Lethrinus nebulosus, Sargus noct, Balistes aculeatus; Red Sea). --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 421, 425-427, 441, fig. 3 (subg. Stephanostomum) (Lutianus analis; intestine). --Siddiqi, A. H.; & Cable, R. M., 1960a, 257, 265, 288, 342, figs. 54-55 (key) (syns.: Stephanochasmus casus Linton, 1910; Lechradena edentula Linton, 1910) (Lutianus analis; intestine; Parguera, Puerto Rico). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 126-130, fig. 37.
- cesticillus (Molin, 1858) Looss, A., 1899b, 576, 582, 696-698, figs. 21-22 (Lophius piscatorius; Naples). --Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 8 (syn.: Distoma cesticillus Molin, 1858, Echinostomum cesticillus (Molin, 1858) Monticelli, 1893, Anoikostoma cesticillus (Molin, 1858) Stosich, 1899, Stephanochasmus cesticillus (Molin, 1858) Looss, 1901); 1952b, 14, 15, 18-21, 190, 194, figs. 5-6 (key) (Zeus faber; intestine). --Manter, H. W.; & Van Cleave, H. J., 1951a, 326. --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 441 (subg. Schistostephanum). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 111, figs. 30-31.
- ceylonicum (Luehe, 1906) Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 11 (syn.: Stephanochasmus ceylonicus Lühe, 1906); 1952b, 125-127, 191, figs. 99-100 (Narcine timlei Henle; Golfo de Manaar, Ceylan). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 130, fig. 37a (N. timlei; encysted in subcutaneous tissue).
- cloacum (Srivastava, 1938) Manter, H. W.; & Van Cleave, H. J., 1951a, 326 (syn.: Echinostephanus cloacum Srivastava, 1938). --Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 10 (syn.: Echinostephanus cloacum Srivastava, 1938); 1952b, 15, 84-87, 190, figs. 66-67 (key) (Lates calcarifer; intestine; Puri, India, Golfo de Bengal, Karachi, Pakistan, Mar Arabigo). --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 441 (subg. Stephanostomum). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 130, 135, fig. 38.
- coryphaena Manter, H. W., 1947a, 307, 371, 386, figs. 58-60 (Coryphaena hippurus; intestine; Tortugas, Florida). --Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 10; 1952b, 16, 111-115, 187, figs. 91-94 (key). --Manter, H. W.; & Van Cleave, H. J., 1951a, 326. --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 441 (subg. Stephanostomum). --Siddiqi, A. H.; & Cable, R. M., 1960a, 257, 265, 288, 342 (key) (Coryphaena hippurus; intestine; Mona Passage, P.R.). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 135-136, fig. 39. --Sogardares-Bernal, F., 1959b, 89 (Coryphaena hippurus; rectum; Bimini, British West Indies).
- cubanum Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 421, 434-435, 441, fig. 7 (subg. Stephanostomum) (Elaphotrox ruber; intestine; Habana).
- dentatum (Linton, 1900) Linton, E., 1940a, 51-53, pl. 3, fig. 25 (syn.: Distomum dentatum Linton, 1899) (Paralichthys dentatus; Woods Hole, Massachusetts). --Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 8-9; 1952b, 15, 38-43, 187, 188, 190, 191, 192, 193, figs. 25-29 (key) (Lophopsetta maculata, Pagrosomus unicolor, Parupeneus multifasciatus, Pomatostomus saltatrix, Coryphaena equisetis, Micropogon undulatus, Paralichthys alboguttatus, Rachycentron canadus). --Hanson, M. L., 1950a, 83, 87 (Lutianidae; Bermuda). --Manter, H. W., 1947a, 308, 371, 373, 378, fig. 61 (Epinephelus adscensionis [for adscensionis]), Epinephelus morio; Mycteroperca venenosa; intestine; Tortugas, Florida.

da).--Manter, H. W.; & Van Cleave, H. J., 1951a, 326, 329-330, 336 (Paralichthys californicus; intestine; California).--Montgomery, W. R., 1957a, 24 (Paralichthys californicus; La Jolla, California).--Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 441 (subg. Stephanostomum).--Siddiqi, A. H.; & Cable, R. M., 1960a, 257, 265, 288, 342, figs. 52-53 (syn.: Distomum dentatum Linton, 1901, Stephanochasmus dentatus (Linton) Manter, 1931, Echinostephanus pagrosomi Yamaguti, 1939, Stephanostomum pagrosomi (Yamaguti) Manter, 1947) (Epinephelus striatus; intestine; Cabo Rojo, P. R.).--Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 136, 143-144, figs. 40-41a. --Sogandares-Bernal, F., 1959b, 89 (Mycteroperca v. venenosa; rectum; N. Bimini, British West Indies).

ditrematis (Yamaguti, 1939) Manter, H. W., 1947a, 258, 308-309, 370, 378, 379, 387 (syn.: Echinostephanus ditrematis Yamaguti, Stephanostomum longisomum Manter, 1940, Stephanostomum filiforme Linton, 1940) (Caranx latus, Caranx ruber, Tortugas, Florida).--Caballero y C., E., 1952b, 16, 87-94, 187, 188, 190, 192, 194, figs. 68-73, (key) (Caranx equula, Caranx hippos, Ditrema temminckii, Lutianus analis, Paratractus caballus, Seriola lalandi, Sillago sihama).--Hutton, R. F.; & Sogandares-Bernal, F., 1960a, 288 (Caranx hippos; Florida).--Manter, H. W.; & Van Cleave, H. J., 1951a, 326. --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 441 (subg. Stephanostomum).--Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 144-149, fig. 42. --Sogandares-Bernal, F., 1959b, 88, 89, 115 (Caranx latus; rectum; N. Bimini, British West Indies, Elagatis bipinnulatus; intestine other than rectum; Panama Pacific). --Sogandares-Bernal, F.; & Hutton, R. F., 1959d, 339-340, 345, fig. 6-7 (Caranx hippos; rectum; Tampa Bay, Florida).

[edentula Linton, E., 1940a, 59] (combination indicated).

elongatum (Park, 1939) Hanson, M. L., 1950a, 83, 87 (Lachnolaimus maximus; Bermuda).--Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 10 (syn.: Echinostephanus elongatus Park, 1939); 1952b, 16, 94-97, 186, 189, figs. 74-76 (key) (Areliscus joyneri; intestine).--Manter, H. W.; & Van Cleave, H. J., 1951a, 326. --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 441 (subg. Stephanostomum).--Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 149-150, fig. 42a.

filiforme Linton, E., 1940a, 53-55, pl. 3, figs. 26-28 (Seriola lalandi, Caranx hippos, Paratractus caballus; intestine; Woods Hole, Massachusetts).--Manter, H. W., 1947a, 308, 309 (as syn. of Stephanostomum ditrematis (Yamaguti, 1939)).

fistulariae (Yamaguti, 1940) Manter, H. W.; & Van Cleave, H. J., 1951a, 326 (syn.: Echinostephanus fistulariae Yamaguti, 1940).--Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 10 (syn.: Echinostoephanus fistulariae

Yamaguti, 1940); 1952b, 17, 97-99, 188, fig. 77 (key) (Fistularia petimba; Hamazima, Mie, Japon, Pacífico del Norte).--Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 441 (subg. Stephanostomum).--Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 150, 155, fig. 43.

gracile (Pérez Vigueras, 1942) Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 144 (syn.: Monorchistephanostomum gracile) (Sphyraena barracuda; Cuba).

hispidum (Yamaguti, 1934) Manter, H. W., 1940a, 326, 395-397, 447, 450, 452, 480, 481, pl. 42, figs. 79-80 (Seriola dorsalis; intestine; Tangola Tangola, Mexico & Secas Islands, Panama, Seriola sp.; intestine; White Friars, Mexico, Elagatis bipinnulatus; intestine; Bahia Honda, Panama, Seriola quinqueradiata; Japan (Pacific Coast), Seriola dumerili (?); 1940b, 539. --Bravo Hollis, M., 1954c, 230, 232-234, fig. 6 (Caranx hippos; intestine; Mexico); 1956a, 246 (Caranx hippos; Manzanillo, Colima).--Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 10 (syn.: Echinostephanus hispidus Yamaguti, 1934, Echinostephanus larvae Yamaguti, 1934); 1952b, 17, 72-77, 186, 188, 190, 192, 193, 194, figs. 55-60 (key) (Neopercis sexfasciatus; small intestine; Pseudorhombus pentophthalmus; small intestine; Argentina kagoshimae; muscles; Leptocephalus conger, Conger conger).--Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 441 (subg. Stephanostomum).--Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 155-156, 161, figs. 44-45. --Sogandares-Bernal, F., 1959b, 88 (Seriola mazatlanica; rectum; Bartholomew Island & Galera Island, Panama Pacific).

hystric (Dujardin of Olsson) Looss, A., 1899b, 576, 582. --Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 11 (syn.: Distomum hystric Dujardin, 1845; Stephanochasmus hystric (Dujardin, 1845) Stafford, 1904); 1952b, 123-124, 190, 193 (Limanda ferruginea, Lophius piscatorius, Pleuronectes maximus=Rhombus maximus, Pleuronectes platessa, Pseudopleuronectes americanus, Pleuronectes limanda).--Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 162 (Pleuronectes maximus, P. platessa, Lepidoleprus trachyrhynchus, Lophius piscatorius, Merlangus carbonarius, Platessa limanda, Pseudopleuronectes americanus, Limanda ferruginea; mucous membrane of mouth & gills).

imparspine (Linton, 1905) Manter, H. W., 1940a, 398 (Beaufort, North Carolina).--Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 9 (syn.: Distomum valdeinflatum Linton, 1898 nec Stosich, 1883, Distomum imparispine Linton, 1905, Stephanostomum valdeinflatum Linton, 1940); 1952b, 17, 50-54, 186, 188, 190, 191, 192, 194, figs. 39-40 (key) (Rachycentron canadus, Aluterus schoepfii, Cynoscion nebulosus=Erisacion nebulosus, Leiostomus xanthurus, Menticirrhus americanus, Microgongon undulatus, Monacanthus hispidus, Opsan-

us tau, Paralichthys alboguttus, Orthopristis chrysopterus, Siphostomum fuscum = Syrichtes fuscus, Trachinotus carolinus, Menidia notata = Menidia menidia, Mola mola, Sphaeroides maculatus). --Hutton, R. F.; & Sogandares-Bernal, F., 1960a, 288 (Rachycentron canadus; Florida). --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 441 (subg. Stephanostomum). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 162-163, fig. 46. --Sogandares-Bernal, F.; & Hutton, R. F., 1959b, 262, 263, 267-268, 272, pl. [II], figs. 11, 12 (Rachycentron canadus; Gulf of Mexico, Madeira Beach, Florida).
indicum (Srivastava, 1937) Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 214 (Pristis cuspidata; India).
interruptum Sparks, A. K.; & Thatcher, V. E., 1958a, 287-288, 289, fig. 1 (Bairdiella chrysura, Micropogon undulatus, Cynoscion nebulosus, Ocyurus chrysurus; northern Gulf of Mexico).
japonicum (Yamaguti, 1934) Manter, H. W., & Van Cleave, H. J., 1951a, 327 (syn.: Stephanochasmus japonicus Yamaguti, 1934). --Caballero y C. E., 1952a, 9 (syn.: Stephanochasmus japonicus Yamaguti, 1934, Stephanochasmus casus Yamaguti, 1934 nec Linton, 1910, Stephanochasmus larvae Yamaguti, 1934); 1952b, 17, 68-72, 186, 187, 188, 190, 192, fig. 51-54 (key) (Artediellus pacificus, Cottunculus sp., Dasyctonus setiger, Pagrosomus auratus, Engraulis japonicus, Lotella physis). --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 441. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 163-164, fig. 47-47a.
lebourae Caballero y C. E., 1952a, 11 (syn.: Stephanochasmus caducus Looss, 1901, de Lebour, 1908); 1952b, 16, 121-123, 189, figs. 97-98 (key) (Gadus merlangus; intestino y ciegos pilóricos; Costa de Northumberland, Islas Británicas, Mar del Norte, Atlántico). --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 441 (subg. Stephanostomum). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 169, fig. 48.
lineatum Manter, H. W., 1934c, 258, 286-287, 288, 329, 333, 340, 341, 342, pl. 6, figs. 35-37 (Laemonema barbatulum, Urophycis cirratus, Urophycis regius; ceca & intestine; Tortugas, Florida); 1947a, 305, 306, 373, 374, 376 (Laemonema barbatulum, Phycis cirratus, Urophycis regius; Tortugas, Florida). --Caballero y C. E., 1952a, 10; 1952b, 17, 77-80, 189, 193, 194, figs. 61-62 (key). --Manter, H. W.; & Van Cleave, H. J., 1951a, 327. --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 441 (Critovitellarium). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 169-170, fig. 49.
longisomum Manter, H. W., 1940a, 326, 392-393, 399, 446, 478, 479, pl. 41, figs. 75-76 (Caranx hippos; intestine; San Francisco, Ecuador; White Friars, Mexico), 1947a, 308, 309 (as syn. of Stephanostomum trematis (Yamaguti, 1939)). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 170, 175, fig. 50.
lopez-neyrai Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 421, 430-432, 441, fig. 5 (subg. Stephanostomum) (Anisotremus virginicus; recto; Habana).
lydiae (Stossich, 1896) Looss, A., 1899b, 576, 582. --Caballero y C. E., 1952a, 11 (as syn. of Dihemistephanus lydiae (Stossich, 1896) Looss, 1901).
maius (Janiszewska, J., 1949) Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 144 (lapsus for Sphaerostomum maius).
manteri Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 421, 432-434, 441, fig. 6 (Aphotoxon [for Elaophoxon] ruber; intestine; Habana).
mediovitellarium Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 421, 427-430, 441, fig. 4 (Calamus bajonado; intestine; Habana).
megacephalum Manter, H. W., 1940a, 326, 390-392, 393, 399, 446, 452, 478, 479, pl. 41, figs. 71-74 (Caranx hippos; gills & intestine; Bahia Honda, Panama, San Francisco, Ecuador, White Friars, Mexico); 1940b, 525 (Caranx hippos, Caranx latus; Pacific); 1947a, 304, 370 (Caranx latus; Tortugas, Florida). --Caballero y C. E., 1952a, 10; 1952b, 15, 99-102, 187, figs. 78-82 (key). --Manter, H. W.; & Van Cleave, H. J., 1951a, 327. --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 441 (subg. Schistostephanum). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 175-176, fig. 51.
microcephalum Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 422, 435-438, 441, fig. 8 (Elagatis bipinnulatus; intestine; Habana).
microstephanum Manter, H. W., 1934c, 258, 287-289, 339, pl. 6, figs. 38-41 (Epinephelus niveatus; intestine; Tortugas, Florida); 1927a, 305, 371 (Epinephelus niveatus; Tortugas, Florida); 1951a, 327. --Caballero y C. E., 1952a, 10; 1952b, 18, 80-83, 188, figs. 63-64 (key). --McFarlane, S. H., 1936a, 344. --Manter, H. W.; & Van Cleave, J. H., 1951a, 327. --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 441 (subg. Neostephanostomum). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 176-179, fig. 52.
multitum (Looss, 1901) Manter, H. W., 1940a, 398. --Caballero y C. E., 1952a, 9 (syn.: Stephanochasmus minutus Looss, 1901, Stephanochasmus sentus Linton, 1910, Stephanochasmus sentum (Linton, 1910) Manter, 1947); 1952b, 16, 46-50, 187, 189, 194, figs. 32-38 (key) (Calamus bajonado, Calamus calamus, Haemulon plumieri, Haemulon scirurus, Uranoscopus scaber). --Manter, H. W.; & Van Cleave, H. J., 1951a, 327. --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 441 (subg. Stephanostomum). --Sogandares-Bernal, F., 1959b, 89 (Melananthus plumieri; rectum; between S. Bimini & Cat Cay, British West Indies). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 179, figs. 53-54.
multispinosum Manter, H. W., 1940a, 326, 394-395, 448, 449, 478, 479, pl. 41, figs. 77-78 (Mycteroperca olfax; Albemarle Is., Galapagos; Mycteroperca sp., perhaps M. olfax; intestine; Clarion Island, Mexico, unidentified grouper); 1940b, 541, 542. --Caballero y C. E., 1952b, 16, 102-105,

- 191, figs. 83-84(key). --Manter, H. W.; & Van Cleave, H. J., 1951a, 327. --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 441 (subg. Stephanostomum). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 179-180, fig. 55.
- naucrotis Nagaty, H. F., 1957a, 218, 219, 220, pl. figs. 4-5 (Naucrotes [for --crates] ductor) (locally called "hash-sha"); Ghardaga, Egypt).
- nipponicum Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 144 (n.n. for Stephanochasmus casus Linton, 1910 of Yamaguti, 1934) (Pagrosomus auratus; Inland Sea, Japan).
- pacificum (Yamaguti, 1951) Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 144 (Caranx equula; Taizi, Japan).
- pagrosomi (Yamaguti, 1939) Manter, H. W., 1947a, 308, 387 (s.n.: Echinostephanus pagrosomi Yamaguti, 1939). --Siddiqi, A. H.; & Cable, R. M., 1960a, 288, 342 (as syn. of: Stephanostomum dentatum (Linton, 1901) Linton, 1940). --Yamaguti, S., 1958c, 377-378 (Ditrema temmincki; inner surface of swim bladder; Inland Sea).
- platacis Nagaty, H. F., 1957a, 217-218, 219, 220, pl. I, figs. 2-3 (Platax sp. (locally called "ferdewa bayad")); Ghardaga, Egypt).
- pristis (Deslongchamps in Lamouroux, 1824) Looss, A., 1899b, 576, 582, 697. --Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 8; 1952b, 15, 21-25, 188, 189, 191, figs. 7-10 (Gadus calarias, Gadus euxinus, Gadus minutus, Gadus merlangus, Motella vulgaris=Onos tricinatus? for tricirratus). --Manter, H. W., 1954b, 476, 498-499 (Physiculus bachus; Wellington Portobello). --Manter, H. W.; & Van Cleave, H. J., 1951a, 327. --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 441 (subg. Critovitellarium). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 180, 187-188, figs. 56-58.
- promicrops Manter, H. W., 1947a, 305-306, 374, 386, figs. 54-55 (Promicrops itaiara; intestine; Tortugas, Florida). --Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 10; 1952b, 18, 108-111, 193, figs. 88-90, (key). --Hutton, R. F.; & Sogandares-Bernal, F., 1960a, 288 (Epinephelus itajara; Florida). --Manter, H. W.; & Van Cleave, H. J., 1951a, 327. --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 441 (subg. Critovitellarium). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 188, 193, fig. 59. --Sogandares-Bernal, F.; & Hutton, R. F., 1959d, 340-341, 345, figs. 10-11 (Promicrops itaiara; rectum; Tampa Bay, Florida).
- provitellosum Sogandares-Bernal, F., 1959b, 85, 87, 88, 115, fig. 33-34 (Balistes naufragium; rectum; Taboga Island, Panama, Balistes polylepis; Galapagos Islands).
- pseudocarangis Sogandares-Bernal, F., 1959b, 90, 91, 115, fig. 35-36 (Holocentrus ascensionis; pyloric cecum & rectum; N. Bimini & near Cat Cay, British West Indies).
- rhombispinosum (Lebour, 1908) Manter, H. W., 1934c, 287 (syn.: Stephanochasmus rhombispinosus Lebour) (Gadus merlangus; European waters). --Manter, H. W.; & Van Cleave, H. J., 1951a, 327.
- robustum (MacCallum, 1917) Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 9 (syn.: Stephanochasmus robustus MacCallum, 1917, Stephanostomum sp. Manter, 1947); 1952b, 16, 64-68, 190, figs. 49-50 (key) (Leptocephalus conger = Conger conger; Acuario de Nueva York). --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 441 (subg. Stephanostomum). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 193-194, fig. 60.
- sentum Manter, H. W., 1940a, 398 (Tortugas, Florida); 1940b, 537, 540 (Calamus bajonado, Calamus calamus, Caranx latus, Caranx ruber; Haemulon plumieri, Haemulon sciurus; Tortugas, Florida); 1947a, 306-307, 372, 387, figs. 56-57 (syn.: Stephanochasmus sentus Linton, 1910). --Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 9 (as syn. of Stephanostomum minutum (Looss, 1901) Manter, 1940). --Manter, H. W.; & Van Cleave, H. J., 1951a, 327. --Siddiqi, A. H.; & Cable, R. M., 1960a, 265, 289, 342, figs. 56-57 (key) (syn.: Stephanochasmus sentus, Linton, 1910) (Haemulon flavolineatum, Calamus arctifrons, Gerres cinereus; Cabo Rojo & Mona Island, P. R.). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 195, figs. 61-61a. --Sogandares-Bernal, F., 1959b, 89, 110, 115 (Calamus bajonado; rectum; N. Bimini, British West Indies, Cynoscion albus; rectum; Taboga Island, Panama Pacific, Malacanthus plumieri; rectum; between S. Bimini & Cat Cay, British West Indies).
- sobrinum (Levinsen, 1881) Looss, A., 1899b, 576, 582. --Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 8 (syn.: Distomum sobrinum Levinsen, 1881, Stephanochasmus sobrinum (Levinsen, 1881), Stafford, 1904); 1952b, 16, 25-27, 188, 189, 190 (key) (Cottus scorpius, Cryptocanthodes maculatus, Hemitripterus americanus, Lycodes sp.). --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 441 (subg. Stephanostomum). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 195-196.
- sturionis Manter, H. W., 1940a, 339? (lapsus for Dihemistephanus sturionis Little).
- tenue (Linton, 1898) Linton, E., 1934c, 126 (Teleost; Woods Hole, Mass.). --1940a, 55-57, pl. 4, figs. 32-34 (syn.: Distomum tenue tenuissime Linton) (Ammodytes americanus; Hemitripterus americanus; Menticirrhus saxatilis; Morone americana, Roccus saxatilis, Opsanus tau; Woods Hole, Massachusetts). --Bravo Hollis, M., 1956a, 246 (Trachurohus crumenophthalmus; intestine; Puerto Vallarta, Jalisco). --Caballero y C., E., 1952a, 8 (syn.: Distomum tenus Linton, 1898, Distomum tenue tenuissime Linton, 1898, Distomum sp. Linton, 1905); 1952b, 16, 32-38, 186, 187, 188, 189, 191, 192, 193, figs. 17-24 (key) (Coryphaena equisetis, Hemi-

- tripterus americanus, Pomatomus saltatrix, Roccus lineatus, Sciaenops ocellatus, Centropristes striatus, Coryphaena hippurus, Cynoscion nebulosus-Erision nebulosus, Menticirrhus americanus, Micropogon undulatus, Orthopristis chrysopterus). --Gambino, J. J., 1959a, 440 (Nassarius obsoletus; Greenwich Bay, Rhode Island). --Manter, H. W.; & Van Cleave, H. J., 1951a, 327, 338. --Martin, W. E., 1938a, 27 (Nassa obsoleta, Menidia menidia, Spherooides maculatus); 1939b, 65-73, pl. 1. --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 441 (subg. Stephanostomum). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 196, 201, figs. 62-63a. tenue tenuissime (Linton, 1898) Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 202, fig. 63 (syn. : Distomum tenue tenuissime Linton, 1898) (Morone americana; abdominal cavity; U.S.A.). triglae (Lebour, 1908) Dawes, B., 1946a, 216 (grey gurnard; pyloric caeca & intestine; Cullercoats, St. Andrews & Galway). --Caballero y C. E., 1952a, 9 (syn. : Stephanochasmus triglae Lebour, 1908); 1952b, 15, 57-59, 194, figs. 44-45 (key) (Trigla gurnardus; Cullercoats, Northumberland Islas Britanicas). --Manter, H. W.; & Van Cleave, H. J., 1951a, 327. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 202, fig. 63b. tristephanum McFarlane, S. H., 1936a, 335, 340, 343-344, fig. 2a, b (Ophiodon elongatus; intestine; Departure Bay, B.C.). --Caballero y C. E., 1952a, 10; 1952b, 17, 83-84, 192, fig. 65(key). --Ching, H. L., 1960a, 247 (Ophiodon elongatus; Friday Harbor, Washington). --Manter, H. W.; & Van Cleave, H. J., 1951a, 327. --Martin, W. E., 1939b, 66. --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1955d, 441 (subg. Neostephanostomum). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1954a, 205, fig. 64. valde-inflatum (Stosich, 1883) Linton, E., 1940a, 57-58 (syn. : Distomum valde-inflatum Stosich, 1898) (Ceratacanthus schoepfi; Menidia notata, Opsanus tau, Mola mola; Woods Hole, Massachusetts). --Caballero y C. E., 1952a, 9 (as syn. of Stephanostomum imparispine (Linton, 1905) Manter, 1940). **SEPTOVITELLA** Ciurea, I., 1933c, 102, for Streptovitella Swales, 1933. **STERELMINTHA** Owen, R., 1835 1, 390. --Aitken, W., 1872a, 146, 178-207; 1874a, 57. --Baird, W., 1853a, 39 (pars = Trematoda). --Dunglison, R., 1893a, 820, 1039. --Monticelli, F. S., 1888a, 84. --von Siebold, C. T. E., 1839b, 153. --Taschenberg, O., 1879g, 234. **STERINGOPHORIDAE** Odhner, T., 1911g, 97-98, 116. --Bresslau, E. L., 1932a, 1112, 1133. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 47, 49, 62, 69, 96, 98, 103. --Isaichikov, I. M., 1928d, 19, 62. --Layman, E. M.; & Borovkova, A. M., 1926a, 35. --Poche, F., 1926b, 124. --Travassos, L. P., 1928c, 320. species Goss, O. M., 1941a, 7-8, pl. 3, fig. 10a-b (Phalacrocorax varius; small intestines; Swan River). **STERINGOPHORINAE** Odhner, T., 1911g, 98-99 (syn. : Felodistominae Nicoll, 1909). --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 103. --Isaichikov, I. M., 1928d, 62, 63. --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1957a, 168, 169-305 (as syn. of Felodistominae). **STERINGOPHORUS** Odhner, T., 1905a, 309 (tod: S. furciger); 1911g, 99. --Dollfus, R. P., 1925c, 60. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 62, 103. --Isaichikov, I. M., 1928d, 7, 62, 63-64. --Layman, E. M.; & Borovkova, A. M., 1926a, 35. --Manter, H. W., 1934c, 271-272, 282, 284 (type: S. furciger (Olsson)); 1934d, 271-272, 282, 284. --Nicoll, W., 1909b, 471-472 (type: S. furciger (Olsson)); 1910d, 347. --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1957a, 273-274 (Felodistomatidae, Felodistomatinae). --Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 18 (as syn. of Felodistomum); 1958a, 27 (as syn. of Felodistomum). species Manter, H. W., 1934c, 274, pl. 5, fig. 34 (Aleposomus sp.; intestine; Tortugas, Florida); 1934d, 274, pl. 5, fig. 34. --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1957a, 274 (key), 292, fig. 87. species Manter, H. W., 1934c, 274, 341, pl. 5, fig. 33 (small lizard fish, unidentified; Tortugas, Florida); 1934d, 274, 341, pl. 5, fig. 33. --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1957a, 274 (key), 292, fig. 87. agnotus (Nicoll, 1909) Dollfus, R. P. F., 1952f, 377. cluthensis Nicoll, W., 1909b, 397, 472-475, pl. 10, fig. 16 (Pleuronectes microcephalus; intestine; Firth of Clyde). furciger (Olsson, 1868) Odhner, T., 1905a, 301, 305-310, pl. 2, figs. 6-7 (Pleuronectes limanda, Drepanopsetta plateosoides; Darm; Swedish west coast, Cottus scorpius, Gymnophanthis ventralis, Lycodes pallidus; East Greenland); 1911g, 99. --Baylis, H. A., 1939a, 482 (Limanda limanda; South Devon, British Isles). --Baylis, H. A.; & Jones, E. I., 1933a, 630 (Pleuronectes limanda; stomach & intestines; Plymouth, England). --Bazikalova, A. I., 1932a, 142 (Pleuronectes platessa; intestines, Limanda limanda; Murman, Russia). --Ditlevsen, H., 1917c, 1147 (spelled Serringophorus). --Dogiel, V. A.; & Rozova, A., 1941a, 7-8, 10 (Myoxocephalus quadricornis labradoricus; North Siberia). --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 33, fig. 39. --Glukhova, V. M., 1956a, 30, 37, 38, 42, 43 (Pleuronectes flesus bogdanovi, Limanda limanda; White Sea). --Heller, A. F., 1949a, 247 (Pseudopleuronectes americanus; Canada). --Isaichikov, I. M., 1928d, 7, 19, 20, 21, 64-65 (Pleuronectes platessa, Lycodes agnustus, Liparis liparis, Gymnophanthis tricuspidis). --Layman, E. M.; & Borovkova, A. M., 1926a, 28 (Pleuronectes flesus). --Lebour, M. V., 1908a, 23, 24, 26.

33-35, 53 (spelled *Steringopherous*), 58, 65, pl. 1, figs. 6-7 (*Pleuronectes limanda*, *P. cynglossus*, *P. microcephalus*, *P. platessa*, *Lophius piscatorius*, *Hippoglossus limandooides*; Northumberland coast). -- Linton, E., 1940a, 39-40, pl. 19, figs. 260-265, pl. 20, figs. 266-267 (synonymy) (*Paralichthys oblongus*, *Pseudopleuronectes americanus*; Woods Hole, Massachusetts). -- Manter, H. W., 1934c, 272, 273, 274 (type); 1934d, 272, 273, 274. -- Miller, M. J., 1941a, 32, 44-45, fig. 9 (syn.: *Leioderma furcigerum* of Stafford) (*Reinhardtius hippoglossoides*, *Cryptacanthodes maculatus*). -- Nicoll, W., 1907a, 72 (*Pleuronectes limanda*; St. Andrew's Bay, Britain); 1909b, 473, 474. -- Polianskii, I. I., 1955a, 60-61, fig. 21 (*Gymnacanthus tricuspidis*, *Lycodes agnustus*, *Liparis liparis*; Barents Sea); 1957b, 180 (Barents Sea). -- Ronald, K., 1960c, 924 (*Glyptocephalus cynoglossus*; stomach, pyloric caeca, *Hippoglossus hippoglossus*; pyloric caeca, intestine, *Limanda ferruginea*; stomach, pyloric caeca, intestine, *Liopsetta putnami*; pyloric caeca, *Pseudopleuronectes americanus*; pyloric caeca, intestine; Gulf of St. Lawrence). -- Shul'man, S. S.; & Shul'man-Al'bova, R. E., 1953a, 47-48, 132, 152, 154 (*Anarhichas lupus*, *Limanda limanda*, *Pleuronectes flesus bogdanovi*; White Sea). -- Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1957a, 274-288, figs. 82-84 (*Myoxocephalus scorpius*, *M. quadricornis*, *Lepidopsetta belineata* [for *bilobata*], *Platessa quadriruberula*, *Glyptocephalus stelleri*, *Acanthocottus octodecimspinosis*). -- Yamaguti, S., 1934a, 405-406 (*Bothrocara zesta*, *Furcimanus nakamurai*; Toyama Bay). -- Zhukov, E. V.; & Strelkov, I. A., 1959a, 188 (Far East).

lethrini Gupta, N. K., 1956a, 61, 80-81, fig. 9 (*Lethrinus* sp.; intestine; Gulf of Manaar, India).

magnus Manter, H. W., 1934c, 258, 271-273, 274, 341, 342, pl. 2, figs. 11-12 (eel-like fish; intestine; Tortugas, Florida); 1947a, 324, 375 (unidentified eel, probably *Synaphobranchus kaupii*; Tortugas, Florida). -- Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1957a, 274 (key), 288-291, fig. 85.

ovacutus Lebour, M. V., 1908b, 42-44, pl. 3, figs. 4, 5 (*Hippoglossus limandooides*; intestine; Northumberland); 1908a, 26, 35-36, 38.

profundus Manter, H. W., 1934c, 258, 273-274, 339, 342, pl. 2, fig. 13 (*Argentina striata*; intestine; Tortugas, Florida); 1934d, 258, 273-274, 339, 342, pl. 2, fig. 13; 1947a, 324, 370. -- Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1957a, 274 (key), 291-292, fig. 86.

sebastodis (Yamaguti, & Matumura, 1942) Dollfus, R. P. F., 1952f, 377.

triglae (Lebour, 1908) Lebour, M. V., 1908a,

24 [lapsus for *Stephanochasmus triglae* n. sp.].

(STERINGOTREMA) Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 19.

STERINGOTREMA Odhner, T., 1911g, 101-102 (tod:S. *cluthensis* (Nicoll)). -- Dollfus, R. P., 1925c, 60. -- Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 103. -- Isaichikov, I. M., 1928d, 63. -- Layman, E. M.; & Borovkova, A. M., 1926a, 35. -- Manter, H. W., 1934c, 271, 282, 283, 284; 1934d, 271, 282, 283, 284. -- Nybelin, O., 1922a, 81. -- Poche, F., 1926b, 126 (syn.: *Pycnadenia* Linton, *Didymorchis* Linton). -- Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1957a, 295 (Fellodistomatidae, Fellodistomatinae).

species Manter, H. W., 1934c, 339 (*Aleposomus* sp.; Tortugas, Florida); 1934d, 339. *cluthensis* (Nicoll, 1909) Odhner, T., 1911g, 101, 102 (*Pleuronectes microcephalus*; Scotland). -- Baylis, H. A., 1939a, 482 (*Microstomus kitt* (*Pleuronectes microcephalus*), *Limanda limanda*; South Devon, British Isles). -- Baylis, H. A.; & Jones, E. I., 1933a, 630 (*Pleuronectes microcephalus*, *P. limanda*; intestine; Plymouth, England). -- Nicoll, W., 1914g, 478-479 (*Pleuronectes limanda*, *P. microcephalus*). -- Palombi, A., 1931b, 9. -- Ronald, K., 1960c, 926 (*Hippoglossus hippoglossus*; stomach; Gulf of St. Lawrence). -- Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1957a, 296-297, fig. 88. -- Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 19 (subg. *Steringotrema*).

corpullentum (Linton, 1905) Manter, H. W., 1931c, 397, fig. 1 (*Lagodon rhomboides*; intestine; North Carolina). -- Hutton, R. F.; & Sogandares-Bernal, F., 1960a, 289 (*Lagodon rhomboides*; Florida). -- Pearse, A. S., 1949a, 31 (*Lagodon rhomboides*, *Orthopristis chrysopterus*; Beaufort, North Carolina). -- Sogandares-Bernal, F.; & Hutton, R. F., 1959a, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, pl., fig. 9 (*Lagodon rhomboides*; Bayboro Harbor, Tampa Bay, Florida). -- Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1957a, 296 (key), 297, fig. 89. -- Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 19 (subg. *Steringotrema*).

crassum (Manter, 1934) Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 19 (subg. *Megenteron*) (*Diplacanthopoma brachysoma*; intestine; Florida). *divergens* (Rudolphi, 1809) Odhner, T., 1911g, 103, fig. 3 (*Bleennius ocellaris*; Neapel). -- Baylis, H. A., 1939a, 482 (*Bleennius ocellaris*; South Devon, British Isles). -- Baylis, H. A.; & Jones, E. I., 1933a, 630 (*Bleennius ocellaris*; stomach & intestine; Plymouth, England). -- Dollfus, R. P., 1925c, 60. -- Mathias, P., 1934a, 567-569, fig. 1 (Fellodistomatidae, Fellodistominae) (*Bleennius ocellaris*; Banyuls, Pyrenees-Orientales). -- Nicoll, W., 1914g, 480 (*Bleennius ocellaris*; duodenal; English Channel). -- Palombi, A., 1930a, 128, 144 (*Bleennius ocellaris*; intestine); 1931a, 123-151,

- figs. 1-9; 1931b, 1-9, figs. 1-6(syn.: *Fasciola* *blennii* Müller, 1776, *Distoma* *blennii* Zeder, 1803, *D. divergens* Rudolphi, 1809) (*Bleennius ocellaris*; intestine; *B. guttugine*; intestine (accidentally); Gulf of Naples); 1932a, 123-151, figs. 1-9 (physiological significance of Laurer's canal); 1933a, 218. --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1957a, 296 (key), 298, 301, fig. 90. --Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 19 (subg. *Steringotrema*).
nakazawai Kobayashi, H., 1915c, 258, 259, 260, 263, 270, 368, 371, pl. 5; 1921e, 408-410, pl. 25, fig. 7 (*Sparus latus*, Takanoshima, Awa Province). --Palombi, A., 1931b, 9. --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1957a, 379 (as syn. of *Markevitschiella nakazawai* (Kobayashi, 1921)). --Yamaguti, S., 1934a, 406-407 (*Sparus macrocephalus*; Pacific coast of Wakayama Prefecture); 1938c, 95-96 (*Pagrosomus unicolor*; Inland Sea); [1954a], 19 (subg. *Steringotrema*).
ovata Price, E. W., 1934f, 1-2, pl. 1, fig. 1 (*Opisthonus oglinum*; pyloric ceca; Fajardo Roads, near Fajardo, Puerto Rico). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1957a, 296 (key), 301, fig. 91.
pagellii (van Beneden, 1871) Odhner, T., 1911g, 102-103 (syn.: *Distoma tergestinum* Stosich) (*Cantharus lineatus*, *C. orbicularis*; Vorderdarm; Triest). --Nicoll, W., 1914g, 480-481, fig. 2 (*Sparus centrodonatus*; stomach; English Channel). --Palombi, A., 1931b, 9. --Ronald, K., 1960c, 926 (*Hippoglossus hippoglossus*; intestine; Gulf of St. Lawrence). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1957a, 301-302, fig. 92 (*Cantharus brama*, *Pagellus centrodonatus*, *Oblata melanura*). --Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 19 (subg. *Ovotrema*).
ponticum (Pigulevskii, 1938) Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 19 (subg. *Ovotrema*) (*Engraulis encrasicholus ponticus*; Black Sea).
pusilum Johnston, S. J., 1913a, 362, 386-389, pl. 24, fig. 12, pl. 27, figs. 41-42 (*Tetraodon hispidus*; gullet; Queensland). --Johnston, T. H., 1961a, 62. --Layman, E. M., 1930a, 60-61, fig. 10 (*Cantherinus modestus*; Peter the Great Bay). --Manter, H. W., 1934c, 284 (of Layman, 1930 ? to *Lintonium* Stunkard & Nigrelli, 1930); 1934d, 284. --Odhner, T., 1928c, 5. --Palombi, A., 1931b, 9 (as syn. of *Gastris consors* Lüthe, 1906). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1957a, 213 (of Layman, 1930, nec Johnston, 1913, as syn. of *Lintonium laymani* Skrjabin & Koval, 1957), 225 (as syn. of *Lintonium pulchrum* (Johnston, 1913)). --Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 21 (as syn. of *Lintonium pulchrum*).
quadrilobatum (Bazikalova, 1932) Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 30 (subg. *Rhodotrema*) (*Pleuronectes platessa*; Murman, Russia, *Solariella varicosa*, *S. obscura*).
quinquelobatum (Layman, 1930) Yamaguti, S., [1954a], 19 (subg. *Rhodotrema*) (*Protopsetta herzensteini*; Peter the Great Bay).
rotundum Manter, H. W., 1954b, 476, 527-528, 529, 563, figs. 56-58 (*Parapercis colias*; gall bladder & stomach; Portobello, New Zealand). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1957a, 296 (key), 305, fig. 93.
STERRHURINAE Looss, A., 1907e, 599-600 (subfam. of *Hemuriidae*; includes *Sterrhurus*, *Lecithochirium*, *Synaptobothrium*, *Plerurus*).
STERRHURUS Looss, A., 1907e, 600 (tod: *S. musculus*); 1907c, 69, 100, 138-141, 144, 145, 146, 147, 150, 156 (type: *S. musculus*). --Crowcroft, P. W., 1946a, 39-48 (taxonomiy). --Manter, H. W., 1947a, 337-338, 342. --Pigulevskii, S. V., 1938b, 391, 396 (type: *S. musculus* Looss, 1907). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955a, 340-351. --Stunkard, H. W.; & Nigrelli, R. F., 1934a, 534-543. --Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 303-305 (syn.: *Separogermiductus* Skrjabin & Gushanskaia, 1955).
 species Akhmerov, A. K., 1954a, 949 (*Oncohyphus nerka* asabatsch Kamchatka).
 species Layman, E. M., 1930a, 73, figs. 28, 29 (*Enedrius nebulosus*; intestine; Peter the Great Bay).
 species Linton, E., 1940a, 132 (*Histrio pictus*; intestine; Woods Hole, Massachusetts).
 species Manter, H. W., 1947a, 373 (*Lutianus vivanus*; Tortugas, Florida).
 species Nigrelli, R. F.; & Stunkard, H. W., 1933a, 136-137 (*Trichiurus lepturus*; gills; western Atlantic). --Stunkard, H. W.; & Nigrelli, R. F., 1934a, 535 (as syn. of *S. branchialis* n. sp.).
branchialis Stunkard, H. W.; & Nigrelli, R. F., 1934a, 534, 535-540, 542, figs. 1-2 (syn.: *Sterrhurus* sp. Nigrelli, & Stunkard, 1933) (*Trichiurus lepturus*; gills, intestine; Long Island, New York). --de Araujo, T. L., & Gandra, Y., 1941a, 31, 32, pl. 7, fig. 10 (*Trichiurus lepturus*; Santos, Brazil (south Atlantic)). --Crowcroft, P. W., 1946a, 44, pl. 2, fig. 5. --Nigrelli, R. F., 1940b, 550 (*Trichiurus lepturus*; New York Aquarium). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955a, 371 (as syn. of *Lecithochirium branchialis* (Stunkard & Nigrelli, 1934)) Manter, 1934.
brevicirrus Nicoll, W., 1915d, 32-33, pl. 4, fig. 6 (*Pomadasys hasta*; intestine; North Queensland). --Johnston, T. H., 1916a, 62. *cirrhitii* Manter, H. W.; & Pritchard, M. H., 1960b, 178, figs. 16-17 (*Cirrhitus alternatus*; digestive tract; Hawaii).
exodicus (MacFarlane, 1936) Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 304 (*Ophiodon elongatus*; Canada).
flexus (Manter, 1954) Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 304 (*Leptocephalus conger*; New Zealand).
floridensis Manter, H. W., 1934c, 258, 305-307, 312, 313, 330, 331, 336, 339, 340, 341, 342, pl. 11, figs. 68-71 (syn.: *S. laeve* (Linton) of Manter, 1931) (*Ancylopsetta dilecta*, *Antennarius radiosus*, *A. scaber*, *Bathy-*

stoma rimator, Bembrops goboides, Brotula barbata, Calamus bajanado [sic], Caranx latus, Centropristes ocyurus, Chaunax nuttingi, Coryphaena hippurus, Cyclopetta fimbriata, Diplectrum bivittatum, D. formosum, Echeneis naucrates, Epinephelus striatus, Eques lanceolatus, Euthynus alleteratus, Haemulon album, H. flavolineatum, H. plumieri, H. scirurus, Haliichthys aculeatus, Holocentrus ascensionis, Ioglossus caliurus, Lonchopisthus micrognathus, Lophius piscatorius, Lutianus apodus, L. griseus, L. synagris, L. vivanus, Ocyurus chrysurus, Ogcocephalus cubifrons, Paralichthys sp., Peristedion imberbe, Polymixia lowei, Pontinus longispinus, P. beanorum (?), Priacanthus arenatus, P. cruentatus, Prionodes sp., Prionotus stearnsi, P. sp., Scorpeana agassizii, S. brasiliensis, S. plumieri, Syacium micrurum, S. papillosum, Synodus foetens, S. poeyi, Trachurops crumenophthalmus, Trichopsetta ventralis, Trisotropis microlepis, Tylosurus raphidoma, Upeneus maculatus, Urophycis cirratus; Tortugas); 1947a, 345-346, 369, 370, 371, 373, 374, 375 (Synodus intermedius, S. sp.; Tortugas, Florida). --Crowcroft, P. W., 1946a, 43, 46 (as syn. of Lecithochirium floridense n. comb.). --Hanson, M. L., 1950a, 84, 87 (Holocentrus ascensionis, Bermuda). --Manter, H. W.; & Pritchard, M. H., 1960a, 91, 101 (as syn. of S. musculus Looss, 1907, "at least in part"). --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1958a, 26-28, figs. 66, 66A, 66B (Trisotropis venenosus a pua; Habana, Cuba) --Siddiqi, A. H.; & Cable, R. M., 1960a, 316, 364, fig. 130 (Paralichthys sp.; stomach; Puerto Real, Puerto Rico). --Sogardares-Bernal, F., 1959b, 106 (Abudefdud saxatilis, Conger conger, Holocentrus ascensionis, Labrisomus nuchipinnis, Malacanthus plumieri, Ocyurus chrysurus, Ogcocephalus vespertilio, Harengula clupeola, Scorpaena plumieri; all from stomach; North Bimini, British West Indies).

fusiformis (Luehe, 1901) Looss, A., 1907c, 100, 143-144, pl. 13, fig. 52, pl. 14, figs. 55, 56 (Conger conger); 1907e, 602. --Baylis, H. A., 1939a, 482 (Conger conger, Lophius piscatorius; South Devon, British Isles). --Baylis, H. A.; & Jones, E. I., 1933a, 631 (Conger vulgaris; stomach; Lophius piscatorius; stomach; Plymouth, England). --Chabaud, A. G.; & Campana-Rouget, Y., 1959a, 168-175, figs. 1-4 (Labrus spp., Blennius spp., Gobius spp., Conger conger, copépode, Gibbula varia, ?G. cineraria). --Crowcroft, P. W., 1946a, 43, 46 (as syn. of Lecithochirum fusiforme). --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 110, fig. 136 (Belone acus). --Guiart, J., 1938b, 33-34, 58-59, 63, 64 [81], pl. 2, fig. 33 (synonymy) (Conger conger; stomach; Atlantic

west of São Miguel, Azores). --Hanson, M. L., 1950a, 74, 84, 87 (Gymnothorax moringa; Bermuda). --Janiszewska, J., 1953b, 30-31, 46, 48 (synonymy) (Conger conger; intestine; environs of Split, Adriatic Sea). --Jones, D. O., 1943a, 40, 52-55, 56, figs. 7-8, 10-11 (anatomy) (Conger conger; Millport, Buteshire, Milford Haven, Pembrokeshire). --Linton, E., 1910b, 18, 22, 62, 93, pls. 17-18, figs. 141-147 (Lycodontis funebris, L. moringa; Tortugas, Florida). --Manter, H. W., 1934c, 309; 1934d, 309; 1940a, 327, 426, 429, 449, 452 (Muraena clepsydra; Cape Elena, Ecuador, Gymnothorax funebris [sic], G. morinza [sic]; Tortugas, Florida, Conger conger; Mediterranean); 1940b, 536 (Muraena clepsydra; Pacific, Gymnothorax funebris, G. moringa; Atlantic); 1947a, 343, 346, 371, 378 (syn. S. gymnothoracis Yamaguti, 1940) (Gymnothorax moringa, G. funebris [for funebris]; Tortugas, Florida). --Mathias, P., 1934a, 574-576, fig. 4 (Hemuriidae) (Conger vulgaris; Banyuls, Pyrénées-Orientales). --Miestinger, K., 1909a, 359-384, pls. 22-23 (anatomy & histology). --Mola, P., 1928b, 416, 428. --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1958a, 24-25, 26, fig. 65 (Gymnothorax funebris; Habana, Cuba). --von Querner, F. R., 1929a, 526-530, 537, 543, 551, 557, figs. 21-22. --Rees, F. G.; & Llewellyn, J., 1941a, 391, 393 (Conger conger; Irish Sea & Irish Atlantic slope). --Siddiqi, A. H.; & Cable, R. M., 1960a, 316, 364, fig. 129 (syn. Lecithochirium fusiforme Lthe, 1901) (Gymnothorax sp.; stomach; of Puerto Real, Puerto Rico). --Sproston, N. G., 1938a, 46, 50 (Conger conger; tube digestif; Roscoff). --Tendeiro, J.; & Valdez, V., 1955a, 102-104, figs. 8, 9, pl., figs. 5, 6 (synonymy) (Conger conger; stomach; Costa Algarve). genypteri (Manter, 1954) Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 304 (syn. Lecithochirius genypteri) (Genypterus blacodes, Trachurus novaezelandiae; New Zealand). gosienei Manter, H. W.; & Pritchard, M. H., 1960a, 95-96, figs. 10-12 (Conger cinereus; intestine; Hawaii). grandiporus (Rudolphi, 1819) Looss, A., 1907c, 142-143, pl. 13, figs. 48, 49 (Muraena helena; Naples); 1907e, 601-602. --Mola, P., 1928b, 416, 428. gymnothoracis Yamaguti, S., 1940a, 36, 91-92, fig. 41 (Gymnothorax kidako; stomach; Hamazima, Mie Prefecture); 1951f, 315-316 (Gymnothorax kidako; Mikawa Province, Japan). --Manter, H. W., 1947a, 343 (as syn. of S. fusiformis). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955a, 360, 395 (as syn. of Lecithochirum gymnothoracis (Yamaguti, 1940)). havanensis Pérez Vigueras, I., 1958a, 28-29, 30, fig. 67 (Gymnothorax funebris; stomach; Habana, Cuba)

- imocavus Looss, A., 1907e, 601 (Thynnus sp. (?thunnina); Alexandria, Egypt); 1907c, 137, 143, pl. 12, fig. 41, pl. 13, figs. 50, 51 (Thynnus sp.; Alexandria, Egypt). -- Gohar, N., 1934a, 330 (Thynnus sp. (?thunnina); intestine; Alexandria, Egypt). -- Mola, P., 1928b, 416, 432 (Thynnus thynnus; Carloforte). -- Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955a, 360, 395-396, fig. 105 (as syn. of Lecithochirium imocavus (Looss, 1907)).
- inimici Yamaguti, S., 1934a, 251, 444-447, fig. 98 (Inimicus japonicus; stomach; Inland Sea). -- Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955a, 455, 456-459, fig. 124 (as syn. of Separogermiductus inimici (Yamaguti, 1934) [n. comb.]).
- karachii Srivastava, H. D., 1937j, 295; 1941c, 45, 46, 47-48, fig. 2 (Clupea longiceps; stomach; Karachi, Arabian Sea). -- Manter, H. W., 1947a, 343 ("probably belongs in genus Dergenes").
- laeve (Linton, 1898) Manter, H. W., 1931a, 388 (Gymnosarda alleterata, Myctero-perca microlepis); 1931b, 124; 1934c, 304, 305 (as syn. of S. floridensis n. sp.); 1934d, 304, 305. -- Manter, H. W., 1934c, 307-308, 311, 337, 340, 342, pl. 11, figs. 72-73 (not S. laeve (Linton) of Manter, 1931) (syn.: Distoma laeve Linton, 1898), Hemiuirus laeve (Linton) Looss, 1898) (Macrourus bairdii, Helicolenus dactylopterus, Peristedion longispinum, P. miniatum, P. platycephalum; Tortugas, Florida); 1934d, 307-308, 311, 337, 340, 342, pl. 11, figs. 72-73. -- Crowcroft, P. W., 1946a, 43, 46 [transferred to Lecithochirium; combination not made].
- latus Pérez Vigueras, I., 1958a, 31-32, fig. 70 (Iridio bivittata; intestine; Habana, Cuba).
- loossi Pérez Vigueras, I., 1958a, 30-31, 32, fig. 69 (Gymnothorax funebris; stomach; Habana, Cuba).
- lotellae Manter, H. W., 1954b, 476, 547, 548, 563, figs. 79, 80 (Lotella rhacinus; stomach; Wellington, New Zealand). -- Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1957a, 773-775, fig. 220 (as syn. of Lecithochirium lotellae (Manter, 1954) [n. comb.]).
- macrorchis Crowcroft, P. W., 1946a, 39-48, pl. 2, figs. 1-2, pl. 3, figs. 6-7 (Physiculus barbatus [sic]; pharynx & stomach; Hobart, Tasmania, fish market). -- Manter, H. W.; & Pritchard, M. H., 1960a, 92 (as syn. of Separogermiductus macrorchis (Crowcroft, 1946) n. comb.). -- Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955a, 360, 396, 403-407, fig. 107 (as syn. of Lecithochirium macrorchis (Crowcroft, 1946) [n. comb.]).
- magnacetabulum Guiart, J., 1938b, 34-35, 56-57, 58-59, 63, 64, [75], [81], pl. A, fig. 7, pl. 2, fig. 34 (Synaphobranchus pinna-
tus; stomach; Atlantic, between Pico & São Jorge, Azores).
- magnacetabulum Yamaguti, S., 1942a, 330, 380-381, fig. 26 (Gymnothorax kidako; stomach; Naha); 1958a, 304 (renamed S. pacificus). -- Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1959b, 885-886, fig. 240 (as syn. of Lecithochirium magnacetabulum (Yamaguti, 1942)).
- magnatestis Park, J. T., 1936b, 477-481, pl. 60, figs. 1-3, 5-7 (Citharichthys soridus; stomach; Dillon's Beach, California). -- Crowcroft, P. W., 1946a, 44, 45, pl. 2, fig. 3. -- Manter, H. W.; & Pritchard, M. H., 1960a, 92 (as syn. of Separogermiductus magnatestis (Park, 1936)). -- Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955a, 360, 408, 413-414, fig. 109 (as syn. of Lecithochirium magnatestis (Park, 1936)). -- Yamaguti, S., 1938c, 129.
- magnus Yamaguti, S., 1938c, 3, 129-130, fig. 79 (Trachinocephalus myops, Saurida argyrophanes; stomach); 1954a, 189 (T. myops, S. argyrophanes; Nagasaki, Japan). -- Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955a, 459, fig. 125 (as syn. of Separogermiductus magnus (Yamaguti, 1938)).
- microcerus Manter, H. W., 1947a, 346-347, 371, 386, figs. 112-113 (Fistularia tabacaria; stomach; Tortugas, Florida). -- Siddiqi, A. H.; & Cable, R. M., 1960a, 317, 366, fig. 133 (Fistularia sp.; stomach; Puerto Real, Puerto Rico). -- Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955a, 360, 417, fig. 111 (as syn. of Lecithochirium microcerus (Manter, 1947)).
- monolechites Srivastava, H. D., 1937j, 295 (Clupea ilisha; Allahabad & Puri); 1941c, 45-47, 48, fig. 1 (Clupea ilisha; stomach; Allahabad, Puri & Karachi). -- Manter, H. W., 1947a, 344 (as syn. of Aphanurus monolechites (Srivastava, 1941)).
- monticellii (Linton, 1898) Linton, E., 1910b, 18, 22, 61, 93, pl. 17, figs. 139-140 (Abudefduf saxatilis, Chlorichthys bifasciatus, Echeneis naucrates, Neomaenis griseus; Tortugas, Florida); 1940a, 129-131, pl. 10, figs. 101-107 (synonymy) (Caranx chrysos, Cyclopterus lumpus, Echeneis naucrates, Etrumeus sadina, Euthynnus alletteratus, Oligmeus saurus, Remora remora, Palinurichthys perciformis, Pomatomus saltatrix, Trachurops crumenophthalmus, Trichiurus lepturus; Woods Hole, Massachusetts). -- Crowcroft, P. W., 1946a, 46 (spelled monticella) (should be transferred to Lecithochirium). -- Hanson, M. L., 1950a, 85, 86, 87 (Bermuda). -- Manter, H. W., 1931a, 388 (Gymnosarda alleterata; Tortugas); 1931c, 406, fig. 17 (Pomatomus saltatrix, Paralichthys alboguttatus, Centropristes striatus; stomach; Beaufort, North Carolina); 1934c, 307 (syn. : Distoma monticellii Linton, 1907) (Synodus foetens); 1934d, 307. -- Pearse, A. S., 1949a, 34 (Trichiurus lepturus; Beaufort, North

- Carolina). --Siddiqi, A. H.; & Cable, R. M., 1960a, 316-317, 364, 366, figs. 131-132 (syn. *Distoma monticellii* Linton, 1898, *Hemiuirus monticellii* (Linton) Looss, 1899)(*Bothus oceliatus* [?for *oceliatus*] *Ocyurus chrysurus*, *Mulloidichthys martinicus*, *Trachinotus* sp.; all from stomach; Punta Arenas, Puerto Rico). --Szidat, L.; & Nani, A., 1951c, 411, 412, fig. 12 (*Echeneis naucrates*; Atlantic facing Argentine coast).
- musculus Looss, A., 1907e, 600-601 (*Anguilla vulgaris*, *Dentex vulgaris*, *Acipenser sturio*, *Lichia amia*, *Rhombus maximus*, *Lophius piscatorius*, *Gobius joso*, *Ophidium barbatum*, *Trachinus draco*, *Pagellus erythrinus*, *Gadus eurinus*, *Labrax lutes*, *Serranus cabrilla*; Triest); 1907c, 69, 139, 141-142, 143, pl. 12, figs. 38, 39, 40, pl. 13, fig. 47. --Chulkova, V. N., 1939a, 22, 24, 27, 28 (*Ophidium barbatum*; stomach, *Acipenser gildenstaedtii*; intestine; Batum). --Manter, H. W., 1934c, 306, 307, 313; 1934d, 306, 307, 313. --Manter, H. W.; & Pritchard, M. H., 1960a, 91, 101 (syn. : *S. floridensis* Manter, 1937, "at least in part"). --Mola, P., 1928b, 416, 427, 430, 431, 432, 433 (*Dicentrarchus labrax*, *Serranus scriba*, *Pagellus mormyrus*). --Pigulevskii, S. V., 1939b, 396. --Shul'man, S. S., 1954d, 226-227 (*Acipenser gildenstaedtii*; Black Sea basin). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955b, 470, 492, 495, fig. 134 (as syn. of *Brachyphallus musculus* (Looss, 1907)) --Sproston, N. G., 1938a, 41, 46, 50 (of Yamaguti, 1934) (*Conger conger*; pharynx *Gadus luscus*; intestine; Roscoff). --Vlasenko, P. V., 1931a, 92, 93, 117-118, fig. 21 (*Ophidium barbatum*; Black Sea). --Yamaguti, S., 1934a, 444, fig. 97 (*Anguilla japonica*, *Conger myriaster*, kimi-haze(gobiid); Ise Bay, Inland Sea).
- musigarei Yamaguti, S., 1938c, 3, 128-129, fig. 78 (*Xystrias grigorjewi*; stomach; Obama, Koti, Japan). --Crowcroft, P. W., 1946a, 44, 45, pl. 2, fig. 4. --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955a, 459 (as syn. of *Separogermiductus musigarei* (Yamaguti, 1938)).
- pacificus Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 304-305 (n. n. pro *S. magnacetabulum* Yamaguti, 1942 nec Guiart, 1938) (*Gymnothorax kidaco* [sic]; Naha).
- pagrosomi Yamaguti, S., 1939e, 211, 226-227, 229, pl. 29, fig. 4 (*Pagrosomus unicolor*; stomach; Inland Sea, Japan). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955a, 460, 467, fig. 127 (as syn. of *Separogermiductus pagrosomi* (Yamaguti, 1939)).
- praeclarus Manter, H. W., 1934c, 258, 309, 312, pl. 12, fig. 74 (*Merluccius* sp.; stomach; Tortugas, Florida); 1934d, 258, 309, 312, pl. 12, fig. 74; 1947a, 347, 373 (*Merluccius* sp., probably *M. bilinearis*; Florida). --Manter, H. W.; & Pritchard, M. H., 1960a, 98 ("we prefer to retain the species in *Sterrhurus* for the present"). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955b, 647-649, fig. 175 (as syn. of *Musculovesicula praeclarus* (Manter, 1934)). --Stunkard, H. W.; & Nigrelli, R. F., 1934a, 541 ("not in genus *Sterrhurus*"). --Yamaguti, S. [1954a], 188 (as syn. of *Lecithochirium praeclarum*).
- profundus Manter, H. W., 1934c, 258, 311-312, 337, 339, 340, pl. 13, figs. 82-85 (*Aleposomus* sp., *Pronotogrammus* sp.; stomach; Tortugas, Florida); 1934d, 258, 311-312, 337, 339, 340, pl. 12, figs. 82-85; 1947a, 344 (as syn. of *Lethadena profunda* (Manter, 1934)). --Stunkard, H. W.; & Nigrelli, R. F., 1934a, 541 ("not in genus *Sterrhurus*").
- robustus Manter, H. W., 1934c, 258, 310-311, 312, 314, 315, 330, 337, 339, 340, pl. 12, figs. 75-78 (*Chaunax nuttingi*, *Chlorophthalmus triculus*, *Merluccius* sp., *Paralichthys oblongus*, *Urophycis chesteri*, *U. regius*; Tortugas, Florida); 1934d, 258, 310-311, 312, 314, 315, 330, 337, 339, 340, pl. 12, figs. 75-78. --Stunkard, H. W.; & Nigrelli, R. F., 1934a, 541 ("not in genus *Sterrhurus*"). --Yamaguti, S., 1938c, 117 [to *Dinosoma*].
- reticuli Pérez Vigueras, I., 1958a, 29-30, fig. 68 (*Rypticus saponaceus*; stomach; Havana, Cuba).
- sihamai Srivastava, H. D., 1937j, 295 [nomen nudum]. --Chauhan, B. S., 1954d, 310.
- taboganus Sogardares-Bernal, F., 1959b, 99, 105, 106, 115, pl. , figs. 59-62 (*Gymnothorax dovii*; stomach; Taboga, Panama Pacific).
- texanus Chandler, A. C., 1941h, 183-184, figs. 4-6 (*Sarda sarda*; Gulf of Mexico).
- vitellograndis (Layman, 1930) Manter, H. W., 1934c, 318 (syn. : *Aponurus vitellograndis* Layman, 1930).
- STERURHINAE Looss, A., 1907c, 99 (for *Sterrhurinae*).
- STICHOCOLYLE Monticelli, F. S., 1892a, 176, for *Stichocotyle*.
- STICHOCOTOLYLE Monticelli, F. S., 1888a, 9, for *Stichocotyle*.
- (*STICHOCOTYLE*) Faust, E. C.; & Tang, C. C., 1936a, 498 (subg. of *Stichocotyle*) (type: *S. (S.) nephropis*).
- STICHOCOTOLE Cunningham, J. T., 1884a, 399 (mt. : *S. nephropis*); 1887a, 273-280, figs. 1-6. --Benham, W. B. S., 1901a, 60. --Brandes, G. P. H., 1898a, 213. --Braun, M. G. C. C., 1892f, 47; 1892a, 571, 581, 660, 672; 1893a, 892. --Dawes, B., 1941a, 304. --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1956d, 12 (key). --Eckmann, F., 1932b, 396. --Faust, E. C.; & Tang, C. C., 1936a, 498 (*Stichocotylidae*) (includes subg.: *Multicalyx*, *Stichocotyle*). --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 67, 68, 100. --Monticelli, F. S., 1888a, 16, 31, 32, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 91, 107; 1892a, 176, 196, 198;

- 1893i, 20, 36, 37. --Nickerson, W. S., 1901a, 378 (Aspidothoridae); 1902a, 603, 604, 607, 609, 610, 612, 614, 615, 616, 617. --Odhner, T., 1902a, 44, 45. --Pratt, H. S., 1902a, 887, 891; 1916a, 176. --Sinha, B. B., 1935a, 682, 684 (Aspidogastridae). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1952b, 128. --Steinberg, D., 1931a, 160.
- cristata Faust, E. C.; & Tang, C. C., 1936a, 492-498, 500, figs. 6-14 (subg. Multicalyx) (Rhinoptera quadriloba; spiral valve; Bi-loxi Bay, Mississippi). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1952b, 141 (as syn. of Multicalyx cristatus).
- nephropis Cunningham, J. T., 1884a, 399 (Nephrops norvegicus; Firth of Forth); 1887a, 273-280, figs. 1-6. --Braun, M. G. C. C., 1892a, 571. --Bugge, G., 1902a, 211, 217. --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1937b, 172, 176, 269 (Raja clavata, R. sp.). --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 36, 79, fig. 45. --Jägerskiöld, L. A. K. E., [1899b], 202. --Lameere, A. A. L. G., 1933a, 257 (Nephrops norvegicus; en-kysté dans l'abdomen, Raja clavata; canaux biliaires). --Linton, E., 1940a, 37-38, pl. 19, figs. 257-259 (Raja laevis; Nantucket Homarus americanus Woods Hole, Massachusetts). --Monticelli, F. S., 1888a, 9, 12, 26, 38, 39, 80, 89; 1893i, 36, 48. --Nickerson, W. S., 1895a, 448-480, pls. 29-31 (American lobster); 1902a, 614, 617 (Raja sp.; Europe). --Nybelin, O., 1922a, 64. --Odhner, T., 1898a, 509-513 (sexual form); 1910e, 3-16, figs. 1-5, pls. 1-2. --Pratt, H. S., 1909a, 710, fig. 6. --Rossbach, E. J. A., 1906a, 374. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1952b, 128-140, figs. 32-35 (Raja clavata; bile ducts of liver; western coast of Sweden). --Stunkard, H. W., 1917a, 58.
- STICHOCOTYLIDAE Faust, E. C.; & Tang, C. C., 1936a, 500. --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1956d, 11, 12. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1952b, 127-147.
- STICHOLECITHA Prudhoe, S., 1949b, 418 (tod. S. serpentis).
- serpentis Prudhoe, W., 1949b, 415-418, figs. 1-2 (Chironius carinatus; oesophagus; Surinam).
- STICHOLECITHINAE Teixeira de Freitas, J. F., 1956a, 143.
- STICHORCHINAE Näsmark, K. E., [1937a], 313, 317, 344, 346, 393, 406, 434, 436, 440, 551. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1949a, 243.
- (STICHORCHIS) Fischoeder, F., 1901a, 373 (subg. of Cladorchis) (tod. giganteus); 1902a, 41 (type giganteum). --Fukui, T., 1929b, 303, 305, 308, 312, 325, 326. --Looss, A., 1902m, 836. --Mac Callum, W. G., 1905b, 668. --Stiles, C. W.; & Goldberger, J., 1910a, 60, 169, 170.
- STICHORCHIS (Fischoeder, 1901) Looss, A., 1902m, 439. --Artigas, P. de T.; & Pacheco, G., [1933a], 107, 108, 109 (key). --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 63, 94. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 101. --Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 37. --Maplestone, P. A., 1923b, 166. --Näsmark, K. E., [1937a], 434, 440. --Ozaki, Y., 1937b, 207 (Cladorchinae). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1949a, 243-244. --Southwell, T.; & Kirshner, A., 1937a, 237, 241 (as syn. of Cladorchis). --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 183 (syn. : Cladorchis (Stichorchis)). --Travassos, L. P., 1934c, 52-53. --Ward, H. B., 1918a, 386.
- giganteus (Diesing, 1836) Travassos, L. P., 1922f, 189 (Sus scrofa dom.); 1934c, 53, 54, figs. 17-18; 1941e, 614 (Dicotyles p. pecari; Estrada de Ferro Noroeste do Brasil). --Caballero y C., E.; & Diaz-Ungria, C., 1958a, 29 (Sus scrofa domestica; Tayassu tajacu; intestine ciego; Venezuela). --Cameron, T. W. M., 1939j, 250-251 (Tamandua longicaudata; intestine; Trinidad). --Cameron, T. W. M.; & Reesal, M. R., 1951a, 276-277, figs. 1-2 (Dasyprocta agouti). --Näsmark, K. E., [1937a], 317, 362, 368, 406, 440, 564, 565, pl. 9, fig. 3, pl. 12, fig. 1 (Tayassu Brasil). --Pinto, C.; & Lins de Almeida, J., 1937b, 477 (Sus scrofa domestica; Bresil). --Santos Oliveira Sobrinho, A., 1939a, 158-161, figs. A-C (porco; Guarulhos). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1949a, 244-248, fig. 56. --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 183, 808. --Travassos, L. P.; Pinto, C. F.; & Muniz, J., 1927a, 255, --Vaz, Z., 1935a, 45-52, figs. 1-7 (Sus scrofa domestica; Tajassu tajassu [for Tayassu tajacu] (Dicotyles labiatus e D. albirostris), (D. torquatus; Brazil)). --Vogelsang, E. G., 1935b, 88 (Tayassu albirostris, Sus scropha; Estado Cojedes, Venezuela); 1940b, 39, fig. 3 (Dicotyles suino domestico, Tamandua). --Vogelsang, E. G.; & Rodriguez C., C., 1952a, 312, 315, pl., fig. (Tagassu [for Tay--] tajacu; Jardin Zoologico de Maracay).
- myopotami Artigas, P. de T.; & Pacheco, G., 1933f, 404-406 (Myopotamus coipus [sic]; caecum); [1933a], 103, 109, 111 (as syn. of Chiostorchis myopotami). --Pacheco, G.; & Artigas, P. de T., 1932a, 88 (nomen solum) (Myocastor coipus [sic]; cecco).
- subtriquetrus (Rudolphi, 1814) Looss, A., 1902m, 439. --Babero, B. B., 1953b, 674 (beavers; Alaska). --Beliaeva, M. I., 1959b, 101 (Castor fiber; large intestine; Belovezhskaya Pushcha). --Bennett, H. J.; & Allison, R., 1957a, 10-13 (life cycle). --Bennett, H. J.; & Humes, A. G., 1938c, 27 (beaver, Fossaria parva); 1939a, 18 (Castor canadensis carolinensis; near Baton Rouge, Louisiana, Fossaria parva); 1939b, 223-231, pl., figs. 1-8 (C. canadensis carolinensis; Gonzales, Louisiana, Fossaria parva (exper.)). --Borisov, A. M., 1941a, 69, 70, figs. 6-8 (beaver; Voronezh Preserve). --Caballero y C., E., 1947b, 165-168, figs. 1-2 (Castor canadensis mexicanus; Nuevo Leon, Mexico). --Choquette,

- L. P. E.; & Pimlott, D. N., 1956a, 209 (*Castor canadensis*; Newfoundland). -- Cowan, I. M., 1942a, K45 (*C. canadensis leucodonta*; British Columbia). -- Erickson, A. B., 1944c, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629 (syn.: *Paranephistomum castori*). -- Fomicheva, N. I., 1956a, 169, 170, 171, 173, 174 (beaver; White Russian SSR). -- Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 37-38, fig. 41 (*Castor fiber albus*). -- Monne, L., 1958a, 1. -- Morley, L. C., 1934a, 16 (beavers, Union & Potter Counties, Pennsylvania). -- Näsmark, K. E., [1937a], 316, 317, 362, 366, 367, 368, 399, 440, 564, figs. 3, 37-38, pl. 9, figs. 1-2. -- Odhner, T., 1911d, 216; 1911e, 182. -- Olsen, O. W., 1949d, 64 (beaver; Colorado). -- Orlov, I. V., 1941a, 641-643 (*Planorbis vortex*, beavers, *Limnea ovata*, *Bithyma* [sic] *tentaculata*, *Succinea putris*; Voronezh Beaver Preserve). -- Senger, C. M.; & Neiland, K. A., 1955a, 638 (*Castor canadensis*; Oregon). -- Shaw, J. N., 1947a, 6 (beaver; Oregon). -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1949a, 248-273, figs. 57-58. -- Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 183, 184, 827, 828, 831, fig. 120 (*Ondatra zibethica*, *Castor fiber*, *Fiber zibethicus*, *Microtus arvalis*). -- Travassos, L. P., 1934c, 54. -- Ward, H. B., 1918, 386, fig. 670.
- waltheri Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 184-186, 832, figs. 121-123 (*Myocastor coypus*; Deutschland (from South America)). -- Grieder, H., 1935b, 256, 259 (*Nutria; caecum*; Schweiz); 1937c, 521, 522, fig. 2 (*Nutria*; aus Argentinien importierten). -- Hohner, L., 1955b, 338 (Sumpfbiber [coypu]).
- STICTODORA Looss, A., 1899b, 671-672 (mt: *S. sawakinensis*); 1902m, 442. -- Cable, R. M.; Connor, R. S.; & Balling, J. W., 1960a, 214 (syn.: *Cornatrium* Onji & Nishio, 1924, *Acanthotrema* Travassos, 1928, *Parastictodora* Martin, 1950). -- Ciurea, I., 1933c, 108 (*Galactosominae*). -- Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 119. -- Morozov, F. N., 1952b, 441-442 (*Galactosomatidae*). -- Poche, F., 1926b, 156 (*Stictodoridae*). -- Price, E. W., 1940c, 9 (*Heterophyidae*, *Galactosominae*). -- Travassos, L. P., 1929b, 8. -- Witenberg, G. G., 1929b, 135, 138, 141, 142, 143, 176, 179. -- Yamaguti, S., 1939d, 176, 177 (emend.); 1958a, 721-722 (*Stictodoridae*).
- species Bearup, A. J., 1958a, 219-220 (*Pyrazus australis*; Narrabeen Lake, near Sydney, *Gambusia*, *Aetherinosoma*; penetrate skin to reach muscle where they form cysts, *Larus novaehollandiae* (exper.); 1958b, 46-47 (*Pyrazus australis*, *Larus novaehollandiae*).
- species Cable, R. M.; Connor, R. S.; & Balling, J. W., 1960a, 215, 248, figs. 26-27 (*Thalasseus m. maximus*; intestine; sand spit off Punta Arenas, Puerto Rico).
- species Ewers, W. H., 1960a, 990 (*Valacumantus* (*Pyrazus*) *australis*; Narrabeen Lake, near Sydney).
- species Hutton, R. F.; & Sogandares-Bernal, F., 1960a, 290 (*Mugil trichodon*; Florida).
- species (cercaria I) Martin, W. E., 1959a, 176, 177, 178, 180, pl. II, figs. 8-9 (*Pirenella conica*; Egypt) ("may be the larva of *S. tridactyla* Martin & Kuntz, 1955").
- species (cercaria II) Martin, W. E., 1959a, 176, 177, 178, pl. II, figs. 10-11 (*Pirenella conica*; Egypt).
- acanthotrema (Travassos, 1928) Witenberg, G. G., 1953a, 298. -- Cable, R. M.; Connor, R. S.; & Balling, J. W., 1960a, 214-215, 246, figs. 24-25 (*Thalasseus m. maximus*; intestine; sand spit off Punta Arenas, Puerto Rico). -- Connor, R. S., 1957a, 442. adulescentia (Onji & Nishio, 1916 or 1924) Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 722 (*Larus*; Japan, metacercaria in *Mugil cephalus*).
- cabelleroi Pearson, J. C., 1960b, 93, for cabelleroi Martin.
- cabelleroi Martin, W. E., 1955a, 161-165, figs. 1-3 (*Larus delawarensis*; small intestine; Southern California). -- Pearson, J. C., 1960b, 93 (spelled cabelleroi) (domestic cat, *Pelecanus conspicillatus*; Brisbane).
- [darbyi (Price, 1934) Yamaguti, S., 1939d, 178 (combination not made)].
- diplacantha Johnston, T. H., 1943a, 228, 229, 239-240, 241, pl., figs. 6-8 (*Phalacrocorax varius*; Port Gawler, South Australia). -- Chen, H. T., 1951b, 168 (key).
- fuscata (Onji & Nishio, 1916) Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 722.
- guerreroi Garcia, E. Y.; & Refuerzo, P. G., 1936a, 137-141, pl. 1, figs. 1-2 (*Larus ridibundus*; small intestine; dog; Philippines). -- Africa, C. M.; de Leon, W.; & Garcia, E. Y., 1940a, 19, 46, 52, 100, 127, pl. 1, fig. 4 (dogs, cats, *Larus ridibundus*, *Athene* *balabacensis*, *Hemiramphus georgii*, *Mugil dussumieri*, *Ambassis buruensis*; Philippines). -- Chen, H. T., 1951b, 168 (key). -- Kobayasi, H., 1942b, 192, 193, 194. -- Morozov, F. N., 1952b, 442 (key), 445-446, fig. 123. -- Vazquez-Colet, A.; & Africa, C. M., 1938a, 296, 297, 298, 299, 301 (rat, mouse, puppy, cat (exper.), *Hepsetia balabacensis*, *Hemiramphus georgii*, *Ambassis buruensis*, *Mugil* sp.; Philippines); 1939a, 210, 211, 212, 213 (metacercaria from *Ambassis buruensis*, *Hemiramphus georgii*, cat (exper.)). 1940a, 396, 397-399, 400, 413, 414, 415, 416, 419, pl. I, figs. 1-2.
- hainanensis Kobayashi, H., 1941c, 2296, 2299 [nomen nudum] (*Cyprinus carpio*, *Anabas testudineus*, *Boleophthalmus pectinirostris*; Hainan Island); 1942c, 190-193, 221, figs. 3-4. -- Chen, H. T., 1951b, 168 (as syn. of *S. manilensis*). -- Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 722 (as syn. of *S. manilensis*).
- hancocki (Martin, 1950) Witenberg, G. G.,

- 1953a, 298. -- Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 723 (subg. *Parastictodora*) (*Cerithidea californica*, *Fundulus p. parvipinnis*, *Gillichthys mirabilis*, chicks).
hinanensis Kobayashi, H., 1941c, 2296, for *hainanensis*.
japonica Yamaguti, S., 1939d, 130, 175-176, 209, pl. 19, fig. 29 (*Mergus serrator*; small intestine; Lake Biwa & Yōkkaiti & Gihu Prefecture). -- Chen, H. T., 1951b, 168 (key). -- Kobayashi, H., 1942c, 192, 193, 194. -- Morozov, F. N., 1952b, 442 (key), 449-450, fig. 125.
johnsoni (Price, 1934) Yamaguti, S., 1939d, 178 [combination not made]; 1958a, 722 (*Sula leucogastra*; Puerto Rico).
lari Yamaguti, S., 1939d, 130, 176-177, 209, pl. 25, fig. 49 (*Larus crassirostris*; small intestine; Ise Province). -- Chen, H. T., 1951b, 168 ("validity doubtful"). -- Kobayashi, H., 1942c, 192, 193, 194. -- Morozov, F. N., 1952b, 442 (key), 450, 453, fig. 126.
manilensis Africa, C. M.; & Garcia, E. Y., 1935b, 253, 260-261, 263, 264, 267, pl. 2, figs. 1-3, pl. 4, fig. 4 (native dog; small intestine; Manila). -- Africa, C. M.; de Leon, W.; & Garcia, E. Y., 1936c, 29-35; 1940a, 18, 46, 52, 99, 100, 127, pl. 1, fig. 1 (*Gerris* [for *--res*] *filamentosus*, *Pelates quadrilineatus*, *Atherina balabacensis*, dogs, cats, *Larus ridibundus*, *Mugil dussumieri*, *Ambassis buruensis*; Philippines). -- Chen, H. T., 1951b, 165-168, 169, 173, 175, figs. 1-3 (*Mugil cephalus*; Hong Kong, cat (exper.)). -- Kobayashi, H., 1942c, 192, 193, 194. -- Pearson, J. C., 1960b, 93 (*Sterna albifrons*; Brisbane). -- Vazquez-Colet, A.; & Africa, C. M., 1938a, 296, 298, 299, 301 (mouse, rat, puppy, cat (exper.), *Mugil* sp., *Ambassis buruensis*, *Hepsetia balabacensis*; Philippines); 1939a, 205, 206, 208, 211, 212, 213 (metacercaria from *The rapaon plumbeus*, *Gerris filamentosus*, *Pelates quadrilineatus*, *Ambassis buruensis*; Philippines, cat, dog (exper.)); 1940a, 396, 399-401, 413, 414, 415, 416, 419, pl. 1, figs. 3-4 (*The rapaon jaruba*).
martini Sogardares-Bernal, F., 1959c, 128, 129-131, figs. 4-6 (subg. *Parastictodora*) (*Rynchops nigra*; intestine; Gasparilla Sound, Florida).
mergi Yamaguti, S., 1939d, 130, 175, 177-178, 209, pl. 25, fig. 50 (*Mergus serrator*; small intestine; Gihu Prefecture). -- Chen, H. T., 1951b, 168 ("validity doubtful"). -- Kobayashi, H., 1942c, 192, 193, 194. -- Morozov, F. N., 1952b, 442 (key), 446, 449, fig. 124.
palmifera Vazquez-Colet, A., (1944), 75-76 (Abstracts of Scientific Papers Presented before the Conference on Medical Sciences in Commemoration of the Establishment of the Republic of the Philippines, Manila, Dec. 20-22, 1943). -- Tubangui, M. A., 1947a, 238-287 (*Sillago maculata*; Luzon).
perpendiculum (Onji & Nishio, 1916) Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 722 (larva in *Mugil* & *Acanthogobio*, *Larus*, cat, dog (exper.)).
pusilla (Onji & Nishio, 1916) Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 722 (*Larus*, metacercaria in *Mugil cephalus*).
sawakinensis Looss, A., 1899b, 672, 754-755, fig. 90 (*Larus* sp.; Darm; Sawakin, Egypt). -- Abd el Azim, M., 1938a, 121 (dogs; Cairo, Alexandria); 1939a, 34 (chiens, chats; Egypt). -- Africa, C. M.; de Leon, W.; & Garcia, E. Y., 1940a, 19, 46 (dogs, cats; Philippines). -- Balozet, L.; & Callot, J., 1938a, 564 (*Anas platyrhynchos*; Lac de Tunis); 1939a, 41, 46, 59, 60, 61, fig. 2A (Mouette [gull]; Tunis, *Puffinus kuhli*; Suez, chat; Palestine, chien, canard sauvage; Tunis, sterne du lac [tern], *Mugil* sp.). -- Belopol'skaya, M. M., 1954c, 10 (*Larus schistagus*, *L. crassirostris*; Sudzukhinsk Preserve, Maritime Province). -- Bykhovskaya, I. E., [1954b], 29-31, 103 (*Sterna hirundo*; western Siberia); 1955a, 148 (*S. hirundo*; Tadzhikistan). -- Bykhovskaya, I. E.; & Petrushevskii, G. K., 1959a, 200. -- Chen, H. T., 1951b, 168. -- Ciurea, I., 1931a, 290 (chien, mugilides; Palestine); 1933a, 75. -- Fahmy, M. A. M.; & Selim, M. K., 1959a, 12 (dogs (exper.), *Mugil*, *Telapia* [for *Ti--*] *niloticus*). -- Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 119, fig. 154. -- Garcia, E. Y.; & Refuerzo, P. G., 1936a, 137-141, pl. 1, fig. 3 (native dog, *Larus ridibundus*; Philippines). -- Gohar, N., 1934a, 326 (*Larus* sp.; intestine; Sawakin). -- Kobayashi, H., 1941c, 2296, 2299 (dogs (exper.)), *Boleophthalmus pectinirostris*; Hainan Island); 1942b, 183; 1942c, 192, 193-195, 221 (*B. pectinirostris*; small intestine; Hoi-How, Hainan Island, dog (exper.)). -- Kuntz, R. E.; & Chandler, A. C., 1956a, 446, 452, 456 (cat; Cairo). -- Timon-David, J., 1955d, 461, 462, 472, 473, 474, fig. 10 (*Larus argentatus michaellis*; intestine; Rio Island, France). -- Morozov, F. N., 1952b, 442-445, fig. 122. -- Witenberg, G. G., 1929a, 118 (*Puffinus kuhli*, *Mugil cephalus*, *M. capito*); 1929b, 142, 176-179, 228, figs. 16-18; 1934a, 237; [1949a], 68 (dog; Palestine). -- Yamaguti, S., 1939d, 178.
thapari Witenberg, G. G., 1953a, 296, 300, pl. 1, figs. 1-2 (cat; intestine; Jerusalem).
tridactyla Martin, W. E.; & Kuntz, R. E., 1955a, 375-377, 379, 380, 381, 382, pl. 1, figs. 1-3, 5, pl. II, figs. 8-10 (*Gambusia affinis*, *Gallos domesticus* (exper.), *Pironella* [for *Pire---*] *iconica*; digestive gland, *Aphanianus fasciatus*; Lake Burullus, Egypt). -- Martin, W. E., 1959a, 178, 180. -- Dunagan, T. T., 1960a, 46 (cercaria).

- STICTODORIDAE Poche, F., 1926b, 156. --
 Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 119. --Price, E. W., 1940c, 8 (as syn. of Heterophyidae). --
 Wittenberg, G. G., 1929b, 138, 176.
- STICTODORINAE Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 721, 884 (includes: *Stictodora*, *Acanthotrema*, *Sobolephya*).
- STOMACHICOLA Yamaguti, S., 1934a, 252, 456-459 (tod: *S. muraenesocis*) (Hemuriidae, Dinurinae); 1958a, 310 (syn.: *Pseudostomachicola Skrjabin & Gushanskaia*, 1954, partim). --Manter, H. W., 1947a, 348, 350. --Srivastava, H. D., 1939a, 79. *magna* (Manter, 1931) Manter, H. W., 1947a, 350, 387 (syn. *Dinurus magnus*). --Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 319 (*Synodus foetens*, *Cynoscion nebulosus*; Beaufort, North Carolina).
- muraenesocis* Yamaguti, S., 1934a, 252, 456-459, figs. 105-107 (*Muraenesox cinereus*; stomach; Inland Sea); 1958a, 310 (syn.: *Lecithocladium longicaudum* Shen Tseng, 1935). --Bhalerao, G. D., 1941d, 2; 1943f, 119-120 (*Muraenesox cinereus*; Ennur, India). --Chauhan, B. S., 1945c, 160, 171 (*M. talabonoides*; Bombay Coast); 1954d, 325-327, fig. 11. --Srivastava, H. D., 1939a, 79.
- rubea* (Linton, 1910) Manter, H. W., 1947a, 350, 352, 371, 387 (*Gymnothorax funebris*, *G. moringa*; Florida). --Hanson, M. L., 1950a, 85, 87 (probably *G. moringa*; Bermuda).
- secundus* Srivastava, H. D., 1937m, 296; 1939a, 77-79, figs. IA-B (*Hemirhamphus limbatus*; stomach; Puri). --Chauhan, B. S., 1954, 325, 327-330, figs. 12, 13a, 13b, 13c.
- STOMACHICOLINAE Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 310 (includes; Stomachicola, Allostomachicola).
- STOMATREMA Guberlet, J. E., 1928c, 205 (tod: *S. pusilla*). --Byrd, E. E., 1937d, 364. --Byrd, E. E.; & Denton, J. F., 1938a, 381. --Goodman, J. D., 1949a, 56, 57 (Reniferinae); 1952a, 231 (*Ochetosomatinae*). --Mehra, H. R., 1937a, 462 (Reniferinae). --Parker, M. V., 1941b, 40 (Haplometridae). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Antipin, D. N., [1959b], 649.
- species (metacercaria of *Lechriorchis* type, possibly *Stomatrema*) Goodman, J. D., 1949a, 58-59 (*Amphiuma means tridactylum*).
- faranciae* Parker, M. V., 1941b, 27, 37-38, 41, 44, 45, pl. 1, fig. 6 (*Farancia abacura reinwardtii*; oesophagus; Reelfoot Lake, Tennessee). --Goodman, J. D., 1949a, 52-59, pl. II, figs. 1-4.
- guberleti* Byrd, E. E., 1937d, 359, 360, 362-363, figs. 3-5 (*Farancia abacura*; oesophagus; Harvey, Louisiana). --Dubois, G.; & Mahon, J., 1959a, 202-203, fig. 8 (as syn. of *S. pusilla*). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Antipin, D. N., [1959b], 650, 655, fig. 183. --Walton, A. C., 1953b, 648 (*Amphiuma means*; U.S.A.); 1953c, 649 (*Siren lacertina*; U.S.A.).
- pusilla* Guberlet, J. E., 1928c, 205-211, 216-217, figs. 1-8 (*Fafrancia abacura*; mouth; Florida). --Bennett, H. J., 1938c, 179 (*Farancia abacura*; Louisiana). --Dubois, G.; & Mahon, J., 1959a, 202-203, fig. 8 (syn. *S. guberleti*) (*F. abacura*; Zoo de San Diego, California). --Goodman, J. D., 1949a, 52-59, pl. 1, figs. 1-4. --Harwood, P. D., 1932b, 24-25, 66. --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Antipin, D. N., [1959b], 649-650, fig. 182.
- STOMATREMATINAЕ Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 440.
- STOMYLOTREMA Looss, A., 1900d, 602 (= *Stomylus* Looss, 1899 [not Faehr., 1871] renamed) (type: *S. singulare* = *perpastum*). --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 2, 94. --Braun, M. G. C. C., 1901d, 260; 1901g, 896; 1902b, 85, 86, 91 (syn. *Stomylus*) (type: *S. perpastum* Braun = *singulare* Mol. of Looss). --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 114. --Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 90, 101. --Mehra, H. R., 1938a, 307, 313, 314. --Odhner, T., 1902e, 38. --Oshmarin, P. G., 1958a, 261. --Poche, F., 1907c, 105; 1926b, 136. --Semenov, V. D., 1928a, 101. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1947a, 283-284. --Solov'ev, P. F., 1912c, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20. --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 215-216.
- species Hutton, R. F.; & Sogandares-Bernal, F., 1960a, 290 (*Eudocimus albus*; Florida).
- species *Travassos*, L. P., [1941a], 713 (*Guira guira*).
- species *Travassos*, L. P., 1941e, 615, 616, 617 (*Phalacocorax o. olivaceus*, *Crypturellus u. undulatus*, *Syrigma sibilatrix*, *Harpiprion caerulescens*, *Theristicus c. caudatus*, *Phimosus infuscatus nudifrons*; Estrada de Ferro Noroeste, Brasil).
- species *Travassos*, L. P.; & Teixeira de Freitas, J. F., 1941b, 277 (*Harpiprion caerulescens*; Brasil).
- species *Travassos*, L. P.; & Teixeira de Freitas, J. F., 1943a, 398 (*Theristicus c. caudatus*; Estrada de Ferro Noroeste do Brazil).
- species *Travassos*, L. P.; & Teixeira de Freitas, J. F., 1943a, 398 (*Jabiru mycteria*; Estrada de Ferro Noroeste do Brasil).
- ali-ibrahimi* (Hilmy, 1949) Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 741 (syn. *Khalillossia ali-ibrahimi*) (*Himantopus himantopus*; Egypt).
- bijugum* Braun, M. G. C. C., 1901g, 896 (*Himantopus melanopterus*; Brazil); 1902b, 91, fig. 53. --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 13. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1947a, 283 (key), 284, fig. 126 (*H. melanopterus*; intestine; Brazil).
- fastosum* Braun, M. G. C. C., 1901g, 896 (*Caprimulgus* sp. *Squatarrola helvetica*; Brazil); 1902b, 90, fig. 52. --Bittner, H.,

- & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 13. --Skrjabin, I., 1947a, 287, fig. 123. --Travassos, L. P., 1922f, 189 (*Harpiprion cayennensis*, *Nyctibeus grandis*, *Eurypyga helias*; cloaca; Matto Grosso); 1928c, 324, 359. --Travassos, L. P.; Pinto, C. F.; & Muniz, J., 1927a, 258, 264.
- gratiosus* Travassos, L. P., 1922f, 189 (*Tardus*[sic] sp.; cloaca; Matto Grosso); 1928c, 324, 359-360, pl. 49, fig. 25 (*Turdus* sp.). --Mehra, H. R., 1938a, 309. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1947a, 287, fig. 124. --Travassos, L. P.; Pinto, C. F.; & Muniz, J., 1927a, 266.
- grebeii* Mathur, S. P., 1950a, 11-15, fig. (*Podiceps ruficollis*; cloaca; Dasna Lake, Lucknow).
- perpastum* Braun, M. G. C. C., 1902b, 86, 88 (syn.: *Stomylus singularis* of Looss, not *Distoma singulare* Molin). --Gohar, N., 1934a, 324 (*Glareola pratincola*; intestin; Egypte). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1947a, 284, fig. 125. --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932v, 216.
- pictum* (Creplin, 1837) Braun, M. G. C. C., 1901g, 896; 1902b, 86 (syn.: *Distoma pictum* Creplin, 1837, *D. singulare* Molin, 1861, 200). --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 13 (*Ciconia alba*). --Faust, E. C., 1918c, 24. --Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 101, fig. 80 (*Ciconia ciconia*; cloaca; Greifswald). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1947a, 284 (key), 288, fig. 122. --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 216, 854, fig. 139. --Szidat, L., 1940a, 565, 576.
- rotunda* Tubangui, M. A., 1928b, 364-365, pl. 4, fig. 4 (*Hypotaenidia philippensis*; intestine; Luzon); 1933c, 192; 1947a, 243 (*Rallus r. philippensis*; Luzon). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1947a, 288, fig. 127.
- singulare* (Molin, 1859) [Looss, A., 1900d, 602]. --Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 741 (syn.: *S. perpastum* Braun, 1902 nec *Distoma singularis* Molin, 1859) (*Glareola pratincola*; gut; Brazil).
- spasskii* Sobolev, A. A., 1946a, 250-251, fig. 3 (*Capella gallinago*; bursa Fabricii; Gor'kovskaja Oblast). --Kurashvili, B. E., [1954a], 341 (*Capella media*; Georgian SSR); 1956d, 939 (zoogeographical characteristics); 1957a, 38 (*C. media*; bursa of Fabricius, large intestine; Georgian SSR). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1947a, 288, 291, fig. 129.
- tagax* Braun, M. G. C. C., 1901g, 896 (*Mirundo versicolor*; Brazil); 1902b, 90, fig. 51. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1947a, 291, fig. 128. --Travassos, M. P., 1922f, 189 (*Belanopterus* [for Belon---] *cayennensis*; cloaca; Matto Grosso); 1938c, 324, 359. --Travassos, L. P.; Pinto, C. F.; & Muniz, J., 1927a, 257.
- travassosi* Mehra, H. R., 1938a, 307-310, fig. 1 (*Artamus fuscus*; cloaca; Allahabad, U. P., India). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1947a, 291-292.
- vicarium* Braun, M. G. C. C., 1901g, 896 (*Ibis coerulescens*; Brazil); 1902b, 89, 90, fig. 1 (*I. coeruleascens*; intestine; Brazil).
- Skrjabin, K. I., 1947a, 292. --Travassos, L. P., 1922f, 189 (*Jabiru americanus*, *Euxenura maguari*; cloaca; Matto Grosso); 1928c, 324, 359. --Travassos, L. P.; Pinto, C. F.; & Muniz, J., 1927a, 259.
- STOMYLOTREMATIDAE Poche, F., 1926b, 136. --Bykhovskaja-Pavlovskaja, I. E., 1957b, 172. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 113-114. --Mehra, H. R., 1937a, 430, 458, 467. --Odening, K., 1959, 450. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1947a, 282-303. --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 181, 215.
- STOMYLOTREMATINAe Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 741 (emend. for Stomylotreminae Travassos, 1922).
- STOMYLOTREMINAe Travassos, L. P., 1922f, 189. --Mehra, H. R., 1938a, 307, 313-314.
- STOMYLUSS Looss, A., 1899b, 629-630 (mt: *S. singularis*) [nec *Stomylus Fahraeus*, 1871, coleopteron]; 1900d, 602 (renamed *Stomylotrema*). --Braun, M. G. C. C., 1902b, 85, 86, fig. 49 (syn. of *Stomylotrema*). --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 114 (as syn. of *Stomylotrema*). --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 215 (as syn. of *Stomylotrema*). --Stiles, C. W., 1912m, 507 (rejected name). *singularis* (Molin, 1861 of Looss) Looss, A., 1899b, 596, 630, 723-725, figs. 42-43 (*Glareola pratincola*). --Braun, M. G. C. C., 1901d, 260; 1901g, 896; 1902b, 86, 88 (syn.: *Stomylotrema perpastum* not *Distoma singulare* Molin). --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 113, fig. 143.
- STOSSICHIUM Witenberg, G. G., 1928a, 415 (tod: *S. magnum*). --Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 780 (as syn. of *Prohyptiasmus* Witenberg, 1923).
- magnus* (Johnston, 1917) Witenberg, G. G., 1928a, 415 (syn.: *Hyptiasmus magnus*).
- STREPSORCHIS Lebour, M. V., 1909b, 445 [*lapsus for Echinostephilla*].
- virgula* (Lebour, 1909) Lebour, M. V., 1909b, 445, pl. 11.
- STREPTOVITELLA Swales, W. E., 1933b, 115-118 (tod: *S. acadiae*). --Ciurea, I., 1933c, 102, 104, 109 (as syn. of *Maritrema*). --Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 731 (as syn. of *Maritrema*).
- acadiae* Swales, W. E., 1933b, 115-118, fig. 1 (*Anas rubripes*; upper part of small intestine; Cole Harbour, Nova Scotia); 1933c, 480.
- (STRIGEA) Wesenberg-Lund, C. J., 1934b, 133.
- STRIGEA Abildgaard, P. C., 1790a, 37, pl. 5 a-c (mt: *strigis*), mentions only *Goeze*, 1782a, 174, pl. 14, figs. 4-6 (= *strigis*). --Alessandrini, G. C., 1929a, 118. --Baird, W., 1853a, 47 (= *Holostomum macrocephalum*). --Baylis, H. A., 1929c, 52. --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 3, 37, 44, 45, 133. --Brandes, G. P. H., 1888a, 9.

- Braun, M. G. C. C., 1893a, 884, 894, 902.
 —Cuvier, G., 1817, 41. —Deslongchamps, E. E., 1824yy, 701; 1829e, 677. —Diesing, K. M., 1850a, 307(syn.: *Hemistomum Diesingi*, 312 (as syn. of *Holostomum variabile*). —Dubois, G., 1936a, 510; 1938b, 28, 58–61 (key to species) (type: *S. strigis* (Schrank, 1788)); 1953a, 30–33. —Fiebiger, J., 1923a, 162–163. —Fischöder, F., 1901a, 367; 1902a, 6 (renamed *Amphistoma* by Rudolphi), 7 (mt: *strigis* Goeze, 1782a, = *Amphistoma macrocephalum* Rudolphi, 1809, = *Holostomum macrocephalum* Nitzsch, 1819) ("if again made valid = *Holostomum*, while *Amphistoma* must receive a new name!"); 1903b, 487, 490. —Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 99, 128. —Gedoelst, L., 1911a, 102. —Hémont, J. M., 1827a, 9. —Lamouroux, J. V. F., 1822a, 297 (as syn. of *Amphistoma* Rudolphi). —LaRue, G. R., 1926d, 12, 13 (type: *S. strigis* (Goeze)). —von Linstow, O. F. B., 1905bb, 191. —Looss, A., 1902m, 438, 439, 746, 756. —Luehe, M. F. L., 1901p, 175; 1909b, 160–161. —Lutz, A., 1929a, 128, 129; 1931a, 337, 341, 348, 351, 352. —Mathias, P., 1925a, 15, 27, 28. —Poche, F., 1926b, 190 (*Strigidae*) (syn.: *Holostomum* Nitzsch, *Prognathopharynx* Cohn). —Pratt, H. S., 1916a, 188. —Railliet, A., 1919d, 229. —Reichenow, E.; & Wölker, G., 1929a, 169, 172. —Rudolphi, C. A., 1801a, 59; 1809a, 21. —Shipley, A. E., 1905d, 7 (type: *Holostomum macrocephalum*). —Skrjabin, K. I., 1915k, 416; 1919a, 8; 1920, 7; 1920, 16; 1923k, 225, 249–250, 256; 1923m, 33, 57–58, 64. —Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 346, 347 (type: *S. strigis* (Schrank, 1788)). —Stiles, C. W.; & Goldberger, J., 1910a, 217. —Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 299–300 (diagnosis emend.) (type: *A. cornu* (Zeder, 1800) Ciurea, 1927), 383–385 (ex parte as syn. of *Apharyngostrigea* Ciurea, 1927), 529–531 (ex parte as syn. of *Apatemon* Szidat, 1928). —Szidat, L., [1927a], 395–403; 1928d, 204–215 (type: *S. strigis* Goeze); 1929a, 612–687; 1929b, 688–764. —Ward, H. B., 1918a, 410, 411. —Yang, F. -H., 1959a, 494 (*Diplostomatidae*).
 1801: *Amphistoma* Rudolphi, C. A., 1801a, 50 (*Strigidae* renamed).
 1819: *Holostomum* Nitzsch, C. L., 1819a, 399–401, type by inclusion: *variabile* = *strigis*.
 species Bezubik, B., [1957a], 421–422, 481, 492, 493 (*Querquedula querquedula*, *Nyroca nyroca*; cloaca; Poland).
 species Brunett, E. L.; & Ellis, C. C., 1937a, 42 (golden eagle; New York State).
 species (larva A) Dubinina, M., 1937a, 551, 570, 571 (*Nycticorax nycticorax*; Astrakhan State Reservation).
 species (B) Dubinina, M., 1937a, 552, 570, 571 (*Nycticorax nycticorax*; Astrakhan State Reservation).
 species Dubinina, M. N., 1945a, 168 (*Rana ridibunda*; delta of the Volga).
 species Dubinina, M. N., 1949b, 112–113 (*Cyprinus carpio*; Volga delta).
 species Dubinina, M. N., 1950c, 316, 317, 318, fig. 5 (*Rana ridibunda*; Volga delta); 1952e, 248 (delta of Volga River).
 species Kurashvili, B. E., 1941a, 86, 90, 95 (*Aquila* sp.; small intestine; Georgian SSR).
 species LaRue, G. R., 1926a, 16 (*Larus argentatus*); 1927b, 226 (*Larus argentatus*).
 species Massino, B. G., 1924a, 62.
 species Massino, B. G., 1927b, 132 ([grey heron]; Bukhara).
 species Muroma, E., 1951a, 162 (*Somateria mollis* *lima*; Finland).
 species Panova, L. G., 1927b, 56 (*Larus canus*; Don District).
 species Panova, L. G., 1956a, 141 (chicken; Leningrad oblast).
 species Pratt, H. S., 1923a, 68 (*Ardea herodias*; intestine; Oneida Lake, New York).
 species Pratt, H. S., 1923a, 68 (*Larus argentatus*; rectum & cloaca; Oneida Lake, New York).
 species Ramanujachari, G.; & Alwar, V. S., 1954a, 47 (kite; Madras).
 species Rao, M. A. N., in Saunders, P. T., 1934a, 12 (kite; Madras, India).
 species Shtrom, Z. K., 1935a, 244, 252 (*Gelochelidon nilotica*; small intestine; Parkhar).
 species Skrjabin, K. I., 1915k, 397 (*Chalaelasmus streperus*; Ural). —Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 19 (*Anas strepera*).
 species Skrjabin, K. I., 1915k, 397 (*Nettion crecca*; Urals).
 species Wikgren, B. -J., 1956a, 91 (*Somateria mollissima*).
 alata (Goeze, 1782) Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 18 (*Vulpes vulpes*, *Canis familiaris*, *C. lupus*).
 americana (Hall & Wigdor, 1918) Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 18 (*Canis familiaris*).
 anatinis tadornae Viborg, E. N., 1795a, 196. —Diesing, K. M., 1850a, 313 (as syn. of *Holostomum erraticum*). —Rudolphi, C. A., 1809a, 352 (to *Amphistoma*). —Szidat, L., 1928d, 205 (as syn. of *Cotylurus erraticus* Rudolphi).
 annandalei Faust, E. C., 1927g, 220–221, pl. 18, fig. 7, pl. 19, fig. 10, pl. 20, figs. 12, 13 (*Nemachilus rupiculus* [sic]; encysted in skin & muscles; Kashmir). —Bhalerao, G. D., 1942f, 208 (*Nemachilus rupicola*; Kashmir). —Dubois, G., 1938b, 470.
 aquavis Guérin, J. E., 1922f, 7–9, 13, pl. 4, figs. 1–3 (*Gavia immer*, *Larus delawarensis*; Stillwater, Oklahoma). —LaRue, G. R., 1926d, 13; 1932a, 37. —Mathias, P., 1925a, 29. —Szidat, L., 1928d, 205, 206 (as syn. of *Cotylurus erraticus* Rudolphi);

- 1929a, 644. --Van Haitsma, J. P., 1925a, 124, 125.
- ardearum Lutz, A., 1928a, 118, 120(garzas (herons) diurnas y nocturnas; Brasil & Venezuela). --Dubois, G., 1938a, 145; 1938b, 37, 39.
- aurantiaca Luehe, M. F. L., 1907c, 135.
- baylisi Dubois, G. 1937b, 235 - 237, 243, figs. 3-4(Carphibis spinicollis; intestine; Cromarty, Australia); 1937c, 391; 1938b, 59, 60, 61-62, 479, figs. 14-15; 1953a, 31 (key). --Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 308, fig. 69.
- bdellocystis (Lutz, 1921) Lutz, A., 1933b, 361, 363, 390.
- bivolucrus (Das, 1952) Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 563 (syn. :Apororhynchus bivolucrus) ("mistaken by Das for an acanthocephalan") (Neophron pernopterus; India).
- brasiliensis Szidat, L., 1928d, 205, 207, 210 (Cancromia cochlearia; Darm); 1929b, 715. --Lutz, A., 1931a, 340.
- bulbosa (Brandes, 1888) Szidat, L., 1928d, 205, 207, 210(Nauclerus furcatus, Geronticus albicollis); 1929a, 620, 621, 637, 644, fig. 2d; 1929b, 691, 702-703, 753, fig. 9 (Nyctibius grandis). --Dubois, G., 1938a, 145-146 (syn. : Holostomum bulbosum Brandes, 1888, H. megalocephalum Brandes 1888) (Theristicus caudatus = Geronticus albicollis, Ajaja ajaja [for ajaja], Elanoides forficatus = Nauclerus furcatus, Nyctibius grandis); 1938b, 58, 59, 62-64, 473, 474, 477, 479, 480, fig. 16; 1953a, 30, 31(key). --Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 308-309, fig. 70.
- bursigera (Brandes, 1888) Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 163, 164, fig. 119 (Larus ridibundus; Darm). --Aldous, C. M., 1914a, 31 (herring gull; Maine). --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 18, 30. --Dubois, G., 1938a, 147(of Linton, 1928, as syn. of Cardiophageus brandesii) Szidat, 1928. --Harrington, R. W., [1939a], 15 (Larus argentatus smithsonianus; Kent Island, Canada). --LaRue, G. R., 1926d, 13. --Linton, E., 1928b, 30-33, pl. 11, figs. 68-72 (Larus argentatus, L. atricilla, L. delawarensis; intestine; Woods Hole). --Lutz, A., 1933a, 39, 56([to Gongylura n. gen.]). --Mathias, P., 1925a, 15, 29. --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 349(as syn. of Cardiophageus longicollis (Rudolphi, 1819)). --Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 572 (of Linton, 1928, nec Brandes as syn. of Cardiophageus brandesii (Szidat, 1928)[n. comb.]).
- candida Müller, O. F., 1806a, 32, pl. 143, fig. C, 1-2. --Diesing, K. M., 1850a, 313 (as syn. of Holostomum erraticum). --von Olfers, I. F. M., 1816a, 48. --Rudolphi, C. A., 1814a, 100(renamed Amphistoma isostomum). --Szidat, L., 1928d, 205 (as syn. of Cotylurus erraticus Rudolphi); 1929a, 614.
- caryophylla (Diesing, 1850) Mathias, P., 1925a, 29.
- cervi (Schrank, 1790) Railliet, A., 1893a, 376. --Stiles, C. W., 1898a, 64.
- cornuta (Nitzsch in Rudolphi, 1819) Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 164, 172(Ardea cinerea, A. purpurea, Herodias garzetta, Nycticorax nycticorax, Ciconia ciconia; Dünndarm). --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 18(Accipiter nisus, Ardea cinerea, A. purpurea, Egretta alba, Nycticorax nycticorax, Botaurus stellaris, Ciconia ciconia, Rana esculenta). --Cable, R. M.; Connor, R. S.; & Balling, J. W., 1960a, 196, 238, fig. 2(as syn. of Apharyngostriega cornu (Zeder, 1800)) Ciurea, 1927. --Ciurea, I., 1927a, 12-16, pls. 1-2, figs. 1-3 (morphology); 1930a, 283, 289; 1930b, 4, 9, 12, fig. 31(Ardea cinerea). --Gubertet, J. E., 1922f, 6. --Kahls, O., 1930a, 55. --La Rue, G. R., 1926d, 13. --Lutz, A., 1931a, 340. --Mathias, P., 1925a, 15, 29. --Miller, H. M., 1927a, 63. --Ruszowski, J. S., 1925c, 179 (Ardea cinerea); 1926b, 179(Ardea cinerea; Szczakowa, Poland). --Scheuring, L.; & Eversbusch, E., 1926a, 41-54, figs. 1-7(development). --Shmidt, G. A., 1923a, 31. --Szidat, L., 1928d, 205, 206, 207, 210; 1929a, 616, 624, 633, 656, 658, 677; 1929b, 757. --Ward, H. B., 1918a, 410 (Ardea herodias).
- cornucopiae (Molin, 1859) Faust, E. C., 1918c, 89; 1918b, 123, 125; [1922e], 78.
- cornuta (Rudolphi, 1808) Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 162, 163 (Charadrius pluvialis; Dünndarm; Greifswald). --Bittner, H., 1926a, 726, fig. 317; 1927b, 213-223, figs. 1-6 (Columba livia). --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 18, 29, 33, figs. 11, 17 (Charadrius apricarius, Columba livia). --Ciurea, I., 1927a, 12. --Hughes, R. C., 1929b, 500, 503. --LaRue, 1926d, 13. --Lutz, A., 1929a, 128. --Mathias, P., 1925a, 15, 30. --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1927a, 452, 454, fig. 3(Columba livia); 1930s, 256 (Oryctolagus cuniculus; Germany, Rumania). --Szidat, L., [1927a], 400, 402, figs. 2, 3, 4.
- cuncinace Bisseru, B., 1956b, 69, 71-73, fig. 6(Cuncuma v. vocifer; Northern Rhodesia). --Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 309-310, fig. 71.
- elegans Chandler, A. C.; & Rausch, R. L., 1947a, 283, 284-286, 291, pl. 1, figs. 1-2 (Bubo virginianus; intestine; Poynette, Wisconsin). --Dubois, G., 1953a, 30, 32 (key). --Dubois, G.; & Rausch, R. L., 1950b, 19, 30-31, 48, figs. 8-9 (Bubo v. virginianus; Wisconsin). --Pearson, J. C., 1957a, 33 (life cycle) (Gyraulus [i.e. ---lus] parvus, Bufo americanus, Rana sylvatica, R. clamitans, Thamnophis sirtalis, Anas boschas (exper.)); 1959b, 155-170, 171-174, pls. I-IV, figs. 1-15(morphology & life cycle)(Nyctea nyctea, Bubo

- virginianus(exper.)). - Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 310, 315, figs. 72-73.
- elliptica (Brandes, 1888) Szidat, L., 1928d, 205, 207, 211 (Bubo magellanicus); 1929b, 691, 702, fig. 8. -- Dubois, G., 1938a, 146 (syn.: Holostomum ellipticum Brandes, 1888); 1938b, 59, 61, 64, 483, 484, fig. 17 (synonymy) (Bubo magellanicus; Brazil); 1953a, 30, 32 (key). -- Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 315-316, fig. 74 (Bubo magellanicus; intestine; Brazil).
- elongata Yamaguti, S., 1935c, 159, 180-182, fig. 17 (Accipiter virgatus gularis; small intestine); 1939d, 131, 199 (Accipiter virgatus gularis; intestine; near Kyoto, Japan); 1940e, 658, 664, 665, fig. 8. -- Dubois, G., 1938b, 58, 60, 61, 64-66, 473, 474, fig. 18 (syn.: ?S. elongata indica Verma, 1936); 1953a, 30, 33 (key). -- Furmaga, S., 1957c, 218, 224, 228, 241-242, fig. 3 (syn.: S. elongata indica Verma, 1936) (Buteo lagopus, Circus aeruginosus, Strix aluco; jelito cienkie; Lublin, Poland). -- Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 316, 319, fig. 75.
- elongata indica Verma, S. C., 1936c, 181-182 (black-headed oriole; intestine). -- Bhalerao, G. D., 1942f, 208 (black-headed oriole; Calcutta). -- Dubois, G., 1938b, 59, 64, 482 (?as syn. of S. elongata Yamaguti, 1935); 1953a, 30, 33 (key). -- Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 319-320 (Oriolus melanocephalus; intestine; India).
- eroliae Fisher, F.; & Webster, J. D., 1954a, 444-445, figs. 1-2 (Erolia melanotos; small intestine; Texas). -- Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 609 (as syn. of Pseudapate mon eroliae (Fisher & Webster, 1954) [n. comb.]).
- erratica (Rudolphi, 1809) Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 162, 163 (Urinator arcticus, U. stellatus, Alca torda, Mergus merganser, M. albellus). -- Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 18, 22 (Tadorna tadorna, Anas crecca, A. platyrhyncha, Nyroca ferina, N. marila, Bucephalus clangula, Clangula hyemalis, Somateria mollissima, Oidemia fusca, Mergus merganser, M. albellus, Scopulax rusticola, Capella gallinago, Vanellus vanellus, Alca torda, Uria troile, Columbus arcticus). -- Faust, E. C., 1918c, 89. -- Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 41, fig. 49 (Columbus arcticus). -- LaRue, G. R., 1926d, 13 (of Rudolphi, nec Brandes). -- Mathias, P., 1925a, 15, 29. -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1923k, 250, 251; 1923, 58, 59. -- Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 351 (Rudolphi, 1809, nec Brandes, 1888, as syn. of Cotylurus erraticus (Rudolphi, 1809)). -- Szidat, L., 1929b, 754.
- excisa (von Linstow, 1906) Mathias, P., 1925a, 28.
- falconis Szidat, L., 1928a, 205, 206, 207, 209, 210; 1929a, 649; 1929b, 691, 696-698, 707, 753, 755, figs. 3, 4 (Aquila chrysaeotos, A. heliaca, A. pomarina, Buteo buteo, B. lagopus, Circus aeruginosus, Accipiter nisus, Haliaetus albicilla, Pernis apivorus, Aegypius monachus, Strix flammea). -- Babic, I., 1936a, 299 (Accipiter nisus; intestine; Yugoslavia). -- Bauer, O. N., 1941a, 68 (Aquila clanga; intestine; Kavkaz). -- Baylis, H. A., 1939a, 482 (Falco rusticolus islandus; Argyllshire, British Isles, Circus pygargus; Suffolk, British Isles). -- Belopol'skaya, M. M., 1954a, 27 (Falco peregrinus; Sudzukhinsk preserve, Maritime Province). -- Bhalerao, G. D., 1942f, 208. -- Bykhovskaya, I. E., [1954b], 64-66, 105, 106 (Hypothriorchis [for triorchis] subbuteo, Erythrops vespertinus, Circus macrourus, C. aeruginosus, Asio flammeus; western Siberia); 1955a, 139, 145, 150 (Circus aeruginosus, Haliaetus albicilla, Asio otus; Tadzhikistan). -- Chibichenko, N. T., 1960a, 170 (Circus pygargus, Buteo buteo; small intestine; Kirgizia). -- Dolfus, R. P. F., 1951a, 170 (as syn. of S. falconis palumbi Viborg, 1795). -- Dubois, G., 1933a, 1-3, fig. 1; 1937b, 247, fig. 10 (Hieracidea orientalis; Australia); 1938b, 58, 59, 60, 61, 66-70, 473, 474, 475, 476, 478, 483, figs. 19-20 (synonymy) (Accipiter gentilis, Circus cyaneus, C. c. hudsonius, C. pygargus, Falco biarmicus, F. columbarius, F. aestivalis, F. peregrinus, F. subbuteo, F. tinunculus, Hieraetus pennatus, Milvus milvus, Pandion haliaetus, Terathopius ecaudatus, Streptopelia c. chinensis, Circetus gallicus, Surnium niveum [?for Surnia nivea], Strix aluco); 1953a, 30, 33 (key); 1958a, 56 (Circus aeruginosus; Camargue, Bouches-du-Rhone, France). -- Dubois, G.; & Fain, A., 1956a, 18, 20 (Lophaetus occipitalis; Astrida). -- Dubois, G.; & Rausch, R. L., 1948a, 29, 32 (Circus cyaneus hudsonius, Accipiter cooperi, Buteo jamaicensis borealis; Wisconsin); 1950a, 1 (Buteo jamaicensis borealis; Ohio, Wisconsin); 1950b, 19, 32 (Accipiter velox; Wisconsin), Buteo swainsoni; Wyoming, B. jamaicensis calurus; Wyoming, Alaska). -- Furmaga, S., 1957c, 218, 224, 228, 243-246, figs. 5, 6 (syn.: S. falconis palumbi Viborg, 1795, Festucaria strigis Frölich, 1802, Amphistoma falconis palumbi (Viborg) Rudolphi, 1809, A. striatum Rudolphi, 1809, A. macrocephalum Rudolphi, 1819, Holostomum macrocephalum Creplin, 1839, H. variabile Nitzsch, H. cornu (Nitzsch) Hausmann, 1899, S. strigis (Gmelin) Luehe, 1909, S. falconis brasiliiana Szidat, 1929, S. ornithocystis Lutz, 1929. S. falconis meleagris Harwood, 1931, S. falconis eaglesa Verma, 1936 (Aquila clanga, A. chrysaetos, Buteo lagopus, B. buteo, Astur gentilis, Circus aeruginosus, C. cyaneus, Accipiter gentilis, Falco subbuteo, Haliaetus albicilla, Pernis apivorus; jelito cienkie; Lublin, Poland). -- Ga-

- garin, V. G.; Ablasov, N. A.; & Chibichenko, N. T., 1957a, 114 (*Circus aeruginosus*; southern Kirgizia). --Gogate, B. S., 1940b, 28-29 (*Neophron percnopterus*; *Udaipur* (Pilibhit). --Kurashvili, B. E., 1956c, 115 (*Accipiter* [sic] *gentilis caucasicus*; *Lagodekhsk Preserve*). --1957a, 120-121, fig. 53 (*Aquila clanga*; intestine; *Accipiter gentilis*; intestine; *Circus macrourus*; Georgian SSR). --Pérez Vigueras, I., 1944a, 294, 310-311, 341 (spelled *Striges*), pl., fig. 14 (*Buteo jamaicensis umbrinus*; Provincia Habana, Cuba); 1955b, 206-207, fig. 27. --Shcherbovich, I. A., 1946a, 297 (*Falco subbuteo*; Far East). --Sprehn C. E. W., 1932c, 348, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853 (*Aquila chrysaetos*? *Darm*, *A pomaria* *Buteo buteo*, *B. lagopus*, *Circus aeruginosus*, *Accipiter nisus*, *Haliaetus albicilla*, *Pernis apivorus*, *Tyto alba guttata*; Europe). --Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 320-334, figs. 76-79 (metaceraria = *Tetracotyle falconis* (Szidat, 1928) nom. nov.). --Sulgostowska, T., 1958a, 116, 127, 129 (*Circus aeruginosus*; intestine; Družno Lake, Poland). --Sultanov, M. A., [1959b], 367 (*soroka* [*Pica pica*]; Uzbekistan). --Tenora, F.; & Lusk, S., 1960a, 206, 207, fig. 1 (káňč lešní [*Buteo buteo*]); intestine; Czechoslovakia). --Wiśniewski, W. L., 1958a, 26 (Družno Lake, Poland). --Yamaguti, S., 1934a, 577 (*Accipiter nisus nisismilis*, *Buteo buteo burmanicus*; Sizuoka Prefecture, *Milvus* *lineatus*; *Siga* Prefecture). --Zhukov, E. V., 1956a, 267-268 (*Circus aeruginosus*, *Milvus korschun*, *Falco vespertinus*; Astrakhan preserve).
- falconis brasiliiana* Szidat, L., 1929b, 698, fig. 5 (*Astur magnirostris*, *Herpetotheres cachinnans*, *Falco albicilla*, *F. ornata*, *F. striatus*, *F. brasiliensis*, *F. pterocles*). --Caballero y Caballero, E.; & Diaz-Ungria, C., 1958a, 20 (*Gallinula chloropus galeata* = *Gallinula galeata*; intestine; Venezuela). --Dubois, G., 1938a, 146 (*S. ornithocystis* Lutz, 1929 "serait semblable ou identique à une *S. falconis brasiliiana* Szidat"). (*Spizaetus ornatus*, *Buteo albicaudatus* = *Falco pterocles*, *B. magnirostris*, *Falco striatus*, *Herpetotheres cachinnans*); 1938b, 69, 70, 473, 474, 475; 1953a, 30, 33 (key). --Harwood, P. D., 1931c, 51. --Lutz, A., 1929a, 129, 131 (spelled *brasiliensis*); 1933a, 41-42, 59, pl. 3, fig. 4 (*Sterna*).
- falconis brasiliensis* Lutz, A., 1929a, 131 (for *falconis brasiliiana*).
- falconis eaglesa* Verma, S. C., 1936c, 182 (Indian fishing eagle; Bihar). --Bhalerao, G. D., 1942f, 208 (Indian fishing eagle; Bihar). --Dubois, G., 1938b, 69, 70, 473, 475. --Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 564 (*Haliaetus leucoryphus*; India).
- falconis japonensis* Yamaguti, S., 1939d, 131, 198-199, 209, pl. 20, fig. 33 (*Buteo buteo burmanicus*; small intestine; Tokushima); 1940e, 658, 664-665, fig. 9.
- falconis meleagris* Harwood, P. D., 1931c, 51 (turkey; intestine; Houston, Texas). --Dubois, G., 1938b, 59, 69, 70, 478, 479, fig. 21; 1953a, 30, 33 (key). --Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 545 (*Meleagris gallopavo*; Texas).
- falconis palumbi* Viborg, E. N., 1795a, 243. --Baird, W., 1853a, 47 (= *Holostomum macrocephalum*). --Diesing, K. M., 1850a, 309 (as syn. of *Hemistomum spathula*). --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1951a, 106, 107 (syn. : *S. falconis* Szidat, 1928) (*Hiera* [*jetus fasciatus*]; intestine; Tiflet). --Rudolph, C. A., 1809a, 352 (to *Amphistoma*). --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 345 (as syn. of *Neodiplostomum spathula* (Creplin, 1825)). --Szidat, L., 1928d, 209.
- flosculus* Nicoll, W., 1914h, 348-349 (*Podargus strigoides*; intestine; North Queensland). --Cleland, J. B., 1922b, 94 (*Dacelo gigas*). --Dubois, G., 1938b, 58, 59, 71, 477, 480; 1953a, 30, 31 (key). --Johnston, S. J., 1917a, 251, 253. --Johnston, T. H., 1916a, 50. --Mathias, P., 1925a, 15, 28. --Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 334-335.
- gallinulae* Lutz, A., 1928a, 118, 120-121 (gallitos de agua; [*Rallidae* sp.]; Brazil & Venezuela). --Dubois, G., 1937c, 392 (as syn. of *Cotylurus gallinulae* (Lutz, 1928) Dubois, 1937); 1938a, 147.
- geoduboi* Chabaud, A. G.; Golvan, Y. J.; & Rousselot, R., 1956a, 543-551, figs. 1-5 (*Dissoura episcopus microscelis*; intestine; Middle Congo). --Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 419, 420-425, figs. 120-121 (as syn. of *Chabaustriega geoduboi* (Chabaud, Golvan & Rousselot, 1956) Sudarikov, 1959 [n. comb.]).
- glandulosa* Dubois, G., 1937b, 244-246, fig. 9 (*Haliaetus sphenurus*; intestine; Cromarty, Australia); 1937c, 391; 1938b, 58, 60, 71-73, 473, 475, fig. 22; 1953a, 30, 32 (key). --Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 335, fig. 80.
- globocephalum* Verma, S. C., 1936c, 182-183 (crested serpent eagle). --Bhalerao, G. D., 1949f, 208 (crested serpent eagle; Bihar). --Dubois, G., 1938b, 58, 60, 61, 73, 473, 475 (*Spilornis cheela*; intestine; Bihar, India); 1953a, 30, 33 (key). --Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 336.
- goktschaica* Skrjabin, K. I., 1924a, 10 [non *nudum*].
- gracilicollis* Dubois, G.; & Fain, A., 1956a, 18-20, 21, figs. 1-4 (*Buteo rufofuscus augur*; small intestine; Astrida). --Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 336, 341, fig. 81.
- graciliformis* Szidat, L., [1927a], 399 (*Anas moschata*). --Hughes, R. C., 1929b, 504.
- gracilis* (Rudolph, 1819) Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 162, 163 (*Mergus merganser*, M. *serrator*, M. *albellus*; Darm). --Alessan-

- drini, G. C., 1929a, 118. -- Baylis, H. A., 1928g, 333 (*Nettion crecca*); 1929c, 52, fig. 29 (domestic duck). -- Bittner, H., 1926a, 726. -- Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 18 (*Anser albifrons*, *Anas platyrhynchos*, *Oidemia nigra*, *O. fusca*, *Mergus merganser*, *M. serrator*, *M. albellus*). -- Davies, T. I., 1938c, 285 (*Anas boschas dom.*; *Severn Valley, Britain*). -- Fiebiger, J., 1912a, 161, fig. 75; 1923a, 163, 408, 423, figs. 104, 105 (syn.: *Holostomum gracilis*). -- Gedoelst, L., 1911a, 102 (domestic duck; Poland). -- Hall, M. C., 1922s, 535; [1923b], 50. -- Isaichikov, I. M., 1927k, 5, 8 (diagnosis) (duck; intestine). -- Iwata, M.; & Tamura, O., 1933a, 2-3, fig. 1 (duck [domestic?]; intestine; *Osaka, Japan*). -- Johnston, S. J., 1914a, 244 (anseriformes; Europe); 1917a, 251, 253. -- La Rue, G. R., 1926d, 13. -- Mathias, P., 1925a, 15, 29. -- Pérez Vigueras, I., 1935c, 46 (*Butorides virescens maculatus*; *Province of Habana, Cuba*). -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1923k, 225, 250; 1923, 33, 58; 1926b, 308 (*Anas boschas fer.*). -- Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 350 (as syn. of *Apatemon gracilis* (Rudolphi, 1819)). -- Szidat, L., [1927a], 399, 400, fig. 3(2). *hillii* (Johnston, 1904) Mathias, P., 1925a, 29. *ichthyocystis* Lutz, A., 1929a, 129. *infundibuliformis* Dubois, G., 1934c, 374 (syn.: *Holostomum variabile* MacCallum, 1921, non Nitzsch, 1819) (*Larus atricilla*; 1935a, 15-17, 18, fig. 5 (*Larus atricilla*; New York Zoological Park)); 1938b, 59, 73-75, 481, fig. 23 (synonymy); 1953a, 30, 31 (key). -- Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 341, fig. 82. *intermedia* Szidat, L., 1932a, 507, 519-520, fig. 6 (*Gallus domesticus*; Dünndarm, *Corvus albus* (= *C. scapularis*); Dünndarm; Tamassadou, French Guinea). -- Dubois, G., 1938b, 59, 60, 75-76, 478, 479, 482, fig. 24; 1953a, 30, 32 (key). -- Popova, L. G., 1956a, 141 (chicken; Leningrad oblast). -- Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 374-377, fig. 99 (as syn. of *S. sphaerula intermedia* (Szidat, 1932) [subsp. *nova*]]. *leiperi* (Bisseru, 1956) Dubois, G., 1959a, 450, fig. 1. *lilensis* Bisseru, B., 1956b, 68-71, fig. 5 (*Pseudogyps africanus*; small intestine; Northern Rhodesia). -- Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 341-342, fig. 83. *longicillaris* (Rudolphi, 1819) Luehe, M. F. L., 1905a, 215.; 1909b, 164, fig. 120 (*Herodias alba*, *Botaurus stellaris*, *Larus ridibundus*). -- Bezubik, B., 1956c, 63 (as syn. of *Ophiosoma patagiatum* (Creplin, 1946)). -- Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 18, 29 (*Egretta alba*, *Botaurus stellaris*, *Larus canus*, *L. ridibundus*, *L. argentatus*). -- La Rue, G. R., 1926d, 13. -- Lewis, E. A., 1926b, 10 (cormorant); 1927d, 127. -- Ma- thias, P., 1925a, 15, 29. *mccgregori* Tubangui, M. A., 1932f, 394-395, pl. 8, fig. 1 (*Butastur indicus*; intestine; Luzon, Philippines); 1933c, 188. -- Dubois, G., 1938b, 58, 60, 76-77, 473, 474, fig. 25; 1953a, 30, 32 (key). -- Sudarikov, V. E., 1959a, 343-344, figs. 84-85. *macroconophora* Dubois, G.; & Rausch, R. L., 1948a, 29, 32 (*Buteo p. platypterus*, *B. jamaicensis borealis*; Wisconsin); 1950a, 1-3, figs. 1-2. -- Dubois, G., 1953a, 30, 32 (key). -- Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 342-343 (*Buteo jamaicensis borealis*, *B. p. platypterus*; small intestine; Wisconsin). *michiganensis* (Van Haitsma, J. P., 1929) La Rue, G. R., 1932a, 28. -- Southwell, T.; & Kirshner, A., 1937e, 250 (syn.: *Cotylurus michiganensis*). -- Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 488-493, figs. 144-145 (as syn. of *Cotylurus communis* (Hughes, 1928) La Rue, 1932). *michiganensis* (Hall & Wigdor, 1918) Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 19 (spelled *mishiganensis*) (*Canis familiaris*). *musculosa* (Johnston, 1904) Mathias, P., 1925a, 29. *neotidis* Bisseru, B., 1956b, 65-68, figs. 1-4 (*Neotis cafera denhami*; small intestine; Northern Rhodesia). -- Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 344, 349, fig. 86. *neophronis* Vidyarthi, R. D., 1937c, 199-201, fig. 4 (*Neophron percnopterus ginginianus*; India). -- Bhalerao, G. D., 1942f, 209 (scavenger vulture; intestine; India). -- Dubois, G., 1953a, 30, 31 (key). -- Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 349, fig. 87. *nicollii* Dubois, G., 1937b, 241-243, fig. 8 (*Burhinus grallarius*; duodenum; Cromarty, Australia); 1937c, 391; 1938b, 59, 60, 77-78, 477, fig. 26; 1953a, 30, 32 (key). -- Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 349-350, fig. 88. *nugax* Szidat, L., 1928d, 205, 208, 211 (*Rhea americana*); 1929a, 620, fig. 2b; 1929b, 691, 705-706, fig. 11 (*Rhea americana* [*Mycteria americana*?]; Brasil). -- Dubois, G., 1938b, 60, 78-79, fig. 27; 1953a, 30, 32 (key). -- Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 350, 355, fig. 89. *ophiocystis* Lutz, A., 1928a, 118 (zamuro & gavilán; [vulture & sparrow hawk]; duodeno); 1929a, 129. -- Dubois, G., 1938a, 146 (as syn. of *S. vaginata* (Brandes, 1888)) Szidat, 1928. *orientalis* Vidyarthi, R. D., 1937c, 197-199, fig. 3 (*Sarcogyps calvus*; small intestine; Allahabad). -- Bhalerao, G. D., 1942f, 209 (king vulture; Allahabad). -- Dubois, G., 1953a, 30, 31 (key). -- Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 355, fig. 90. *ornithocystis* Lutz, A., 1929a, 129, 130. -- Dubois, G., 1938a, 146 ("serait semblable ou identique à *S. falconis brasiliiana* Szidat"); 1938b, 69.

- physalis Lutz, A., 1927a, 475-476 (Spheniscus magellanicus; intestine; Rio de Janeiro); 1928a, 117. -- Dubois, G., 1937c, 392 (as syn of Cardiocephalus physalis (Lutz, 1926)); 1938a, 147.
- plegadis Dubinin, V. B., (1938), 114-212 (Trudy Astrakhansk. Gosud Zapovednika, v. 2) (Plegadis falcinellus); 1941a, 377, 378, 380. -- Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 355-356, 361, figs. 91-92 (Plegadis falcinellus, Nycticorax nycticorax, Ardeola ralloides; duodenum; Deltas of Volga & Duna).
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- raabei Bezubik, B., 1958b, 309-317, fig. 1 (Querquedula querquedula, Nyroca nyroca; cloaca; Poland).
- repens (Chase, 1920) Mathias, P., 1925a, 28 (Australia).
- rhodesiensis Bisseru, B., 1956b, 73-78, figs. 7-11 (Pseudogyps africanus; rectum; Northern Rhodesia). -- Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 362-367, figs. 94-95.
- robusta Szidat, L., [1927a], 400, fig. 3(4) (Hausente).
- serpens (Nitzsch in Rudolphi, 1819) Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 164 (Pandion haliaetus; Dünndarm; Halle & Königsberg). -- Bitner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 19. -- La Rue, G. R., 1926d, 13. -- Mathias, P., 1925a, 15, 30.
- simplex (Johnston, 1904) Mathias, P., 1925a, 29. -- Szidat, L., 1928d, 207.
- sphaerocephala (Westrumb, 1823) Skrjabin, K. I., 1923k, 250, 251. -- Alessandrini, G. C., 1929a, 118 (spelled sphanocephala). -- Bitner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 45, fig. 12n (of Brandes). -- Dubois, G., 1937c, 391-392 (of Westrumb, 1823, nec Brandes, 1888) (syn.: S. unciformis Szidat, 1928, nec Rudolphi, 1819); 1938a, 146 (syn.: Amphistoma sphaerocephalum Westrumb, 1823, Holostomum sphaerocephalum (Westrumb) Diesing, 1850, H. westrumbi Cobbold, 1860, H. unciforme Brandes, 1888, S. sphaerocephala (Diesing) Skrjabin, 1923, S. unciformis Szidat, 1928) (Pyroderus scutatus = Coracias jugularis, Ostินops decumanus = Oriolus cristatus), 146 (Diesing of Skrjabin, 1923 as syn. of S. sphaerocephala (Westrumb, 1823, nec Brandes, 1888) Dubois, 1937), 147 (of Lutz, 1928a, as syn. of Apatemon globiceps Dubois, 1937); 1938b, 59, 60, 81-83, 482, fig. 30 (synonymy) (Pyroderus scutatus = Coracina scutata = Coracias jugularis, Ostинops decumanus = Icterus cristatus = Oriolus cristatus); 1953a, 32 (key) (syn.: S. unciformis Szidat, 1928). -- Hughes, R. C., 1929b, 504. -- Lutz, A., 1928a, 118 (Nettion brasiliense). -- Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 367-368, fig. 96 (syn.: Amphistoma sphaerocephalum Westrumb, 1823, Holostomum sphaerocephalum of Diesing, 1850, Holostoma westrumbi Cobbold, 1860, Holostomum unciforme Brandes, 1888 nec Rud., 1819, Strigea sphaerocephala (Dies.) of Skrjabin, 1923, S. unciformis Szidat, 1928).
- sphaerula (Rudolphi, 1803) Mathias, P., 1925a, 15, 28. -- Bykhovskaia, I. E., [1954a] 89 (Garrulus glandarius; intestine; Leningrad Oblast); [1954b], 66, 106 (Corvus corone cornix; western Siberia); 1955a, 139, 150 (Corvus corone cornix; Tadzhikistan). -- Dubinin, V. B., 1941a, 378, 380. -- Dubinina, M. N.; & Kulakova, A. P., 1960a, 350 (Corvus frugilegus, C. corone; Volga delta). -- Dubois, G., 1938b, 59, 60, 83-85, 478, 482, fig. 31 (Trypanocorax frugilegus, Coracias garrulus); 1953a, 30, 32 (key). -- Korkhaus, R., 1935a, 39, pl. fig. 7 (spelled sphaerula on plate) (krähe [Corvus sp.]); Kurische Nehrung (Rossitten). -- Markowskii, S., 1931a, 20 (Corvidae; Poland); 1931b, 13; 1933d, 4, 6, 7, 16, 65, pl. 2, fig. 9 (syn.: Amphistoma sphaerula (Rudolphi, 1803), Holostomum sphaerula (Rudolphi, 1803), H. rotundatum von Linstow, 1877) (Corvus corone, C. cornix, Garrulus glandarius; Poland). -- Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 348, 832, 833, 835, 841 (syn.: Amphistoma sphaerula Rudolphi, 1802, Holostomum sphaerula (Rudolphi, 1802) Dujardin, 1845, H. rotundatum von Linstow, 1877) (Corvus cornix, C. corone, C. frugilegus, Lanius collurio, Garrulus glandarius; Darm; Europe). -- Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 368-374, figs. 97-98 (metacercaria = Tetracotyle sphaerula nom. nov.). -- Sultanov, M. A., [1959b], 367 (Uzbekistan). -- Szidat, L., 1928d, 205, 207, 211; 1929a, 620, 621, 622, fig. 2a; 1929b, 691, 699-700, fig. 6 (Corvus cornix, C. frugilegus, C. corone, Garrulus glandarius, Lanius collurio). -- Vasiliu, G. D., 1939a, 90, 91, 93 (Corvus corone cornix, C. f. frugilegus, Garfulus g. glandarius). -- Yamaguti, S., 1941a, 321-322, fig. 1 (Corvus c. corone; small intestine; Japan). -- Zekhnov, M. I., 1953a, 54 (Corvus cornix). -- sphaerula intermedia Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 374-377, fig. 99 (syn.: S. intermedia Szidat, 1932) (Corvus scalipatus (=C. albus), Gallus gallus; small intestine; French Guinea).
- sphaerula macrosicya Dubois, G.; & Rausch, R. L., 1950b, 19, 32, 48 (Corvus corax principalis; small intestine; Alaska). -- Dubois, G., 1953a, 30, 32 (key). -- Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 377.
- sphaerocephala Alessandrini, G. C., 1929a, 118 (lapsus for S. sphaerocephala?).

streptocorpus (Verma, 1936) Dubois, G., 1938b, 58, 60, 85-86, 473, 475 (syn.: Cotylurus streptocorpus Verma, 1936) (Haliaeetus leucophrys; intestine; Bengal, India). --Bhalero, G. D., 1942f, 209(fishing eagle; Bengal). --Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 377-378.

strigis (Schrank, 1788) [Abildgaard, P. C., 1790a, 37 (based on Goeze, 1782a, 174)] Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 161-162, 171, fig. 118 (Holostomum macrocephalum, H. variable (Pandion Larvenform ist Tetracotyle colubri) haliaetus, Haliaetus albicilla; Darm.). --Babić, I., 1936a, 299 (Strix uralensis, S. aluco; Yugoslavia). --Baylis, H. A., 1939a, 482 (Asio flammeus; Norfolk British Isles). --Belopol'skaya, M. M., 1954a, 27 (Strix uralensis nicol斯基; Sudzukhinsk preserve, Maritime province). --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 19 (Pica pica, Tyto alba guttata, Asio otus, A. accipitrinus, Strix aluco, Buteo buteo, B. lagopus, Circus aeruginosus, C. cyanus, C. pygargus, Haliaetus albicilla, Accipiter nisus, Falco peregrinus, F. subbuteo, F. columbarius aesalon, F. vespertinus, F. tinunculus, Pandion haliaeetus, Ardea cinerea, Tropidonotus natrix, Pelias berus). --Bykhovskaya, I. E., [1954b], 66, 105 (Hypothriorchis [for Hypotr--] subbuteo; western Siberia). --Dubois, G., 1935a, 17-18 (measurements); 1938b, 58, 59, 86-90, 473, 474, 475, 483, 484, figs. 32-33 (type) (Athene noctua, Cryptoglaux funerea, Surnia ulula, Falco peregrinus, Buteo buteo, Surnium niveum [? for Surnia nivea]); 1953a, 30, 31 (key). --Furmaga, S., 1957c, 218, 224, 228, 246-248, figs. 7, 8 (Athene noctua, Asio otus, Strix aluco; jelito cienkie; Lublin, Poland). --Gedoest, L., 1911a, 102, fig. 143. --Gohar, N., 1934a, 329 (Milvus migrans aegyptius in integré; Cairo); 1954b, 218 (Milvus migrans). --Golikova, M. N., 1960b, 986, 988, 989, 990, 991 (Rana terrestris, R. temporaria, Bombina bombina, Pelobates fuscus, Bufo bufo; Kaliningrad oblast). --Golovin, O. V.; & Savinov, V. A., 1957a, 88-89 (specificity). --Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1941a, 38, 40 (Natrix natrix, Vipera berus); 1942a, 132. --Joyeux, C. E.; & Baer, J. G., 1928c, 216 (Athene noctua); 1928g, 15 (Helotarsus ecaudatus). --La Rue, G. R., 1926d, 12 (type of gen.); 1932a, 37. --Lutz, A., 1931a, 341, 352. --Mathias, P., 1925a, 15, 17, 28. --Olivier, L. J., 1940b, 452 (syn. : Tetracotyle colubri von Linstow) (Asio flammeus, Strix pygmaea, Buteo buteo, Tropidonotus natrix). --Oshmarin, P. G., 1958b, 31, fig. 5 (environment of cloaca influences morphological structure). --Ruszkiwski, J. S., 1925c, 179 (Ulula aluco, Tropidonotus natrix); 1926b, 179 (larva = Tetracotyle typica Diesing) (Ulula aluco, Tropidonotus natrix; Poland).

--Rysavý, B., 1960a, 278 (Asio otus; střevo; Czechoslovakia). --Semenov, V. D., 1927a, 260 (Otus otus). --Shevchenko, N. N., 1957c, 130, 137 (Natrix natrix; central Donets). --Skrabin, K. I., 1928c, 81, 86 (Circus aeruginosus; intestine; Transbaikalia). --Skrabin, K. I.; & Massino, B. G., 1925a, 455, 462 (Circus cineraceus). --Solonitsyn, I. A., 1928a, 94 (Aquila nobilis; Kazan). --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 347, 847, 848, 849, 851, 852, 854, fig. 191 (syn. : Planaria teres poro simplici Goeze, 1782, Festucaria strigis Schrank, 1788, Fasciola strigis (Schrank, 1788) Gmelin, 1790, S. strigis (Schrank, 1788) Abildgaard, 1793, Amphistoma clavigerum Zeder, 1803, A. macrocephalum Rudolphi, 1803, Holostomum variable Nitzsch, 1819, H. macrocephalum (Rudolphi, 1803) Creplin 1839, H. excisum von Linstow, 1906) (Bubo bubo; Darm.). --Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 300-307, figs. 67-68. --Szidat, L., 1928d, 205, 206, 207, 209-210 (type of gen.); 1929a, 614, 649, 657, 678, 679, figs. 1, 6, 10, 12, 15; 1929b, 691, 692-696, 707, 753, 754, figs. 1, 2 (Nyctea nyctea, Bubo bubo, Asio otus, A. flammeus, Glaucidium passerinum, Aegolius tenuirostris, Strix aluco). --Tenora, F.; & Lusk, S., 1960a, 205 (dřemílk tundrový [Aesalon columbarius]; intestine; Czechoslovakia). --Witenberg, G. G.; & Podjapolskaya, V. P., 1927a, 151, English summary, 281 (Circus aeruginosus; intestine; Armenia). --Zandt, F., 1924a, 267 (Thymallus vulgaris; Bodensee). --Zhukov, E. V., 1956a, 268 (Asio flammeus; Astrakhan preserve, Athene noctua; delta of Duna).

suttoni Dubois, G., 1937b, 237-240, figs. 5-7 (Grallina picata; duodenum; Cromarty, Australia); 1937c, 392; 1938b, 59, 60, 90-91, 482, figs. 34-35; 1953a, 30, 31 (key). --Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 378, fig. 100.

tarda (Steenstrup, 1842) Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 163 (Anas boschas domestica). --Baylis, H. A., 1928g, 333 (Cygnus olor); 1929c, 53 (duck, goose, swan). --Bennett, H. J., 1936a, 29. --Bittner, H., 1926a, 726. --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 19, 53 (Cygnus cygnus, Tadorna tadorna, Anas platyrhynchos, Nyroca nyroca, N. marila, Bucephalus clangula, Clangula hyemalis, Somateria mollissima, Oidemia nigra, O. fusca, Limnaea stagnalis). --Brooks, F. G., 1930a, 325. --Ciurea, I., 1927a, 12. --Cort, W. W.; & Brooks, S. T., 1928a, 195, 203; 1928b, 195, 203. --Davies, T. I., 1938c, 285 (Anas boschjas domesticus; South of England). --Dubois, G., 1929a, 114, 115, 118, 129, 132, 134, 139; 1932c, 393 (= Cotylurus cornutus (Rudolphi)); 1938a, 147 (as syn. of Cotylurus cornutus (Rudolphi, 1809)) Szidat, 1928). --Foggie, A., 1933a, 62, 63 (duck; intestine; England). --Freund, L., 1933b, 261. --

Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 95. --Harper, W. F., 1931a, 312-314, fig. 1 (Limnaea palustris, L. peregra; Great Britain). --Hughes, R. C., 1929b, 503, 504. --Isaichikov, I. M., 1927k, 5, 8 (diagnosis) (duck; intestine; swan). --Jameson, H. L.; & Nicoll, W., 1913a, 57 (Oedemia nigra; intestine). --Joyeux, C. E.; & Baer, J. G., [1931c], 390 (Limnaea stagnalis). --LaRue, G. R., 1926d, 13; 1936e, 269. --Lutz, A., 1921f, 128; 1928a, 115, 118; 1931a, 341, 351. --Matevosian, E. M., 1938b, 382 (Pica pica; Bashkiria). --Mathias, P., 1922a, 599-602, figs. 1-7 (cycle evolutif) (Limnaea stagnalis); 1924b, 15; 1925a, 14-65, 70, 71, 72, 73, 77, 82, 102, 104, 107-111, 112, 113, 115, 116, 117, fig. 4, pl. 1, fig. 5, pl. 2, figs. 7-9, pl. 3, figs. 6-12; 1927a, 306, 307; 1930a, 153. --Miller, H. M., 1926c, 80; 1927a, 62. --Petrov, A. M., 1926b, 99, 101, 110, 111 (Anser a. domesticus). --Rao, M. A. N., 1933c, 238, 239 (cercaria, of Harper, 1931). --Ruszkowski, J. S., 1925c, 179 (Anas boschas domestica, Planorbis cornueus); 1926b, 179 (larva = Tetracotyle typica Diesing) (Anas boschas domestica, Planorbis cornueus; Warsaw, Poland). --Shul'ts, R. E. S.; Gniedina, M. P.; & Kade-natsii, A. N., 1938a, 37 (sorok [magpie]; Bashkiria). --Skrabin, K. I., 1923k, 225, 250-251, 256; 1928c, 81, 86-87 (Nettion crecca, Numenius arquatus; Transbaikaliae)). --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 49, 350 (as syn. of Cotylurus cornutus (Rudolphi, 1809)). --Szidat, L., 1928d, 205, 214 (as syn. of Cotylurus cornutus Rudolphi); 1929a, 659; 1929b, 754-755. --Van Haitsma, J. P., 1930b, 227. --Walker, T., 1927a, 30 (Cygnus cygnus; South Wales). --Wittenberg, G. G.; & Pod'iapol'skaiia, V. P., 1927a, 151 (Nettion crecca, Numenius arquatus; intestine; Armenia). --theriocystis Lutz, A., 1928a, 116.

unciformis (Rudolphi, 1819) Szidat, L., 1928d, 205, 207, 211, 213 (Oriolus cristatus); 1929b, 691, 701, 760, fig. 7 (Oriolus (?) sp., Coracias jugularis). --Dubois, G., 1937c, 391 (of Szidat, 1928, nec Rudolphi, 1819, as syn. of S. sphaerocephala (Westrumb, 1823, nec Brandes, 1888) Dubois, 1937); 1938a, 146. vapinata (Brandes, 1888) Szidat, L., 1928d, 205, 207, 210, 212; 1929a, 620, 650, 651, figs. 2c, 16, 17; 1929b, 691, 704-705, fig. 10 (Sarcorhamphus papa, Cathartes urubitinga, Spizaetus [for Spiz] ornatus, Dicholophus cristatus). --Caballero y Caballero, E.; & Diaz-Ungria, C., 1958a, 20 (Coragyps atratus = Cathartes urubu; intestine; Venezuela). --Dubois, G., 1938a, 146 (syn. Holostomum vaginatum Brandes, 1888, Gongylura vaginata (Brandes), Lutz, 1928, S. ophiocystis Lutz, 1928) (Cathartes urubitinga [sic], Coragyps

atratus = Vultur urubu, Sarcorhamphus papa, Spizaetus ornatus, Cariama cristata); 1938b, 58, 59, 91-94, 473, 474, 475, 477, figs. 36-37 (Cathartes sp.); 1952a, 73-74; 1953a, 30, 31 (key) (syn. : S. ophiocystis Lutz, 1928, Gongylura vaginata Lutz, 1933, Apateon gracilis Caballero & Vogelsang, 1949. --Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1941a, 40 (unidentified snake); 1942a, 132 (bird, snails, frogs, fish, mammals, snakes). --Lutz, A., 1929a, 130; 1931a, 341, 352; 1933a, 34, 35, 37, 38-39, 40, 41-42, pl. 2, fig. 8, pl. 3, figs. 1-3; German text, 52, 54, 56, 58, 59 (as syn. of Gongylura vaginata (Brandes)). --Olivier, L. J., 1940b, 452 (syn. : Cercaria gyrinipeta (Lutz)) (Cathartes urubitinga [sic], Spizaetus ornatus, Spirulina [sic] anatina, S. mellea, Leptodactylus ocellatus, Hyla crepitans, pigeons, fish, white mice). --Strong, R. P.; Shattuck, G. C.; & Wheeler, R. E., 1926a, 140-141 (Cathartes foetens). --Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 379-383, figs. 101-102 (metacercaria = Tetracotyle vaginata (Brandes) Dubois, 1938). --Walton, A. C., 1946, 592 (Hyla crepitans; South America). variegata (Creplin, 1825) Luehe, M. F. L., 1909b, 162, 170 (larva = Tetracotyle ovata von Linstow in Acerina cernua) (Larus argentatus, L. canus, L. fuscus, L. marinus, L. ridibundus, Stercorarius parasiticus, S. pomarinus, Sterna hirundo, Alca torda, Uria troile, Phalacrocorax carbo, Colymbus cristatus, Urinator arcticus, U. stellatus). --Baer, J. G., 1932b, 48, pl. 1, fig. 8 (Larus ridibundus). --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 19, 22, 29 (Hali-aetus albicilla, Anas platyrhynchos, Nyroca nyroca, Clangula hyemalis, Aramis brama, Blicca bjorkna, Osmerus eperlanus, Acerina cernua, Podiceps cristata, Colymbus arcticus). --La Rue, G. R., 1926d, 13. --Lewis, E. A., 1926b, 10 (cor-morant); 1927d, 127. --Mathias, P., 1925a, 15, 29. --Panova, L. G., 1927b, 56 (Larus canus, L. glaucus, L. cachinnans). --Pratt, H. S., 1916a, 188. --Ritchie, J., 1915a, 38 (Larus ridibundus; large intestine; Beith, North Ayrshire, Scotland). --Skrabin, K. I., 1928c, 81, 86. --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 351 (in part as syn. of Cotylurus platycephalus (Creplin, 1825), in part as syn. of C. variegatus (Creplin, 1825)). --Szidat, L., 1929a, 634. --Wittenberg, G. G.; & Pod'iapol'skaiia, V. P., 1927a, 151 (Larus cachinnans; intestine; Armenia).

STRIGEATA La Rue, G. R., 1926e, 275-276. --Faust, E. C., 1929c, 86, 156; 1932d, 460. --Oshmarin, P. G., 1938a, 262 (Strigeidae; show the most marked differentiation of the body). --Sudarikov, V. E., 1954a, 110-113 (biological peculiarities). --Szidat, L., 1929a, 683, 685, 686. species Ergens, R., 1960b, 84, fig. 27 (lar-

- vae in Valencia hispanica; body cavity; Albania).
- species Karpovich, V. N., 1959a, 126, 127 (metacercaria in vykhukhol [Desmana moschata]; lungs; Oka River).
- STRIGEIDA Poche, F., 1926b, 187 (superfamily; includes fams. Cyathocotylidae, Strigeidae, Azygiidae, Xenoperidae, Isoparorchidae, Halipegidae, Hemiuridae). --Dubois, G., 1936a, 507-515 (includes superfams. Strigeidae, Cyathocotylidae; syn. :Metastatica Braun, Holostomata Luehe, Strigeidae Railliet); 1938b, 9-16, 34, chart; [1945a], 5-103 (spécificité parasitaire); 1953a, 27 (key); 1953c, 77-88 (India); 1957a, 213-227 (spécificité); 1958a, 55-67; 1958b, 69-78 (California). --Dubois, G.; & Fain, A., 1956a, 17-38 (Congo Belge). --Szidat, L., 1929a, 671.
- species Dollfus, R. P. F., 1950a, 10, 91-94, figs. 72-73 (metacercaria in Lycophidion capense, Python sebae; Congo Belge).
- species Karpovich, V. N., 1959a, 126 (metacercaria in vykhukhol [Desmana moschata]; Oka River).
- STRIGEIDAE Railliet, A., 1919d, 229. --Baylis, H. A., 1929c, 52. --Bittner, H.; & Sprehn, C. E. W., 1928a, 3. --Bresslau, E. L., 1932a, 1133 (=Holostomidae). --Bykovskaja, I. E., 1957b, 172 (spécificité). --Ch'en, H. -T., 1956a, 113. --Dubois, G., 1933b, 212, 214; 1936a, 510, 512; 1938b, 9, 12, 36, chart (includes Strigeinae, Duboisiellinae). --Faust, E. C., 1929c, 86; 1932d, 461. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 34, 40, 58, 60, 73, 80, 89, 99, 127-128. --Gower, W. C., 1938c, 64; 1939a, 581, 593-594 (key to genera). --Hughes, R. C., 1928e, 414-433. --Isaichikov, I. M., 1927, 2, 5 (diagnosis) (syn. :Holostomidae Brandes). --Lahille, F., 1922a, 11 (spelled Strigaeidae). --Lal, M. B., 1939c, 171-172, 183 (key to sub-families, genera & species). --La Rue, G. R., 1926b, 159 (relationships); 1926d, 11-19 (taxonomy); 1926e, 265-280, pl. 24, figs. 1-7 (relationships). --Lutz, A., 1929a, 128-130 (cyclo evolutive). --Maciel, H., 1925f, 31. --Park, J. T., 1939a, 11, 14. --Poche, F., 1926b, 189 (includes Strigea Abildgaard, Diplostomum von Nordmann, Pharyngostomum Ciurea, Crassiphiala Van Haitsma, Alaria Schrank, Paralaria Krause, Crocodilicola nov. gen., Polycotyle von Willemoes-Suhm, Braunina Heider, Cleistogamia Faust). --Semenov, V. D., 1927a, 360. --Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c, 180, 338-339 (syn. :Holostomidae Blanchard, 1847, Diplostomidae Poirier, 1886, Holostomeae Brandes, 1888; Hemistomidae Brandes, 1888, Holostomatidae Gamble, 1896, Alariidae Tubangui, 1922, Polycotylidae Viana, 1924). --Sudarikov, V. E., 1959b, 298 (includes Strigeinae Railliet, 1919, Cotylurinae Sudarikov, 1959, Codonocephalinae Sudarikov, 1959, Pseudapatemoninae Sudarikov, 1959). --Szidat, L., 1928d, 206; 1929a, 681, 682; 1929b, 689. --Van Cleave, H. J.; & Mueller, J. F., 1934a, 236-237. --van Haitsma, J. P., 1930b, 224-230; 1931a, 447-482; 1931c, 483-516.
- species Aldous, C. M., 1938a, 844 (woodcock; Maine).
- species Bangham, R. V.; & Hunter, G. W., 1939a, 405, 411 (Percina caprodes; Lake Erie).
- species Bangham, R. V.; & Hunter, G. W., 1939a, 409 (Aplodinotus grunniens; Lake Erie).
- species Bangham, R. V.; & Hunter, G. W., 1939a, 411 (Ammocrypta pellucida; Lake Erie).
- species Bangham, R. V.; & Hunter, G. W., 1939a, 411 (Erinemus storerianus; Lake Erie).
- species Bangham, R. V.; & Hunter, G. W., 1939a, 411 (Etheostoma blennioides; Lake Erie).
- species Bangham, R. V.; & Hunter, G. W., 1939a, 411 (Notropis atherinoides; Lake Erie).
- species Bangham, R. V.; & Hunter, G. W., 1939a, 411 (Poecilichthys exilis; Lake Erie).
- species Chandler, W. L., 1933d, 45 (Holostomidae) (turkey; Shafsbury, Michigan).
- species (of Neascus group) Elkan, E. & Murray, R. W., 1952a, 125, pl. 3, figs. 7-8, pl. 4, figs. 13-14 (Xenopus laevis; lateral system; Britain; imported from South Africa).
- species Frank, G. B., 1957a, 349 (metacercaria in frog).
- species Ginetsinskaia, T. A., 1959a, 73 (Rybinsky reservoir).
- species Goodman, J. D., 1951b, 24 (cercariae in Physa gyrina, Viviparus intertextus; Reelfoot Lake, Tennessee).
- species Holl, F. J., 1932a, 89, 91, 92, 99, 100, 102, 104, 105 (cysts in Chaenobrytus gulosus, Eupomatus gibbosus; North Carolina).
- species Hunter, G. W., 1942a, 234, 239-242, fig. 3B (larvae (black grubs)).
- species Hunter, G. W.; & Hunter, W. S., 1931a, 212 (Salmo fario; outlet of Lake Titus, New York).
- species Hunter, G. W.; & Hunter, W. S., 1932a, 267, fig. 3 (Ardea herodias; digestive tract, Botaurus lentiginosus; Oswegatchie & Black River systems).
- species Le Roux, P. L., 1937a, 63 (=Holostomidae) (guinea fowls; Northern Rhodesia).
- species McDonald, M. E., [1959a], 51 (shoveller; Denver, Colorado).
- species Metevorian, E. M., 1938b, 382 (Circus macrourus; Bashkiria).
- species Mendall, H. L.; & Aldous, C. M., 1943a, 166 (Philohela minor; Maine).

- species Nadakal, A. M., 1960c, 475 (large
 strigeid; histochemistry).
 species Nadakal, A. M., 1960c, 475 (small
 strigeid; histochemistry).
 species Palmer, E. D., 1939a, 41-46, fig. 1
 (metacercarial stages in rainbow trout;
 State Hatchery, Hackettstown, New Jersey).
 species Palmer, E. D., 1939a, 41-45 (meta-
 cercarial stages in common sucker;
 State Hatchery, Hackettstown, New Jersey).
 species Palmer, E. D., 1939a, 41-45 (meta-
 cercarial stages in blue gill sunfish;
 State Hatchery, Hackettstown, New Jersey).
 species Palmer, E. D., 1939a, 41, 43, 44
 (metacercarial stages in brown trout;
 State Hatchery, Hackettstown, New Jersey).
 species Palmer, E. D., 1939a, 42, 44 (adult
 strigeids in Larus argentatus; Hackett-
 town, New Jersey).
 species Rankin, J. S., 1945a, 143, 146 (meta-
 cercariae in Thamnophis s. sirtalis;
 Massachusetts).
 species Ricker, W. E., 1932a, 98 (Salveli-
 nus fontinalis).
 species Spasskii, A. A.; & Oshmarin, P. G.,
 1939a, 46, 52, 53, 69 (Garrulus glandar-
 ius; Gorkii oblast).
 species Travassos, L. P., [1941a], 709, 710,
 711 (Cochlearius cochlearia, Odontrior-
 chis palliatus, Rupornis magnirostris
 superocularis, Polyborus planucus brasiliensis).
 species Travassos, L. P., 1941e, 617, 618,
 620, 632 (Harpiprion caerulescens, Ru-
 pornis magnirostris superocularis, Piaya
 cayana macroura, Hoplerythrinus uni-
 taeniatus, Hoplias malabaricus; Estrada
 de Ferro Noroeste, Brazil).
 species Travassos, L. P.; & Teixeira de
 Freitas, J. F., 1941b, 278, 279, 284 (Cath-
 artes aura ruficollis, Megaceryle t. tor-
 quata, Polyborus planucus brasiliensis;
 Brazil).
 species Travassos, L. P.; & Teixeira de
 Freitas, J. F., 1942a, 280 (Leimadophis
 poeicilorynus; Brazil).
 species Travassos, L. P.; & Teixeira de
 Freitas, J. F., 1943a, 398 (Mycteria ameri-
 cana; Estrada de Ferro Noroeste, Brazil).
 species Travassos, L. P.; & Teixeira de
 Freitas, J. F., 1943a, 398 (Tigrisoma line-
 atum marmoratum; Estrada de Ferro
 Noroeste, Brazil).
 species Travassos, L. P.; & Teixeira de
 Freitas, J. F., 1943a, 400 (Polyborus plan-
 ucus brasiliensis; Estrada de Ferro Noro-
 este, Brazil).
 species Uribe Piedrahita, C., 1948a, 211-
 213, pls. 1-2 (Phimosus infuscatus ber-
 lepschi; Colombia).
 species Ždun, V. I., [1959c], 137 (furcocer-
- cariae in Planorbidae; Ukrainian SSR).
 species Ždun, V. I., [1959c], 138 (tetraco-
 tyle of Strigeidae in Planorbidae; Ukrai-
 nian SSR).
 STRIGEINAE Railliet, A., 1919d, 229. --
 Ciurea, I., 1927a, 12. -- Dubois, G., 1933b,
 214; 1936a, 508, 510; 1938b, 9, 12, 27, 36,
 chart (Strigeidae). -- Fuhrmann, O., 1927b,
 128. -- Lal, M. B., 1939c, 172 (Strigeidae).
 -- La Rue, G. R., 1926d, 12, 13. -- Lutz, A.,
 1931a, 342, 345. -- Sprehn, C. E. W., 1932c,
 339, 346. -- Szidat, L., 1928d, 206-207;
 1929a, 681, 682, 1929b, 689-690.
 STRINGOPHORIDAE Fuhrmann, O., 1928b,
 49, for Stringophoridae?
 STROMITREMA Skrjabin, K. I., 1944c, 300.
 -- Skrjabin, K. I.; & Evranova, V. G.,
 [1953a], 538, 543.
 koshevnikowi (Skrjabin & Massino, 1925)
 Skrjabin, K. I., 1944c, 300 (combination
 not made). -- Skrjabin, K. I.; & Evranova,
 V. G., [1953a], 543-544, fig. 204 (Musci-
 capa grisola; gall bladder; Moskva).
 STROMITREMATINAE Yamaguti, S., 1958a,
 765 (includes Stromitrema Skrjabin &
 Evranova, 1944, Pancreatrema Oshmarin,
 1952).
 STROMPLOTREMA Zool. Rec., 1902(1901),
 v. 38, 53, Vermes, for Stomylotrema.
 STROMYLOTREMA Poche, F., 1907c, 105,
 for Stomylotrema.
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 109, for Streptovitella.
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 (mt: S. dilymphosa); 1931i, 107. -- Ozaki,
 Y., 1937b, 207 (Zygocotylinae). -- Skrja-
 bin, K. I., 1949a, 494 (Zygocotylinae). --
 Southwell, T., & Kirchner, A., 1937a, 237,
 241 (as syn. of Zygocotyle Stunkard, 1917).
 -- Travassos, L. P., 1934c, 90.
 dilymphosa Bhalerao, G. D., 1927b, 191
 (Batagur baska; rectum; Rangoon); 1931i,
 103-107, figs. 3-5. -- Chatterji, R. C.,
 1936a, 88-89, figs. 5-6 (Morenia ocellata;
 rectum; Rangoon). -- Skrjabin, K. I., 1949a,
 494-497, fig. 116. -- Travassos, L. P.,
 1934c, 90-91. -- Willey, C. H., 1932a, 165;
 1933a, 245, 246.
 STYOGONIMUS Serafinski, T., 1928a, 157,
 162, for Itygonimus.
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 594, 633 (tod: S. serrata); 1901i, 560; 1902m,
 505, 506, 507 (diagnosis), 512, 514, 821. --
 Bhalerao, G. D., 1936c, 194. -- Byrd, E. E.;
 & Denton, J. F., 1938a, 381 (syn.: Platy-
 metra Mehra, 1931); 1938b, 45-46 (Styph-
 lodorinae). -- Byrd, E. E.; Parker, M. V.;
 & Reiber, R. J., 1940a, 114, 115, 117, 118;
 1940b, 294-326. -- Cohn, L., 1902h, 882. --
 Dawes, B., 1942a, 266, 273, 276-277 (syn.:
 Paurophyllum). -- Dollfus, R. P. F., [1937c],
 506. -- Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 53, 113 (spell-
 ed Styphloddera). -- Mehra, H. R., 1937a,
 461 (Styphlotreminae). -- Odhner, T.,
 1902e, 27, 40, 42; 1910d, 23, 42, 43, 53, 54,

- 55, 56. --Poche, F., 1926b, 133 (*Plagiorchidae*). --Pratt, H. S., 1902a, 888, 899. --Talbot, S. B., 1934a, 42. --Ward, H. B., 1918a, 403, 405.
- species Herman, C. M., 1939a, 484 (*Agkistrodon piscivorus*; N. York Zoological Park).
- species Srivastava, H. D., 1948c, 173 (turtle).
- agkistrodontis Byrd, E. E.; Parker, M. V.; & Reiber, R. J., 1940b, 295, 299, 313, 317, 319-320, 321, 323, 324, 325, pl. IV, figs. 16-17 (*Agkistrodon piscivorus*; ureters; Melbourne Prairie, Florida). --Dawes, B., 1942a, 266, 270, 273, 274, 277 (as syn. of *S. floridanus*).
- bascaniensis Goldberger, J., 1911a, 233-239, figs. 1-3 (*Bascanion constrictor*; liver; Virginia). --Bennett, H. J., 1938c, 180 (*Agkistrodon piscivorus*, *Natrix cyclopion*, *N. rhombifer*, *Coluber constrictor constrictor*; Louisiana). --Bhalerao, G. D., 1936c, 194. --Britt, H. G., 1947a, 281, 286, 289, 290, figs. 30a-c, 53. --Brumpt, E., 1927e, 419. --Byrd, E. E.; Parker, M. V.; & Reiber, R. J., 1940b, 294, 295, 296, 299, 303-305, 316, 320, 321, 323, 324, 325, pl. II, figs. 8-9 (*Coluber* (=*Bascanion*) *constrictor constrictor*; Virginia, Georgia & Florida). --Dawes, B., 1941b, 453, 454, 455, 457, fig. 3B; 1942a, 266, 267-268, 269, 273, 276, 277, figs. 1-3 (syn. :*S. compactum* Byrd, Parker & Reiber, 1940). --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 69. --Sandground, J. H. in Fox, H., 1936c, 17. --Ward, H. B., 1918a, 405, fig. 703.
- compactum Byrd, E. E.; Parker, M. V.; & Reiber, R. J., 1940b, July, 295, 299, 306, 310, 315-316, 321, 323, 324, 325, pl. III, fig. 14 (*Coluber constrictor constrictor*; gall bladder; Kissimmee, Florida). --Dawes, B., 1942a, 266, 267, 268, 273, 276, 277 (as syn. of *S. bascaniensis*).
- compactum Dawes, B., 1941b, Dec., 445, 447, 451-453, 454, 457, figs. 1B, 3N (*Python reticulatus*; stomach; Malaya); 1942a, 266, 277 (renamed *S. compressa*).
- compressa Dawes, B., 1942a, 266, 276, 277 (*S. compactum* Dawes, 1941 renamed).
- condita Gomes de Faria, J., 1911a, 40-45, pl. I (*Spilotes pullatus*; ureters; São Paulo).
- dawesi Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1942b, 94 (pro *S. compactum* Dawes, 1941 nec *S. compacta* Byrd, Parker & Reiber, 1940).
- dentipharyngeata Chatterji, R. C., 1940a, 383-385, 401, fig. 1 (*Ptyas korros*; intestine; Rangoon). --Dawes, B., 1941b, 453, 454, 457; 1942a, 266, 276.
- elegans Dawes, B., 1941b, 445-451, 453, 455, 458, figs. 1A, 2, 3P (*Python reticulatus*; kidneys; Malaya); 1942a, 275, 276.
- floridanis Byrd, E. E.; Parker, M. V.; & Reiber, R. J., 1940b, 295, 299, 313, 317, 319, 320, 321, 323, 324, 325, pl. IV, fig. 15 (*Agkistrodon piscivorus*; ureters; Melbourne Prairie, Florida). --Dawes, B., 1942a, 266, 269, 270-271, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, figs. 4-5.
- horrida (Leidy, 1850) Odhner, T., 1910d, 54. --Bhalerao, G. D., 1936c, 194 (key). --Byrd, E. E.; Parker, M. V.; & Reiber, R. J., 1940b, 294, 295, 296, 299-302, 309, 321, 324, pl. I, fig. 2 (*Constrictor* (=*Boa*) *constrictor*; Americas). --Dawes, B., 1941b, 454, 456, 457, fig. 3M; 1942a, 267, 271, 276, 277 (syn. :*S. lachesisidis* MacCallum 1921).
- lachesisidis MacCallum, G. S., 1921c, 159-161, fig. 78 (*Lachesis lanceolatus*; intestine; Trinidad). --Bhalerao, G. D., 1936c, 194 (key). --Byrd, E. E.; Parker, M. V.; & Reiber, R. J., 1940b, 294, 295, 299, 301, 308-309, 321, 324, pl. I, fig. 6 (*Bothrops atrox* (=*Lachesis lanceolatus*); N. York Zoological Gardens (from Island of Trinidad)). --Dawes, B., 1941b, 453, 454, 457, fig. 3J; 1942a, 267, 271, 277 (as syn. of *S. horridum*). --Houdemier, F. E., 1927a, 215 (*Zamenis mucosus*). --Hughes, R. C.; Higginbotham, J. W.; & Clary, J. W., 1941a, 39; 1942a, 125 (*Trimeresurus atrox*; Trinidad, *Ptyas mucosus*; Indo-China). --Joyeux, C. E.; & Houdemier, F. E., 1928a, 48 (*Zamenis mucosus*; intestine; Indochina).
- magna Byrd, E. E.; & Denton, J. F., 1938b, 43-44, 45, 46, fig. 15 (*Natrix s. sipedon*; gall bladder; Columbus, Mississippi). --Byrd, E. E.; Parker, M. V.; & Reiber, R. J., 1940b, 295, 299, 312, 314, 315, 318, 321, 323, 324, 325, pl. V, fig. 18 (*Natrix sipedon pleuralis*; Athens, Georgia & Columbus, Mississippi). --Dawes, B., 1941b, 453, 454, 457, fig. 3C (syn. :*S. natricis*); 1942a, 267, 268-269, 276, 277 (*Natrix s. sipedon*, *Lampropeltis getulus floridana*; gall bladder).
- naiae Nicoll, W., 1912f, 854, 855, fig. 122A (*Naja tripudians*; ureters; London Zoological Society Gardens); 1914f, 153. --Byrd, E. E.; Parker, M. V.; & Reiber, R. J., 1940b, 295, 299, 301, 303, 306-307, 321, pl. I, fig. 5 (*Naia naia* (=*Naja tripudians*); India (London Zool. Garden). --Bhalerao, G. D., 1936c, 194 (key). --Dawes, B., 1941b, 453, 454, 456, 457, fig. 3L; 1942a, 275, 276.
- natricis Byrd, E. E. & Denton, J. F., 1938b, 43, 44-45, 46, fig. 16 (*Natrix s. sipedon*; gall bladder; New Orleans, Louisiana). --Byrd, E. E.; Parker, M. V.; & Reiber, R. J., 1940b, 295, 299, 310, 314-315, 321, 323, 324, pl. III, fig. 12 (*Natrix f. fasciata*; gall bladder; New Orleans, Louisiana). --Dawes, B., 1941b, 453, 454, fig. 3D (as syn.

- of *S. magna* Byrd & Denton, 1938); 1942a, 268, 269, 277(as syn. of *S. magna*).
nicollii Bhalerao, G. D., 1936c, 186, 187, 191-194, 204, fig. 3 (*Zamenis mucosus*; intestine; Zoological Gardens, Calcutta). --Byrd, E. E.; Parker, M. V.; & Reiber, R. J., 1940b, 295, 299, 303, 310, 311-312, 317, 321, 325, pl. III, fig. 11 (*Ptyas (=Zamenis) mucosus*; India). --Dawes, B., 1941b, 453, 454, 455, 457, fig. 31; 1942a, 275, 276.
persimilis Nicoll, W., 1914f, 144-146, pl. 2, fig. 5 (*Tropidonotus piscator*; ureters; London Zoo). --Bhalerao, G. D., 1936c, 194(key). --Byrd, E. E.; Parker, M. V.; & Reiber, R. J., 1940b, 295, 299, 303, 307-308, 310, 321, 325, pl. III, fig. 10 (*Natrix (=Tropidonotus) piscator*; London Zoological Gardens (from India)). --Dawes, B., 1941b, 453, 454, 455, 457, fig. 3H; 1942a, 275, 276. --Yeh, I. S., 1956f, 211-212, 213, 216, fig. 1 (*Naja hannah*; ureters; Kuantan, Malaya).
renalis Tubangui, M. A., 1933c, 175-177, 193, 197, pl. 4, fig. 4 (*Python reticulatus*; kidney; ?Manila, P. I.). --Bhalerao, G. D., 1936c, 194(key). --Byrd, E. E.; Parker, M. V.; & Reiber, R. J., 1940b, 295, 299, 301, 303, 309, 311, 312, 321, 325, pl. I, fig. 7. --Dawes, B., 1941b, 449, 453, 454, 455, 457, fig. 3E; 1942a, 275, 276. --Fantham, H. B.; & Porter, A., 1950a, 602, 640 (*Python sebae*; gall bladder; South Africa).
serrata Looss, A., 1899b, 592, 707-708, 709, fig. 28 (*Varanus niloticus*; Darm; Zool. Gardens, Leipzig). --Bhalerao, G. D., 1936c, 194. --Byrd, E. E.; Parker, M. V.; & Reiber, R. J., 1940b, 295, 296, 299, 301, 303, 307, 312, 321, 322, 323, 324, pl. I, fig. 1 (*V. niloticus*; Egypt). --Dawes, B., 1941b, 449, 453, 454, 455, 457, fig. 3G; 1942a, 275, 276. --Gohar, N., 1934a, 323. --Odhner, T., 1910d, 53, 54. --Tubangui, M. A., 1933c, 175, 176.
similis (Sonsino, 1890) Odhner, T., 1910d, 53, 54, fig. V (*Python molurus*; ureters). --Bhalerao, G. D., 1936c, 194(key). --Byrd, E. E.; Parker, M. V.; & Reiber, R. J., 1940b, 295, 296, 299, 301, 303, 307, 312, 321, 322, 323, 324, pl. I, fig. 1 (*P. molurus*; Egypt). --Dawes, B., 1941b, 449, 453, 454, 455, 457, fig. 3G; 1942a, 275, 276. --Ejsmont, L., 1930b, 5.
simplexa (Byrd, Parker & Reiber, 1940) Dawes, B., 1942a, 269, 273, 274-275, 276, 377, fig. 6 (syn. *:Paurophyllum simplexus* Byrd, Parker & Reiber, 1940, *P. megametricus* Byrd, Parker & Reiber, 1940, *Styphlodora aspina* Byrd, Parker & Reiber, 1940).
solitaria Looss, A., 1899b, 592, 708-709, fig. 29 (*Thalassocchelys corticata*; Mitteldarm; Aboukir); 1902m, 505, 506-507, 511, 517, 872, pl. 24, fig. 40. --Bhalerao, G. D., 1936c, 194(key). --Byrd, E. E.; Parker, M. V.; & Reiber, R. J., 1940b, 295, 296, 299, 301, 303, 307, 312, 321, 322, 323, 324, pl. I, fig. 1 (*Thalassocchelys corticata*; Egypt). --Dawes, B., 1941b, 449, 453, 454, 455, 457, fig. 3G; 1942a, 275, 276. --Luhman, M., 1935a, 274 (*Caretta caretta*; Tortugas, Florida). --Odhner, T., 1910d, 54, 55. --Pratt, H. S., 1903a, 25, 33, (to (Renifer)).
STYPHLODORINAE Dollfus, R. P. F., [1937c], 506. --Byrd, E. E.; & Denton, J. F., 1938b, 46 (includes *Styphlodora*, *Glossidium*, *Aptorchis*, *Glossidiella*, *Allopharynx*, *Spinometra* & *Glossimetra*). --Byrd, E. E.; Parker, M. V.; & Reiber, R. J., 1940b, 297, 324, 325.
STYPHLOTREMA Odhner, T., 1910d, 22, 23, 53, 54, 55, 70 (type: *S. solitaria* (Looss)). --Byrd, E. E.; & Denton, J. F., 1938b, 46 (*Enodiotrematinae*). --Dollfus, R. P. F., [1937c], 506. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 113. --Mehra, H. R., 1937a, 461 (*Styphlotrematinae*). --Skrjabin, K. I., 1923k, 202.
solitarium (Looss, 1899) Odhner, T., 1910d, 55. --Looss, A., 1912c, 338, 342. --Byrd, E. E.; Parker, M. V.; & Reiber, R. J., 1940b, 295, 296, 297, 318, 322, 323, 324, 325, pl. V, figs. 19-20 (*Caretta caretta*; Tortugas, Florida).
STYPHLOTREMATINAЕ Baer, J. G., 1924c, 26, 31 (includes *Styphlotrema*, *Pachyposlus*). --Byrd, E. E.; Parker, M. V.; & Reiber, R. J., 1940b, 296, 324, 325. --Dollfus, R. P. F., [1937c], 398. --López-Neyra, C. R., 1941a, 338 (*Plagiorchidae*).
STYPHLOTREMATINAE Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 113. --Mehra, H. R., 1931a, 171, 176; 1937a, 459, 461 (*Lepodermatidae* (key to genera)).
SUBCLAVATA Goeze, J. A. E., 1782a, 41, 169, 178-179 (a "Klasse" of *Planaria* Goeze, 1782, containing *Fasciola subclavata* Pallas).
SUBUVULIFER Dubois, G., 1952a, 79, 86 (tod: *S. halcyoneae* (Gogate, 1940)); 1953a, 75. --Sudarikov, V. E., 1960c, 502.
halcyoneae (Gogate, 1940) Dubois, G., 1952a, 78-80, 86, pl. , figs. 2-4 (*Halcyon smyrnensis*). --Sudarikov, V. E., 1960c, 502, 505, fig. 170 (*H. smyrnensis*; intestine; Rangoon).
SYMMETROVESICULA Yamaguti, S., 1938c, 3, 107 (tod: *S. chaetodontis*) (Fellodistomidae). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Koval, V. P., 1957a, 413 (Fellodistomidae; Proctoeciinae).
chaetodontis Yamaguti, S., 1938c, 3, 105-107, fig. 59 (*Chaetodon collaris*; stomach; Pacific); 1953c, 257, 265-266 (*Chaetodon sp.*; intestine; Macassar). --Skrjabin, K. I., & Koval, V. P., 1957a, 413-417, fig. 120.
SYMMETROVESICULINAE Yamaguti, S.,

1958a, 41.

- SYNAPTOBOTHRIUM von Linstow, O. F. B., 1904p, 254 (mt: *S. copulans*). --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 109 (as syn. of *Lecithochirium*). --Janicki, C., 1920a, 9. --Odhner, T., 1906b, 59-66, figs. 1-2 (as syn. of *Lecithochirium* Luehe). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955a, 496-500. --Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 307.
caudiporum (Rudolphi, 1819) Looss, A., 1907d, 604 (*Zeus faber*, *Caranx trachurus*, *Lophius piscatorius*, *Platessa passer*, *Rhombus laevis*, *R. maximus*, *Scomber colias*; Triest). --Baylis, H. A., 1939a, 482 (*Scophthalmus rhombus*, *Conger conger*, *Trigla lucerna*; S. Devon, British Isles). --Baylis, H. A.; & Jones, E. I., 1933a, 631 (*Rhombus laevis*, *Conger vulgaris*, [?] *Trigla hirundo*; stomach; Plymouth, England). --Butskaya, N. A., 1952a, 34, 44, fig. 4 (*Pelamys sarda*, *Scomber scombrus*; Black Sea). --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1923f, 345. --Kurashvili, B., 1960a, 256 (*Sarda sarda*, *Scomber scombrus*; Black Sea). --Mola, P., 1928b, 417, 432 (*Zeus faber*). --Nicoll, W., 1914g, 486 (*Trigla hirundo*, *Zeus faber*, *Lophius piscatorius*; stomach, *Labrus bergylta*, *Crenilabrus melops*; liver & intestinal (encysted); English Channel). --Pogoreltseva, T. P., 1952a, 36, fig. 7 (*Sarda sarda*; intestine; Black Sea). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1955a, 500, fig. 137 (syn. *:Distoma caudiporum* Rudolphi, 1819, *Lecithochirium caudiporum* (Rudolphi, 1819) Lühe, 1901, (? *Synaptobothrium*[sic] *copulans* Linstow, 1904, L. *copulans* (Linstow, 1904) Odhner, 1905). --Sproston, N. G., 1938a, 41, 42, 43, 44, 50 (*Blennius pholis*, *Crenilabrus melops*, *Acanthocottus bubalis*; mésentère, *Labrus bergylta*; intestine, *Conger conger*; estomac; all from Roscoff).
copulans von Linstow, O. F. B., 1904p, 254, figs. 1-4 (*Arnoglossus* [sic] *laterna*; Darm; ? Louvain); 1906f, 751. --Jegen, G., 1917a, 514. --Looss, A., 1907e, 595, 609. --Odhner, T., 1906a, 59-66, figs. 1-2 (to *Lecithochirium*).
SYNCOELIIDAE Dollfus, R. P. F., 1923f, 345. --Ejsmont, L., 1931b, 535, 539, 541. --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 41, 47, 110. --Isai-chikov, I. M., 1928, 19; 1933a, 14. --Manter, H. W., 1938a, 34 (includes *Syncoelium* & *Otiotrema*). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1956a, 146, 147 (includes: *Syncoelium* Looss, 1899, *Capiates testes* Crowcroft, 1948, *Otiotrema* Setti, 1897); 1957a, 678-722 (includes *Syncoeliinae* Looss, 1899, *Paronatrematinae* Dollfus, 1950, *Otiotrematinae* Skrjabin & Gushanskaia, 1956).

SYNCOELIINAE Looss, A., 1899b, 544, 642, 645, 646; 1901b, 208 (includes: *Syncoelium*, *Prognosis*, *Otiotrema*). --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1932h, 11. --Ejsmont, L., 1931b, 535, 539,

541. --Fuhrmann, O., 1904h, 61 (*Syncoeliinae*). --Lloyd, L. C., 1938a, 111 (*Hemuriidae*). --Odhner, T., 1905a, 366. --Pratt, H. S., 1902a, 889, 905 (includes: *Prognosis*, *Syncoelium*, *Otiotrema*; related genera; *Halipegus*, *Accacoelium*, *Eurycoelium*).
1904: *Syncoeliinae* Fuhrmann, O., 1904h, 61, for *Syncoeliinae*.

SYNCOELIUM Looss, A., 1899b, 643-644, 645, 646 or 647, 741, 742, 743 (mt: *S. ragazzii*); 1901b, 208, 209, 210; 1902m, 642, 813. --Braun, M. G. C. C., 1902b, 23. --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1932h, 11. --Fuhrmann, O., 1904h, 61; 1928b, 98, 110. --Gohar, N., 1934a, 330 (spelled *Synocoelium*). --Luehe, M. F. L., 1901n, 481, 482, 486; 1906b, 102. --Odhner, T., 1905a, 366. --von Ofenheim, E., 1900b, 160. --Poche, F., 1926b, 202 (*Hemuriidae*). --Pratt, H. S., 1902a, 889, 905. --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1957b, 681-682.

filiferum (Leuckart in Sars, 1885) Guberlet, J. E., 1934b, 324 (*Oncorhynchus gorbuscha*, *O. nerka*; gills; Puget Sound); 1937a, 459, 466-467, fig. 1. --Lloyd, L. C., 1938a, 122, 123. --Lloyd, L. C.; & Guberlet, J. E., 1936a, 44-48, pl. 10, figs. 1-5 (*O. gorbuscha*, *O. nerka*, (?) *Thysanostessa gregaria*, (?) *Nematoscelis megalelops*; Puget Sound). --Manter, H. W., 1954b, 535 (as syn. of *S. katwoo*). --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1957b, 687-691, fig. 197.

katwoo Yamaguti, S., 1938f, 16, 69-70, 73, pl. 10, fig. 74 (*Euthynnus pelamys*; gills; Pacific, Japan); 1951f, 315, 329 (*Decapterus muroadsi*; pharynx; Taizi Japan). --Manter, H. W., 1954b, 535 (syn. *S. filiferum* of Lloyd & Guberlet, 1936). --Skrjabin, K. I.; Gushanskaia, L. K., 1957b, 791-792, fig. 198.

ragazzii (Setti, 1897) Looss, A., 1899b, 644, 731-736, 737, 738, 743, 746, figs. 50, 62, 63-68 (*Lamna* sp.; Sawakin). --Darr, A., 1902a, 661. --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1937b, 166, 270 (squale indetem. [shark]). --Fuhrmann, O., 1928b, 47, fig. 55. --Gohar, N., 1934a, 330 (*Lamna* sp.; gills; Sawakin, Nile Valley). --Janicki, C., 1907a, 719 (spelled *ragazzii*). --Luehe, M. F. L., 1901n, 481. --Nybelin, O., 1922a, 64. --Odhner, T., 1911h, 527. --Skrjabin, K. I.; & Gushanskaia, L. K., 1957b, 682-687, fig. 196.

thyrsitae (Crowcroft, 1948) Manter, H. W., 1954b, 476, 535 (syn. *Capiates thyrsitae*) (*Thyrsites atun*; Wellington, Portobello).

SYNCOELIINAE Fuhrmann, O., 1904h, 61, for *Syncoeliinae*.

SYNECHORCHIS Barker, F. D., 1922b, 223-229, pl. 3, figs. 13-22 (mt: *S. megas*). --Mehra, H. R., 1932d, 234-235, 247 (as syn. of *Diaschistorchis* Johnston). --Price, E. W., 1931g, 6. --Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 505 (as syn. of *Diaschistorchis*).

- megas Barker, F. D., 1922b, 223-229, pl. 3, figs. 13-22 (Chelonia imbricata; stomach; Bermuda). --Mehra, H. R., 1932d, 225, 227, 234, 235. --Oguro, Y., 1936a, 21 (as s. syn. of Diaschistorchis pandus). --Price, E. W., 1931g, 6.
- (SYNETHES) Stiles, C. W.; & Goldberger, J., 1910a, 50(subg. of Carmyerius).
- SYNOCOELIUM Gohar, N., 1934a, 330, for Syncocelium.
- SYNTHESIINAE Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 851 (Campulidae).
- SYNTHESIUM Stunkard, H. W.; & Alvey, C. H., 1930a, 326-333(tod: Distoma tursionis Marchi). --Price, E. W., 1932h, 6, 16. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1948b, 158.
- tursionis (Marchi, 1873) Price, E. W., 1932h, 16-17, 19, 58, pl. 5, figs. 20-21 (Delphinus tursio (probably = Tursiops truncatus); intestine; Europe). --Baylis, H. A., 1932b, 397, 413. --Skrjabin, K. I., 1948b, 158, figs. 51-52.
- SZIDATIA Dubois, G., 1938b, 7, 11, 459, 470 (tod: S. joyeuxi (Hughes, 1929)); 1953a, 105, 110. --Chatterji, R. C., 1940a, 393, 394. --Mehra, H. R., 1947a, 1, 12-14 (as s. syn. of Gogatea). --Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 548-549.
- joyeuxi (Hughes, 1929) Dubois, G., 1938b, 454, 459-461, 485, figs. 334-336 (Tropidonotus viperinus, T. natrix persa, Rana esculenta ridibunda). --Balozet, L., 1953b, 389-394, 395, pl. II, fig. c (Melanopsis algerica, Gambusia affinis, Malpolon monspessulanus). --Chatterji, R. C., 1940a, 394, 395 (to Gogatea). --Dollfus, R. P. F., 1951a, 106, 170-172, fig. 31(syn.: Cercaria vivax Sonsino, 1892 or M. Langeron, 1924 (non Sonsino 1892)) (cercaria in Melanopsis vespertina; l'oued Fourarat (au sud d'Arbaoua, Maroc), metacercaria in Rana ridibunda; Gafsa, Tunisie); 1954d, 505-509, fig. 1 (syn.: Prohemistomum joyeuxi (Hughes, 1929) Joyeux & Baer, 1934, Gogatea joyeuxi Joyeux & Baer, 1934) (Natrix viperina; intestine; des bords de l'oued Cherrat). --Hoffman, G. L., 1960a, 466 (life cycle). --Joyeux, C. E.; & Baer, J. G., 1941b, 279, 280, 284, 285 (Tropidonotus viperinus, Rana esculenta ridibunda, Tropidonotus natrix persa; Gafsa, Rana esculata[sic]). Hyla arborea, Gasterosteus aculeatus, Astatotilapia desfontainesi(exper.). --Olivier, L., 1940b, 453 (syn.: Cercaria vivax Sonsino 1894, Diplostomulum joyeuxi) (Tropidonotus natrix, T. viperinus, Cleopatra bulimoides, Rana esculenta, R. ridibunda, Astatotilapia desfontainesi). --Walton, A. C., 1946b, 591 (Hyla arborea=H. viridis; Europe); 1947f, 685 (Rana esculenta; Europe); 1948c, 746 (R. esculenta ridibunda; North Africa).
- nemathi Dollfus, R. P. F., 1953d, 509-511, pl., fig. 2 (Natrix viperina; intestine; des bords de l'oued Cherrat).
- SZIDATIELLA Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 781 (type: S. vogeli (Szidat, 1932)(Cyclocoelidae, Cyclocoeliniae).
- vogeli (Szidat, 1932) Yamaguti, S., 1958a, 781 (Francolinus ahantensis; Liberia).
- SZIDATINA Dubois, G., 1938b, 7, 11, 12, 32, 458, 470, chart; 1953a, 104-105 (as s. syn. of Prohemistomatinae). --Chatterji, R. C., 1940a, 393. --Mehra, H. R., 1943, 70 (as s. syn. of Gogateinae); 1947a, 1, 3-5, 19 (as s. syn. of Gogatinae).





